Table H-5. Characteristics of Housing Units With Household Head of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage: 1970

Census Tracts With 400 or More Persons							Nassau	County			
of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage	Total SMSA	New York City (part in Bronx County)	New York City (part in Kings County)	Total	Baldwin (U)	East Mea- dow (U)	Elmont (U)	Franklin Square (U)	Freeport	Garden City	Glen Cove
All occupied housing units	233 118	87 602	71 192	1 739	5	21	57	23	91	-	140
TENURE AND PLUMBING											
Owner occupied With all plumbing facilities Renter occupied With all plumbing facilities	18 318 18 128 214 800 209 156	4 883 4 824 82 719 81 657	5 299 5 230 65 893 64 249	900 900 839 831	- - 5	14  7	28 29	15  8	14 77 69	-	29           
ROOMS											
1 room	5 157 9 026 142 657 68 228 8 050	1 021 2 563 56 176 25 814 2 028	932 1 986 43 642 22 291 2 341	33 46 562 631 467	•••	•••	38 19	•••	8 48 27 8	-	7 49 69 15
UNITS IN STRUCTURE				3 000			21		41		51
1 (includes mobile home or trailer) 2 to 4 5 or more	12 105 33 287 187 726	2 251 6 939 78 412	1 947 20 974 48 271	1 038 415 286	•••	***	36 21 -	•••	22 28	-	52 37
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1960 to March 1970	19 615 23 354 190 149	7 593 7 170 72 839	3 531 4 521 63 140	161 548 1 030	•••	• • •	37 20	•••	12 - 79	-	15 28 97
PERSONS											
1 person 2 and 3 persons 4 and 5 persons 6 persons or more Median Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers.	25 755 91 150 78 555 37 658 3.5 5 253	7 823 35 604 30 653 13 522 3.5 2 053	6 102 26 726 24 693 13 671 3.7	65 576 710 388 4.2			13 31 13 2.2	•••	7 38 33 13 4.5		6. 47 55 32 3.9
PERSONS PER ROOM	3 255	2 520									
1.00 or less 1.01 to 1.50 1.51 or more Units with all plumbing facilities = 1.01 or more	174 437 45 315 13 366 57 492	65 138 17 642 4 822 22 174	51 545 15 052 4 595 19 207	1 402 248 89 337	•••	•••	44 13 -		64 14 13 27	-	100 33 7 40
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT											
1968 to March 1970		35 595 43 092 8 915	29 492 34 812 6 888	647 795 297	•••	• • • •	22 29 6	***	46 38 7		62 71 7
SELECTED EQUIPMENT											
With air conditioning. With more than 1 bathroom With central or built-in heating system With public water supply With public sewer With automobile(s) avoilable 1 2 or more	13 884 225 043 232 225 228 080	7 017 4 070 85 542 87 548 87 399 18 062 16 968 1 094	4 967 3 597 67 669 71 120 70 825 14 401 13 677 724	438 531 1 646 1 718 1 075 1 361 892 469			14 28 41 57 57 37 24 13	•••	20 6 91 91 84 33 19	-	26 119 140 140 87 80 7
VALUE	7 700	1 223	740	815	_					_	
Specified awner occupied units* Less than \$5,000 \$5,000 to \$9,999 \$10,000 to \$1,4999 \$15,000 to \$19,999 \$20,000 to \$34,999 \$35,000 or more	41 160 523 1 668 4 570 738	13 46 97 159 851 57 \$24 700	59 81 210 321 69 \$20 600	93 608 114 \$27 400				•••			•••
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter occupied units?  Less than \$40 \$40 to \$59 \$60 to \$79 \$80 to \$79 \$100 to \$149 \$150 to \$189 \$200 or more No cash rent Median	1 535 11 348 46 232 68 190 68 488 11 754 3 090 3 849	82 628 290 2 258 14 952 29 175 30 073 3 630 732 1 518 \$96	65 842 373 2 952 14 479 21 551 21 316 3 515 699 917 \$93	831 	•••				77 	-	111 - - 6 52 32 21 \$148
CONTRACT RENT											**-
Specified renter occupied units3 Median		82 628 \$82	65 842 \$79	<b>831</b> \$148		•••			77 \$154	=	111 \$141
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME											
Less than \$10,000 25 percent or more 35 percent or more Not computed Median	87 406 54 918 13 707	71 052 34 303 21 284 5 584 26.2	58 460 28 431 18 143 4 540 26.4	606 398 283 36 34.8		•••	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	***	61 61 47 - 35.0 +	- - -	65 31 24 24.7

\*Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. 2Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more. 3Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more and all "no cash rent" units.

Table H-5. Characteristics of Housing Units With Household Head of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage: 1970 — Continued

Census Tracts With 400 or More Persons					Nos	sau County C	on.				
of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage	Hempstead	Hicksville (U)	Levittown (U)	Long Beach	Massapequa (U)	Merrick (U)	Oceanside (U)	Plainview (U)	Rockville Centre	Valley Stream	Balance
All occupied housing units	79	47	160	190	13	11	21	29	21	44	787
TENURE AND PLUMBING											
Owner occupied With all plumbing facilities Renter occupied With all plumbing facilities	41 41 38 38	32 15	149 149 11	19 171 171	13 		 16 	29	6 15	29 	466 466 321 321
ROOMS											
1 room. 2 rooms. 3 and 4 rooms. 5 and 6 rooms. 7 rooms or more.	- 41 20 18	- - 15 32	6 94 60	17 20 80 73	***	•••			•••	- 8 20 16	16 11 247 246 267
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
I (includes mobile hame or trailer)	39 34 6	47 - -	160 - -	32 97 61	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	29 15 -	514 150 123
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1960 to March 1970 1950 to 1959 1949 or earlier	5 19 55	18 29	104 56	32 158	***	•••	•••	•••	•••	16 28	112 24} 434
PERSONS											
l person. 2 and 3 persons 4 and 5 persons 6 persons or more Median	23 35 21 4.7	14 11 22 5.2	26 118 16 4.5	8 58 81 43 4.2	•••	•••	•••		•••	13 14 17 4.8	25 278 296 188 4.2
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	6	-	6	**	•••	•••	• • •			**	20
1.00 or less	44	32	153	114							
1.01 to 1.50 1.51 or more Units with all plumbing facilities — 1.01 or more	29 6 35	15 15	7	51 25 76		•••	• • •	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	•••	36 - 8 8	686 71 30 101
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT											
1968 to Murch 1970 1960 to 1967 1959 or serlier	30 37 12	15 5 27	20 101 39	135 49 6	•••	•••	•••	• • •	• • •	15 29	285 363 139
SELECTED EQUIPMENT											
With oir conditioning. With more than 1 bathroom With central or built-in heating system With public water supply With public sewer With public sewer With outomobile(s) available 1 2 or more	25 22 63 79 79 61 56 5	18 18 47 47 	76 33 160 160 - 160 105 55	27 190 190 190 190 95 80						14  36 44 44 36 20 16	249 297 762 766 411 698 421 277
VALUE											
Spacified owner occupied units* Less than \$5,000 . \$5,000 to \$9,999 . \$10,000 to \$14,999 . \$15,000 to \$14,999 . \$20,000 to \$34,999 . \$35,000 or mare .	33 - - 33		143 - - 7 136				- - - -		**************************************	•••	434 - - 51 320
\$35,000 or moreMedian	\$25 300	•••	\$27 300					• • •	~	• • •	\$27 500
GROSS RENT Specified renter occupied units*	38										
Less Ihan \$40 \$40 to \$59 \$60 to \$79 \$80 to \$99 \$100 to \$149 \$150 to \$199 \$20 or more. No cash rent	- - - 6 6 26			171 6 15 45 67 38	-	-					313  19 76 140 47
CONTRACT RENT	\$222	•••	***	\$165	-	-		-		• • •	\$166
Specified renter occupied units	38			171	_	~	_				A18
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME	\$163	:::		\$160	-	-	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	- re-	•••	***	313 \$146
tess than \$10,000	38 38 28	•••	•••	150 106 71 8	- -		• • •	÷	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	•••	220 108 83
Median	35.0+	•••		35.0	-			-			23 28.8

Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. PExcludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-5. Characteristics of Housing Units With Household Head of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage: 1970 — Continued

	IData based on sample	, see text. For minim	um base for derived fig	ures (percent, m	nedian, etc.) a	nd meaning o	f symbols, see	text]		
Census Tracts With 400 or More Persons				Roc	kland County			Suffolk Co	ounty	
of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage	New York City (part in New York County)	New York City (part in Queens County)	New York City (part in Richmond County)	Total	New City (U)	Balance	B Tatal	rentwood (U)	Central Islip (U)	Deer Park
All occupied housing units	56 625	9 122	929	740	13	727	3 730	328	320	74
TENURE AND PLUMBING										
Owner occupied	999 971 55 626 52 901	2 945 2 930 6 177 6 106	265 265 664 653	293 286 447 418	13	280 273 447 418	2 534 2 534 1 196 1 180	225 225 103 103	250 250 70 70	58 58 16
ROOMS							20			
1 room	2 869 3 904 35 533 13 613 706	214 366 4 593 3 099 850	9 32 385 377 126	17 29 286 205 203	•••	17 29 286 205 190	38 39 787 1 684 1 182	5 68 159 96	51 144 125	7 - 14 25 28
UNITS IN STRUCTURE										_
1 (includes mobile home or trailer) 2 to 4	751 783 55 091	2 044 2 899 4 179	333 281 315	319 260 161	• • •	306 260 161	3 208 344 178	265 22 41	303 11 6	74
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT		i						10/	1/4	0.7
1960 to March 1970 1950 to 1959	4 654 7 714 44 <b>2</b> 57	1 405 1 687 6 030	269 112 548	315 31 394	•••	302 31 394	1 515 1 393 822	126 146 56	164 107 49	27 47
PERSONS						22	147	,		
1 person. 2 and 3 persons 4 and 5 persons 6 persons or more Median Units with roomers, boarders, or ladgers.	17 057 7 264 3.1	1 015 4 027 2 799 1 281 3.2 267	86 417 321 105 3.3 26	27 274 314 125 3.9		27 274 301 125 3.8	146 1 047 1 512 1 025 4.3	7 101 116 104 4.6 24	75 133 112 4.9	6 11 34 23 4.5
PERSONS PER ROOM										
1.00 or less 1.01 to 1.50 1.51 or more Units with all plumbing facilities — 1.01 or more	10 359 3 165	7 715 1 097 310 1 366	804 87 38 125	49	•••	591 87 49 136	3 006 489 235 724	279 23 26 49	261 28 31 59	58 9 7 16
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT		:								
1968 to March 1970	. 26 976	3 641 4 119 1 362	482 301 146	354	•••	353 348 26	1 514 1 572 644	143 125 60	118 153 49	9 40 25
SELECTED EQUIPMENT						,,,	550	43	0.6	12
With air conditioning. With more than I bathroom With central or built-in heating system With public water supply With public sewer. With automobile(s) available I 2 or more	1 983 55 153 56 563 56 527	1 770 8 667 9 092 9 037 4 762 4 177	211 159 851 923 895 553 479 74	620 712 627 509 274	*** *** *** *** ***	154 256 607 699 621 496 274 222	550 1 298 3 590 3 110 304 3 239 1 902 1 337	41 109 313 302 46 277 168 109	25 101 320 265 13 314 191	13   48   74   67   74   60   14
VALUE	ļ									
Specified awner occupied units'	25	20 48 308 1 229 161	23 6 34 60 84	16 16 102 116		221 - - 16 96 109 \$34 800	2 474 5 29 248 797 1 290 105 \$21 100	225 - 7 21 68 129 - \$20 700	250 8 8 76 158 	58 
GROSS RENT										
Specified renter occupied units?  Less than \$40 \$40 to \$59 \$60 to \$79 \$80 to \$99 \$100 to \$149 \$150 to \$199 \$200 or more No cash rent Median	- 781 5 977 - 16 024 - 15 897 - 13 377 - 1 894 - 566	70 95 602 1 017 8 2 094 1 513 1) 522	8 17: 26 12:	5 - 8 7 - 8 19 19 237 4 126 7 26 - 25	-	441 - 8 - 19 237 126 26 25 \$135	1 189 8 22 5 46 331 435 275 67 \$167	103 - - - 42 27 34 - \$168	63 	
CONTRACT RENT										,
Specified renter occupied units3					Ξ	441 \$124	1 189 \$139	103 \$139	63 \$163	
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME			43	0 357		357	915	77	50	)
Less than \$10,000	20 530 13 06: 2 910	2 296 5 1 246 3 36	18 10 4	4 199 8 109 4 38	- - - - -	199 109 38 29.4	661 430 92 35.0 +	56 49 10 35.0 +	35.0 +	) 3

<sup>&#</sup>x27;Limited to ane-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. 2Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more. 3Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more and all "no cash rent" units.

Table H-5. Characteristics of Housing Units With Household Head of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage: 1970 - Continued

	Data based on so	ample, see te	xt. For minimu	m base for de	rived figures (per	cent, median, e	etc.) and mea	ning of symbo	ls, see text)		
Census Tracts With 400 or More Persons		Suffolk Cou	inty Con.				We	stchester Cour	nty		
of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage	Huntington Station (U)	Linden- hurst	North Babylan (U)	Balance	Total	Mount Vernon	New Rochelle	Port Chester	White Plains	Yonkers	Balance
All occupied housing units	109	7	69	2 823	1 439	101	73	100	73	739	353
TENURE AND PLUMBING											
Owner occupied With all plumbing facilities Renter occupied With all plumbing facilities	64 64 45 45	 -	55 55 14	1 875 1 875 948 932	200 188 1 239 1 161	12  89 89	20  53 43	100	10 63 57	42 42 697 642	116 110 237 230
ROOMS											
) room	35 44 28		15 48 6	31 34 597 1 262 899	24 61 693 514 147	26 48 27	10 35 6 22	47 53	6 37 25 5	29 404 283 23	14 122 120 97
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1 (includes mobile home or trailer) 2 to 4 5 or more	87 15 7	•••	69 - -	2 403 296 124	214 392 833	7 25 69	22 6 45	5 58 37	5 7 61	28 187 524	147 109 97
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				}							
1960 to March 1970 1950 to 1959 1949 or earlier	13 41 55	•••	21 32 16	1 164 1 013 646	172 178 1 089	15 86	8 30 35	7 93	18 21 34	67 64 608	64 56 233
PERSONS											
l person	53 40 16 3.5		28 41 3.7 7	133 779 1 141 770 4.3	173 493 496 277 3.7	7 45 43 6 3.4	18 41 8 6 2.7	36 34 19 11 2.4	6 26 32 9 3.7	84 270 274 111 3.6	22 77 120 134 4.5
PERSONS PER ROOM				ļ							
1.00 or less 1 01 to 1.50 1 51 or more Units with all plumbing facilities — 1.01 or more	93 9 7 16	•••	62 7 7	2 246 413 164 577	1 122 254 63 301	79 22 - 22	73 - - -	89 11	63 4 6 10	574 132 33 149	244 85 24 109
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT				1							
1968 to March 1970	54 41 14	•••	23 18 28	1 167 1 188 468	636 719 84	52 42 7	32 35 6	47 53	21 52	335 369 35	149 168 36
SELECTED EQUIPMENT				ļ							
With air conditioning With more than 1 bothroom With central or built-in heating system With public water supply With public sewer With automobile(s) available 2 or mare	14 50 103 109 21 101 65 36		21 30 63 69  69 34 35	429 960 2 710 2 298 224 2 397 1 384 1 013	344 207 1 305 1 439 1 391 786 581 205	96 101 101 55 49 6	47 29 73 73 73 48 34 14	85 100 100 59 46 13	13 5 67 73 73 40 35 5	164 49 673 739 739 310 239	85 124 311 353 305 274 178
VALUE											
Specified owner occupied units 1 Loss than \$5,000 \$5,000 to \$9,999 \$10,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$14,999 \$20,000 to \$34,999 \$20,000 or \$34,999 \$35,000 or more  Median	56 - - 21 35 - \$21 700		55 7 6 42 \$23 300	1 823 5 14 212 614 873 105 \$20 700	153 - 7 - 49 97 \$41 400						99   41 58 \$39 400
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter occupied units:  (ess 1han \$40 \$50 to \$59 \$60 to \$79 \$60 to \$99 \$100 to \$149 \$150 to \$199 \$200 or more No cash rent Median	45 - - 12 26 7 - - 170	-		948 8 22 5 46 268 323 209 67 \$164	1 239 8 29 75 219 566 199 84 59 \$116	89 - 7 21 34 12 15 - \$1}2	53 10 6 15 22	100 8 14 54 24 \$126	63 6 41 5 7 4 \$116	697 8 29 53 129 285 125 40 28 \$114	237 7 39 146 18 22 5 \$123
CONTRACT RENT										•	
Specified renter occupied units	<b>45</b> \$148	-	•••	948 \$137	1 239 \$102	<b>89</b> \$94	53	100 \$110	63 \$112	697 \$96	237 \$106
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME									¥-1.	4.0	4100
Less than \$10,000 25 percent or more 35 percent or mare Not computed Median	32 32 6 -		***	743 521 336 82 35.0 +	875 398 250 102 25.8	48 20 ~ 22.1	39 14 6 15	66 32 32 32	50 15 8 12 23 2	482 216 144 75 26.7	190 101 60 26.5

\*Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on properly. 2Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more. 2Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more and all "no cash rent" units.

Table H-5. Characteristics of Housing Units With Household Head of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage: 1970 - Continued

Census Tracts With 400 or More Persons	Data based						York City								
of Puerto Rican Birth	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0004	Tract 0011	Tract 0016	Tract 0017	Tract 0020	Tract 0023	Tract 0025	Tract 0027,01	Tract 0027,02	Tract 0028	Tract 0031	Tract 0033	Tract 0035
or Parentage	0001	0002	0004	0011	0016	0017	0020	0023	0023	0027,01	0027.02		0031	0033	0033
All occupied housing units		86	140	173	123	306	645	590	1 267	990	1 463	210	372	1 051	700
TENURE AND PLUMBING															
Owner occupied		62 62	113 113	20	78 78		146 146	-	20		-	53 53			17
Renter occupied		24	27	153 153	45 45	301 301	499 491	590 590	1 247 1 229	982 974	1 463 1 431	157 157	368 357	1 043 1 043	683 652
ROOMS															
1 room	,	-	_	_	-	- 5	14	8 21	17 29	11 41	27		- 5	7 5	37 6
2 rooms 3 and 4 rooms 5 and 6 rooms		- 86	44 72	109 58	37 80	115 181	337 275	334 222	649 538	647 291	1 017 403	129 59	291 76	667 372	410 223
7 rooms or more	• • • •	-	24	6	6	5	19	5	34	-	16	22	-		24
UNITS IN STRUCTURE															
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)		7 79	73 67	6 89 78	29 94	69 237	94 180 371	590	20 20 1 227	26 ~ 964	14  1 449	46 17 147	20 352	43 23 985	44 37 619
5 or more	· · · · ·	-	-	76	-	207	3/1	370	1 227	704	, 447	177	031	,,,,	017
1960 to Morch 1970		63	52	_	89	_	153	562	75	83	8	133	-	-	195
1950 to 1959		7 16	52 15 73	10 163	7 27	300	251 241	28	190 1 002	385 522	67 1 388	17 60	372	79 972	84 421
PERSONS															
1 person2 and 3 persons		20	5 23	6 80	5 35	15 102	24 195	72 209	153 417	103 348	137 611	8 84	27 193	47 381	63 312
4 and 5 persons 6 persons or more		56 10	23 72 40	45 42	35 70 13	102 87	276 150	200 109	431 266	367 172	465 250	86 32	99 53	420 203	229 96
Median	•••	4.5	4.4	3.5	4.0	4.1	4.2	3.7	3.8	3.7 13	3.5 11	3.7	3.2	3.9 31	3.3
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers			14	-	17	-	12	14	49	13	11		-	, J1	,
PERSONS PER ROOM		٠,	110	101	110	207	493	464	922	722	1 027	193	278	683	552
1.00 or less		76 10	110 22	131 42	113 10	207 81	121 31	107 19	289 56	216 52	328 108	10	52 42	274 94	108
1.51 or more Units with all plumbing facilities — 1.01 or more		10	8 30	42	10	18 99	152	126	345	260	425	17	94	368	148
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT															
1968 to March 1970		41 45	78 54	63 110	60 54	120 159	174 362	49 536	440 658	213 674	502 801	74 110	194 165	406 600	190 423
1959 or earlier		-	8	-	7	27	109	5	169	103	160	26	13	45	87
SELECTED EQUIPMENT		36	30	7	57	_	80	_	20	49	72	53	7	41	6
With more than 1 bathroom With central or built-in heating system		21 81	67 121	173	28 117	23 300	61 558	23 590	12 1 249	20 985	24 1 418	76 195	372	5) 1 051	37 678
With public water supply With public sewer		86 81	140 140	173 173	123 123	306 306	645 637	590 590	1 267 1 267	990 990	1 463 1 463	210 203	372 365	1 05) 1 05)	700 700
With automobile(s) available		73 44	102 79	30 30	116 97	19 19	257 213	108 108	164 164	151 137	106 106	113 89	57 57	104 104	142 142
2 or more		29	23	-	19	-	44			14	~	24	-	**	~
VALUE															
Specified owner occupied units 1 Less than \$5,000			65		•••	-	49	-		-	~	46 -	-	-	
\$5,000 to \$9,999\$10,000 to \$14,999			-		• • •	-	_	_		_	-	-	-	-	
\$15,000 to \$19,999 \$20,000 to \$34,999			19 46			-	7 35	_		_	_	46	-	-	111
\$35,000 or more			\$22 300	• • •	• • • •	-	\$23 500			-	_	\$27 100	_	-	• • •
GROSS RENT															
Specified renter occupied units? Less than \$40				153	45	301	499	590	1 <b>247</b> 7	968	1 463	157	368	1 035	675
\$40 to \$59				27	-	14 40	37 114	93 371	113 485	23 405	41 393	8 -	5 88	17 124	31 96
\$60 to \$79 \$80 to \$99		•••	• • •	94 21	- 8	117 102	110 170	79 42	418 188	335 205	645 357	27 25	140 120	579 270	268 267
\$100 to \$149 \$150 to \$199			• • •	11	30	16	46	-	18	-	27	82 15	15	40	13
\$200 or more No cash rent				_	7	12	22	5	6 12		_	-	-	5	-
Median		• • •		<b>\$</b> 94	\$168	\$96	\$98	\$67	\$81	\$84	\$90	\$161	\$93	\$94	\$96
CONTRACT RENT  Specified renter occupied units3				153	45	301	499	590	1 247	968	1 463	157	368	1 035	675
Median	:::			\$85	\$168	\$81	\$93	\$67	\$70	\$74	\$74	\$158	\$79	\$76	\$84
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME															
Less than \$10,000				114 45	23 16	287 196	439 196	531 167	1 088 523	905 300	1 310 663	80 51	316 140	958 461	613 333
25 percent or more35 percent or more				23	7	113 19	137	82 5	294 26	222 48	448	27	82 13	296 166	17
Not computed Median		• • • •		22.8		32.5	23.7	14.9	24.6	19.2		29.6	23.4	28.9	27.

Utimited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. 2Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more. 3Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more and all "no cash rent" units.

Table H-5. Characteristics of Housing Units With Household Head of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage: 1970 - Continued

Census Tracts With	TDUIG BUSE	d on sample	, 566 1671.	701 11111111	Jili Dase to			rt in Bronx			n symbols,	see text)		·	
400 or More Persons of Puerto Rican Birth	Tract 0036	Tract 0039	Tract 0041	Tract 0043	Tract 0044	Tract 0046	Tract 0047	Tract 0048	Tract 0049	Tract 0050	Tract 0052	Tract 0054	Tract	Tract	Tract
or Parentage	0030											0054	0056	0057	0062
All occupied housing units	461	1 329	789	1 412	392	189	840	672	106	1 460	337	751	318	22	718
TENURE AND PLUMBING	90	11	14	57	7	5	8	55		95	69	100			}
Owner accupied With all plumbing facilities Renter accupied With all plumbing facilities	90 371 371	1 318	775 728	57 1 355 1 341	385 378	184 184	832 832	55 617 617	106 106	90 1 365 1 365	69 268 268	128 128 623 616	58 58 260 260	22	47 47 671 671
ROOMS															1
1 room	278 183	62 53 553 620 41	49 27 299 400 14	17 55 630 702 8	253 126 13	8 140 41	581 248 5	6 36 579 28 23	99 7	87 1 162 204 7	14 254 47 22	13 364 295 79	13 199 81 25		6 14 514 172 12
UNITS IN STRUCTURE															1
) (includes mobile home or trailer) 2 to 4 5 or more	461	31 21 1 277	30 759	8 8 1 396	7 17 368	17 59 113	840	16 70 586	106	32 244 1 184	35 61 241	39 262 450	158 160	•••	11 127 580
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT	1														ļ
1960 to March 1970 1950 to 1959 1949 or earlier	435 26	120 115 1 094	286 59 444	87 1 325	29 280 83	106 83	23 514 303	12 14 646	106	67 60 1 333	49 288	6 61 684	7 8 303	•••	115 300 303
PERSONS															]
l person 2 and 3 persons 4 and 5 persons 6 persons or more Medion Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	17 183 153 108 3.9	173 442 480 234 3.7	110 248 246 185 3.7	131 567 463 251 3.5	30 120 196 46 3.9	32 85 54 18 2.9	14 257 434 135 4.0	52 445 145 30 2.8 28	14 28 55 9 3.9	133 735 489 103 3.2	55 224 50 8 2.7	28 344 271 108 3.5	7 175 97 39 3.2 7		75 289 249 105 3.5
PERSONS PER ROOM														•••	
1.00 or less 1.01 to 1.50 1.51 or mare Units with all plumbing facilities – 1.01 or mare	311 136 14 150	1 073 220 36 240	580 195 14 195	1 025 320 67 387	353 26 13 39	162 27 27	599 215 26 241	508 122 42 164	52 32 22 54	1 072 288 100 388	295 42 42	652 86 13 99	267 39 12 51		563 145 10 155
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT															l
1968 to March 1970 1960 to 1967 1959 or earlier	201 260	591 651 87	223 513 53	555 717 140	136 150 106	35 109 45	137 497 206	379 229 64	56 50	610 812 38	161 133 43	345 324 82	184 103 31	•••	261 293 164
SELECTED EQUIPMENT															- 1
With bir conditioning. With more than 1 barthroom With beatral or built-in heating system With public water supply With public sewer With automobile(s) available 1 2 ar more.	48 55 440 461 461 219 219	68 29 1 303 1 315 1 320 202 178 24	15 48 780 789 789 106 80 26	40 78 1 369 1 412 1 412 65 57 8	5 12 364 392 392 199 187	15 9 164 189 189 90 81	12 6 910 840 840 190	120 27 666 672 672 191 178	7 97 106 106	289 52 1 406 1 460 1 460 518 492 26	28 28 331 329 329 112 105 7	105 38 716 751 743 215 203 12	63 313 318 311 157 144 13		79 33 698 718 718 207 169
VALUE															1
\$pet(flid owner occupled units*   Less than \$5,000   \$5,000 to \$9,999   \$10,000 to \$14,999   \$15,000 to \$19,999   \$20,000 to \$34,999   \$35,000 or more		• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	54 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1				### ### ### ### #### #################	•••				33 8 16 9		### *** 50 aut ## ** ***	
GROSS RENT															ĺ
\$pacified renter occupied units? Less than \$40 \$40 to \$59 \$50 to \$79 \$100 to \$79 \$100 to \$149 \$150 to \$199 \$200 or more No cash rent Median	371 116 6 136 93 20 \$119	1 311 105 391 469 325 7 8 6 \$86	775 9 49 250 264 185 18	51 375 516 328 9 76 \$88	385 12 24 101 189 42 17	184 17 52 33 47 35	66 262 353 145 6	50 228 321 9 9	23 47 14 22	1 365 11 102 376 790 61 7 18 \$107	268 19 139 96 14	33 171 288 84 14 27 \$110	260 7 64 146 43 		671 35 92 218 279 26 21
CONTRACT RENT															
Specified renter occupied units 3	371 \$117	1 311 \$72	775 \$75	1 <b>35</b> 5 \$72	385 \$84	184 \$86	<b>832</b> \$83	617 \$86	106 \$56	1 365 \$90	268 \$86	617 \$91	240 \$99	111	671 \$92
BY INCOME  Less than \$10,000	225 96 51 7 23.4	1 183 533 344 101 24.5	686 317 233 22 23,7	1 258 687 445 103 29.5	313 133 119 5 21.6	124 47 14 20.3	737 272 129 13 19.6	453 176 104 20 22.9	106 17 10 12 17.3	1 050 314 194 65 20.8	211 90 64 7 21.7	421 173 94 47 24.2	191 92 63 5 24.8	***	559 234 157 23 22.6

 $<sup>{}^{1}\!\</sup>mathrm{Limited}$  to one-family homes on less than 10 ocres and no business on property.

Table H-5. Characteristics of Housing Units With Household Head of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage: **1970** — Continued

Census Tracts With	(Data based	on somple,	See Text.	ror minimu	m base to		rk City (par		<del></del>		t symbols,	see text]			
400 or More Persons of Puerto Rican Birth	Tract	Tract	Tract	T	T										
or Parentage	0064	0065	0066	Tract 0067	Tract 0068	Tract 0069	Tract 0070	Tract 0071	Tract 0073	Tract 0075	Tract 0077	Tract 0079	Tract 0083	Tract 0084	Tract 0085
All occupied housing units	218	436	354	1 105	164	1 131	280	871	862	1 388	582	1 369	2 502	158	1 249
TENURE AND PLUMBING															
Owner occupied With all plumbing facilities Renter accupied With all plumbing facilities	80 80 138 138	436 429	93 93 261 254	1 105 1 096	60 53 104 104	8 1 123 1 117	114 114 166 166	871 871	7 855 855	58 58 1 330 1 307	25 557 552	35 35 1 334 1 328	29 2 473 2 465	94 94 64 64	22 1 227 1 219
ROOMS															
1 room 2 rooms 5 and 6 rooms 7 rooms or more	106 96 16	38 363 35	7 184 153 10	14 49 723 307 12	7 90 60 7	6 6 646 473	136 124 20	15 17 459 380	6 12 650 187 7	11 7 889 469 12	5 260 294 23	21 813 492 43	5 70 1 767 647 13	13 120 25	5 929 271 44
UNITS IN STRUCTURE			**	_											
l (includes mobile home or trailer) 2 to 4 5 or more	147 71	30 406	29 188 137	9 43 1 053	107 57	20 38 1 073	24 220 36	871	13 11 838	34 152 1 202	20 53 509	17 99 1 253	27 27 2 448	37 121 ~	13 62 1 174
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT	i														
1960 to March 1970 1950 to 1959 1949 ar earlier	91 127	436	98 16 240	7 440 658	87 21 56	282 66 783	85 15 180	44 827	125 737	8 118 1 262	582	393 75 <b>90</b> 1	48 2 454	145 7 6	128 1 121
PERSONS	:														
l person	8 77 108 25 4.0	99 201 80 56 2.7	30 189 103 32 3.1	86 429 399 191 3.7	7 50 68 39 4.1	63 440 360 268 3.8 33	31 126 93 30 3.3	42 338 278 213 3.9	106 363 271 122 3.3	120 568 453 247 3.5	56 228 186 112 3.6	121 493 533 222 3.7 36	262 1 152 799 289 3.3	60 53 45 4.6	120 493 472 164 3.5
PERSONS PER ROOM			·	_	·						,-				"
1.00 or less	185 24 9 33	334 69 33 102	312 36 6 42	791 242 72 314	104 53 7 53	775 276 80 356	234 37 9 46	579 248 44 292	642 150 70 213	1 025 279 84 363	461 84 37 121	1 067 237 65 302	1 926 443 133 576	119 26 13 39	874 290 85 367
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT	}														
1968 to March 1970 1960 to 1967 1959 or earlier	76 124 18	229 188 19	181 160 13	387 560 158	70 94	416 621 94	94 181 5	237 574 60	211 509 142	472 648 268	199 271 112	368 869 132	876 1 210 416	52 106	363 655 231
SELECTED EQUIPMENT															
With air conditioning. With more than 1 bathroom With central or built-in heating system With public water supply With public sewer With automobile(s) available 1 2 or more	209	5 6 430 436 436 33 33	118 21 323 354 354 195 180 15	60 18 1 084 1 105 1 105 1 111 111	35 29 156 164 164 86 58 28	30 77 1 125 1 131 1 131 128 121 7	64 19 268 280 275 185 178 7	23 14 871 871 871 177	25 14 855 862 862 90	32 24 1 367 1 382 1 381 216 202 14	10 32 572 582 582 89	48 81 1 337 1 369 1 369 185 185	118 40 2 472 2 502 2 502 358 349 9	53 88 144 158 158 121 106 15	50 8 1 249 1 249 1 249 130 130
VALUE															- 1
Specified owner occupied units	-	-		-	-			-	-			984 1975 1975 1976 1976 1976 1976 1976 1976 1976 1976	-	37 - - 37 \$29 000	11111111
GROSS RENT															
\$pecified renter occupied units? Less than \$40 \$40 to \$59 \$60 to \$79 \$80 to \$79 \$100 to \$149 \$150 to \$199 \$200 or more. No cash rent Median	7 40 26 55 10	436 53 167 150 58 - 8 8	261 20 53 138 28 22 	1 105 9 51 222 455 326 24 12 6 \$90	104  14  35 41 6 8 \$149	1 117 19 338 321 389 50 	166 15 7 18 64 62  \$133	871 238 296 260 	73 235 236 291 7 13 \$90	1 330 19 56 354 491 392  18 \$87	13 147 200 149 17 7 24 \$89	1 334 41 408 465 370 23 10 17 \$89	2 473 - 70 481 999 880 34 - 9 \$93	64  - 7 31 26 - \$190	1 227 - 66 304 543 293 8 - 13 \$88
CONTRACT RENT	]														
Specified renter occupied units3	138 \$115	<b>436</b> \$62	261 \$99	1 105 \$78	104 \$126	1 11 <b>7</b> \$79	166 \$121	871 \$74	855 \$74	1 330 \$73	<b>557</b> \$71	1 334 \$77	2 473 \$77	<b>64</b> \$163	1 227 \$73
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME															
Less than \$10,000	27 17	426 182 110 34 24.1	168 44 30 21 19.0	947 456 287 52 25.5	57 21 14 8 22.8	1 033 506 339 67 26.4	128 59 24 - 24.2	805 383 211 43 25.1	790 448 306 31 29.8	1 190 529 290 93 24.5	490 216 143 51 24.8	1 159 555 366 80 25.8	2 336 1 239 816 158 28.5	12 6 6 -	1 101 575 377 36 27.1

\*\*Ulmitted to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. \*\* 2Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more. \*\* 2Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more and all "no cosh rent" units.

Table H-5. Characteristics of Housing Units With Household Head of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage: 1970—Continued

	Data based	on sample	, see text.	For minimu	m base f	or derived f	gures (pe	rcent, medi	an, etc.) and	meaning o	f symbols	, see text]			
Census Tracts With 400 or More Persons						New Yo	ork City (p	ort in Bron	× County)	Con.					
of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage	Trac1 0086	Tract 0087	Trac! 0089	Tract 0098	Tract 0099	Troct 0115.02	Tract 0119	Tract 0121.01	Tract 0121.02	Tract 0123	Tract 0125	Tract 0127.01	Tract 0127.02	Tract 0129.01	Tract 0129.02
All occupied housing units	139	2 011	1 200	159	791	1 028	1 004	1 115	520	910	939	1 225	621	843	253
TENURE AND PLUMBING															
Owner occupied  With all plumbing facilities  Renter occupied  With all plumbing facilities	27 112 112	1 999 1 975	25 1 175 1 122	88 88 71 71	53 53 738 738	83 83 945 932	989 989 989	50 50 1 065 1 058	520 506	27 883 878	33 33 906 898	73 73 1 152 1 044	621 606	17 826 820	253 253
ROOMS															)
l room	6 74 46 13	63 1 064 825 59	17 38 681 401 63	10 47 96 6	15 37 487 207 45	80 92 635 188 33	21 680 289	36 15 756 267 41	11 367 142	31 631 230 18	17 56 563 292 11	124 31 693 377	8 12 351 185 65	45 537 224 37	- 57 189 7
UNITS IN STRUCTURE						_			_						
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	26 107	1 981	20 27 1 153	51 68 40	15 138 638	9 83 936	7 32 965	28 65 1 022	7 7 506	28 68 814	9 119 811	31 1 194	605	8 72 763	253
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT							_	_							
1960 to March 1970 1950 to 1959 1949 or earlier	49 83 7	12 7 1 992	1 181	86 20 53	18 773	27 19 982	7 14 983	18 1 092	11 17 492	25 56 829	26 16 897	10 6 1 209	3.5 606	8 24 811	253
PERSONS															
l person. 2 and 3 persons 4 and 5 persons 6 persons or more Median Units with roomers, boarders, or ladgers	59 54 26 3.7	241 708 634 428 3.7	99 540 367 194 3.4 28	48 87 24 4.1	53 327 256 155 3.6	193 365 354 116 3.3	71 414 347 172 3.6 48	124 361 421 209 3.8 37	66 230 163 61 3.1	125 334 312 139 3.5	80 331 313 215 3.8 37	185 506 374 160 3.2 45	47 182 219 173 4.1	108 319 306 110 3.5	25 61 61 106 4.7
PERSONS PER ROOM															
1.00 or less 1.01 to 1.50 1.51 or more Units with all plumbing facilities — 1.01 or more	113 13 13 26	1 469 440 102 535	934 218 48 251	125 24 10 34	561 166 64 230	723 180 125 305	714 214 76 290	752 260 103 363	396 95 29 124	659 212 39 246	616 234 89 323	931 201 93 275	414 152 55 200	644 176 23 199	154 99 99
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT															
1968 ta March 1970 1960 ta 1967 1959 or earlier	35 87 17	552 992 467	322 697 181	69 76 14	298 410 83	412 526 90	367 469 168	434 520 161	149 334 37	389 373 148	418 406 115	496 514 215	256 279 86	275 372 196	57 149 47
SELECTED EQUIPMENT															
With air conditioning. With mare than 1 bathroom With central or built-in heating system With public water supply With public sewer. With automobile(s) available 1 2 or more.	7 (3 132 139 139 55 48 7	43 63 1 987 2 011 2 006 233 227 6	58 49 1 200 1 200 1 200 143 137 6	42 38 145 159 159 137	101 42 766 791 791 207 202 5	82 34 1 006 1 028 1 028 215 215	22 47 992 1 004 1 004 85 85	38 26 1 105 1 115 1 115 136 119	18 9 520 520 520 56 56	28 24 897 910 905 83	47 45 920 939 939 96 86 10	37 25 1 121 1 225 1 225 1 31 131	13 5 621 621 621 18 18	24 18 837 835 843 98 98	8 246 253 253 17 17
VALUE															1
Specified owner occupied units* Less than \$5,000 \$5,000 to \$7,999 \$10,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$19,999 \$20,000 to \$34,999 \$335,000 or mare Median				36 8 \$29 200		•	~			ve		<b></b>	# - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	140 140 140 141 140 140 141	
GROSS RENY															)
\$pecified renter eccupied units? Lass than \$40 \$40 to \$59 \$60 to \$79 \$80 to \$79 \$100 to \$149 \$150 to \$199 \$200 or more No cash rent Median	70 37 5 \$95	1 999 6 55 343 769 694 77 55 \$96	1 175 12 157 448 491 60 7	71 24 35 12 \$166	738 8 78 225 359 59 9 \$105	945 14 2 109 396 370 42 7 \$98	989 7 6 161 402 358 21 7 27 \$96	34 205 396 375 36 19 \$93	74 260 162 20 4 \$94	5 19 180 363 290 20 6	906 38 252 260 292 42 6 14 \$92	1 152 7 106 341 434 254 10 \$85	421 15 7 81 208 287 15 8 \$100	71 232 333 143 8 5 26 \$85	253 7 54 74 111 7
CONTRACT RENT															1
Specified renter occupied units 1	112 \$95	1 999 \$77	1 175 \$83	71 \$144	738 \$86	945 \$83	<b>989</b> \$79	1 065 \$80	<b>520</b> \$81	883 \$78	904 \$78	1 152 \$72	<b>621</b> \$85	818 \$71	253 \$78
BY INCOME Less than \$10,00025 percent or more	87 23	1 B27 755	1 031 446	<b>4</b> 5 10	629 238	810 466	895 505	876 440	473 239	839 487	830 395	1 069 521	606 407	763 343	220 82
35 percent or more	18 19.9	431 243 24.4	289 106 24.5	21.5	151 89 23.4	283 78 30.5	334 44 29 6	249 49 26 4	139 43 27.4	316 42 30.2	231 40 25 0	268 88 26.2	329 72 35.0+	201 71 24.9	21 22.9

Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 ocres and no business on property.

\*Excludes one-family homes on 10 ocres or more.

\*Excludes one-family homes on 10 ocres or more and all "no cash real" units.

Table H-5. Characteristics of Housing Units With Household Head of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage: 1970 - Continued

Census Tracts With 400 or More Persons	Luara basea					*	rk City (par			<del></del>	a symbols	see laxil			
of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage	Tract 0131	Tract 0133	Tract 0135	Tract 0137	Tract 0139	Tract 0141	Tract 0143	Tract 0144	Tract 0145	Tract 0147	Tract 0149	Tract 0153	Troct 0155	Tract 0157	Trect 0161
All occupied housing units	748	677	206	149	384	783	159	301	400	1 203	323	1 548	901	1 383	1 475
TENURE AND PLUMBING															
Owner occupied	13	7	4	_	33	30	-	24		12	6	27	13	41	8
With all plumbing facilitiesRenter accupied	735	670	202	149	33 351	753	159	277	400	1 191	317	1 521	888	35 1 342	1 467
With all plumbing facilities	723	670	202	145	351	739	143	272	400	1 182	299	1 501	880	1 304	1 467
ROOMS	1								00	_	_				
1 room 2 rooms 3 and 4 rooms	6 13 427	30 386	11 172	13 54	15 202	77 356	91	9 233	32 16 240	26 26	7 140	9 32 1 097	6 -	36 28	27
5 and 6 rooms	294 8	237 24	23	65 17	145 22	325 25	62 6	48 11	104 8	505 659 8	136 40	1 097 389 21	551 338 6	1 023 277 19	1 307 135
UNITS IN STRUCTURE		24	_	17	22	25	u	"	G	0	40	21	0	IÀ	-
1 (includes mabile home or trailer)	23	7	~	5	25	5	_	24	13	10	6	22	14	_	27
2 to 4 5 or more	23 71 654	9 661	4 202	5 9 135	19 340	54 724	159	277	387	1 193	24 293	38 1 488	6 881	175 1 208	1 442
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT															
1960 to March 1970		242	12	13	8	.=	_	13	207	951	-	20	19	13	11
1950 to 1959 1949 or earlier	40 708	236 199	88 106	132	376	65 718	159	279 9	18 175	91 161	10 313	26 1 502	55 827	1 370	24 1 440
PERSONS															
1 person 2 and 3 persons	87 230	54 196	21 62	21	28	102 306	17 50	108	57	38	39	124	84	114	136
4 and 5 persons	288 143	294 133	93 30	42 65 21	121 144 91	289 86	49 43	162 31	123 179 41	306 460 399	77 86 121	584 497 343	351 302 164	553 497	745 466 128
Median	3.9	4.0	3.9	3.9	4.1	3.4	3.9	4.0	3.7	4.6	4.3	3.7	3.6	219 3.6	3.1
Units with roomers, boarders, or ladgers	19	8	-	6	11	27	13	-	13	7	10	29	31	38	26
PERSONS PER ROOM	***		100	101		***	100	000		700			407		
1.00 or less 1.01 to 1.50	500 210 38	492 151	129 58 19	101 42	231 130	636 118 29	102 49 8	229 59	282 91 27	733 422	209 62 52	1 056 374 118	697 160	988 266	1 067
Units with all plumbing facilities — 1.01 or more	248	34 185	77	6 44	23 153	142	41	13 67	118	48 470	105	474	44 204	129 388	408
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT															l
1968 to March 1970	128 396 224	147 394 136	55 119 32	26 97 26	161 188 35	236 408 139	51 64 44	110 113 78	75 261 64	151 1 008 44	92 116 115	619 755 174	386 445 70	563 733 87	679 726 70
SELECTED EQUIPMENT															ļ
With air conditioning	30 20	14 23	 4	-	15 22	6 11	7 6	23 18	17 8	6 132	42	70 63	39 25	67 34	65 19
With central or built-in heating system	729 748	670 677	191 206	149 149	384 384	768 783	143 159	301 301	381 400	1 16B 1 203	301 323	1 490 1 548	889 901	1 364 1 383	1 468 1 475
With public sewerWith automobile(s) available	748 125	677 87	206 50	149 28	384 31	774 70	159 6	301 132	400 103	1 203 322	323 53	1 548 96	901 120	1 370 151	1 475 190
2 or more	125	81 6	50	28	27 4	59 11		116 16	103	316 6	44 9	85 11	120	151	190
VALUE															ļ
Specified owner occupied units!	-	-	-	-		-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$5,000 to \$9,999 \$10,000 to \$14,999	-	-	-	***		-	-		-	-	-	~	~	-	-
\$15,000 to \$19,999 \$20,000 to \$34,999	-	-	-	-		-	-	• • •	_	-	-	-	~	-	-
\$35,000 or more Median	-		-	-		-			-		-	-	-	-	-
GROSS RENT															
Specified renter occupied units? Less than \$40	735	<b>670</b> 13	202	149	351	753	159	277	400	1 191	317	1 513 9	888	1 342 7	1 461
\$40 to \$59 \$60 to \$79	20 185	40 308	24 49	41	27 82	41 158	29	94	39 142	8 280	59	12 212	17 96	13 274	207
\$80 to \$99 \$100 to \$149	264 236	183 107	96 33	77 10	112 113	330 219	84 24	170 13	121 98	557 333	92 104	536 647	292 444	432 545	632 554
\$150 to \$199 \$200 or more	15	14	-	11 4	-	***	22	-	-	13	48	51 8	19	34 7	34
No cash rent	15 \$91	5 \$79	\$91	587	17 \$88	\$90	\$92	\$85	\$82	\$94	14 \$100	38 <b>\$</b> 99	\$103	30 \$97	19 \$96
CONTRACT RENT															1
Specified renter occupied units3	735 \$80	<b>670</b> \$76	202 \$79	149 \$76	351 \$73	753 \$72	159 \$80	277 \$85	<b>400</b> \$78	1 191 \$92	317 \$79	1 513 \$80	<b>888</b> \$85	1 342 \$79	1 461 \$80
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME															
Less than \$10,000	677 400	582 223	181 54	136 72	317 141	702 397	145 118	238 70	344 139	954 352	263 134	1 421 935	792 454	1 259 775	1 357 624
Not computed	273 55	125 13	29 4	61 13	83 55	218 43	55 4	47 21	72 24	204 30	87 49	628 112	342 77	495 136	342 130
Median	32.0	20,1	18.8	34.5	26.7	28.8	32.5	17.7	19,9	20.0	30.7	34.1	33.6	32.6	25.4

\*Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. \*\*Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more. \*\*Sexcludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more and all "no cash rent" units.

Table H-5. Characteristics of Housing Units With Household Head of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage: 1970 - Continued

Census Tracts With	i	·····		····		New Yo	ork City (pa	rt in Bronx	County) —	Con.		***************************************			
400 or More Persons of Puerto Rican Birth	Tract 0165	Troc1 0167	Tract 0169	Tract 0173	Tract 0175	Tract 0177	Tract 0179	Tract 0181	Tract 0183	Tract 0189	Tract 0193	Tract 0195	Tract 0197	Tract 0199	Tract
or Parentage							·						0177	0177	0201
All occupied housing units	924	879	596	506	629	635	983	404	453	453	375	307	339	587	348
TENURE AND PLUMBING	10	14	7	17	4	39			15	0.4					
Owner occupied	906 898	14 865 839	589 589	489 470	6 623 616	39 596 590	983 983	404 404	438 438	24  429 429	370 370 370	307 307	339 339	8 579 579	348 348
ROOMS															
1 room	543 357 24	18 572 259 26	14 369 207 6	316 161 29	13 319 297	19 369 227 20	6 68 811 98 -	341 57	23 322 108	7 27 287 124 8	8 265 102	257 50	7 21 296 15 -	11 8 420 148	9 297 42
UNITS IN STRUCTURE															
1 (includes mobile home or trailer) 2 to 4 5 or more	7 35 882	16 863	589	26 16 464	6 7 616	13 40 582	6 977	10 388	10 443	7 46 400	370 370	307	339	579	13 6 329
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT															
1960 to March 1970 1950 to 1959 1949 or earlier	20 22 882	19 28 832	24 572	19 482	12 617	31 70 534	6 35 942	21 383	5 96 352	8 445	113 262	17 290	7 332	587	5 343
PERSONS															
1 person 2 and 3 persons 4 and 5 persons 5 persons or more Median Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	55 358 306 205 3.8 14	90 265 308 216 4.0	97 206 175 118 3.5	23 215 213 55 3.6	43 266 254 66 3.5	56 167 279 133 4.1	121 521 285 56 3.0	22 217 145 20 3.2	30 234 143 46 3.2 23	41 177 163 72 3.6	41 136 131 67 3.6 8	41 141 114 11 3.1	21 217 92 9 2.6	85 222 198 82 3.4	22 173 128 25 3.3
PERSONS PER ROOM															
1.00 or less 1.01 to 1.50 1.51 or more Units with all plumbing facilities — },01 or more	657 218 49 259	607 225 47 257	437 132 27 152	424 69 13 82	504 94 31 125	457 139 39 178	783 129 71 200	334 70 70	379 28 46 74	337 93 23 116	284 72 19 91	249 58 58	267 55 17 72	417 111 59 170	274 60 14 74
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT															
1968 to March 1970	450 389 85	407 339 133	288 197 111	193 304 9	178 406 45	140 433 62	429 481 73	183 200 21	223 224 6	297 148 8	144 189 42	156 145 6	206 133	312 241 34	202 138 8
SELECTED EQUIPMENT															
With air conditioning. With more than 1 bothroom With central or built-in heating system With public water supply With public sewer With automobile(s) available 1. 2 or more	71 35 914 924 924 129 121 8	21 5 858 879 879 92 92	6 14 580 596 589 75 68 7	21 27 506 506 506 33 26	28 27 622 629 629 130 121	30 34 628 635 628 65	102 9 971 983 983 127 127	35 11 404 404 404 111 111	55 47 447 453 453 74 68 6	445 453 446 116	17 25 366 375 375 79 79	61 28 307 307 307 95 95	79 339 339 339 100 85 15	37 22 579 587 587 123 112	31 348 348 348 92 82
VALUE															
Specified owner occupied units	-						100 - 100 -				***************************************	1000 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000 100			ing to the control of
GROSS RENT															
Specified renter occupied units?	906 8 194 299 358 17 8 22	965 7 41 233 268 286 15 	589 6 13 195 192 165 6 - 12 \$86	489 12 17 48 138 253 7 14 \$103	623 6 86 258 220 33 13 7 \$98	23 62 178 295 22 16 \$103	983 	404 7 14 135 223 25 — \$108	438 6 22 97 187 90 31 5 \$118	429 67 90 222 43 7 \$107	370 8 67 153 130 12	307 7 79 134 38 18 31 \$112	339 7 13 57 237 16 ~ 9 \$113	39 171 314 14 8 33 \$107	340 38 344 149 5 
CONTRACT RENT  Specified venter occupied units 2	60,		FAC	400	,	mar		48.5							
Specified renter occupied units 3	<b>906</b> \$80	865 \$72	589 \$70	<b>489</b> \$86	<b>623</b> \$85	<b>596</b> \$84	<b>983</b> \$87	404 \$93	<b>438</b> \$102	<b>429</b> \$90	370 \$88	307 \$92	339 \$95	579 \$89	340 \$86
Less than \$10,000	825 472 313 82 31.3	757 375 236 89 27.9	563 307 208 57 30.5	460 213 129 37 25.2	506 267 142 27 27,2	487 267 137 19 27.5	887 395 230 47 23.9	332 197 114 13 29.5	367 266 203 16 35.0+	360 167 91 34 25.5	286 116 87 	234 118 91 23 29.6	236 103 61 9 24.0	420 165 79 62 23.5	294 112 50 14 22.7

\*Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. \*\*Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more and all "no cash rent" units.

Table H-5. Characteristics of Housing Units With Household Head of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage: 1970 - Continued

	(Data based (	on sample	e, see text.	For minin	num base f	or derived fi	gures (perc	ent, mediar	, etc.) and	meaning o	f symbols	s, see text]			
Census Tracts With 400 or More Persons						New Yo	rk City (pa	rt in Bronx	County)~	Con.					
of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage	Tract 0205	Troct 0211	Tract 0213.02	Tract 0215.01	Tract 0215.02	Tract 0217.01	Tract 0218	Tract 0220	Tract 0221	Tract 0223	Tract 0225	Tract 0227.01	Tract 0229.01	Tract 0229.02	Tract 0231
All occupied housing units	422	524	547	387	472	542	115	234	431	460	307	312	213	317	202
TENURE AND PLUMBING															
Owner occupied	7 415 415	23 501 501	- 547 539	387 387	13 459 459	542 532	25 90 90	11 223 213	431 431	460 460	307 307	312 312	5 208 208	6 311 311	8 194 187
ROOMS															
1 room	24 303 95	13 405 106	4 507 32	15 316 56	30 355 87	10 26 416 90	80 35	199 35	14 14 347 56	6 13 369 72	20 236 44 7	13 21 202 67 9	5 8 170 25 5	16 247 48 6	132 62 8
UNITS IN STRUCTURE															
1 (includes mobile home or trailer) 2 to 4 5 or more	22 400	16 23 485	16 531	387	20 452	13 6 523	15 23 77	25 28 181	7 - 424	5 455	15 292	9 303	12 201	31 <u>1</u>	8 32 162
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT															
1960 to March 1970 1950 to 1959 1949 or earlier	64 53 305	10 514	- 547	42 345	17 7 448	83 459	69 6 40	7 227	13 418	11 449	307	6 25 281	4 8 201	20 297	18 184
PERSONS															
1 person	14 188 183 37 3.6	25 279 149 71 3.2	32 287 210 18 3.2	28 218 114 27 3.1	9 247 158 58 3.3	42 229 234 37 3.5	26 32 39 18 3.5	19 153 48 14 2.7	49 253 117 12 2.8 25	71 214 151 24 2.8	23 175 82 27 3.0	34 175 87 16 2.8	25 138 45 5 2.8	33 129 126 29 3.4	7 51 98 46 4.1
PERSONS PER ROOM															
1.00 or less 1.01 to 1,50 1.51 or more Units with all plumbing facilities = 1.01 or more	322 84 16 100	427 67 30 97	381 151 15 166	312 64 11 75	331 114 27 141	398 139 5 144	89 26 - 26	198 29 7 36	362 48 21 69	369 79 12 91	253 40 14 54	276 29 7 36	184 24 5 29	243 50 24 74	131 48 23 71
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT															
1968 to March 1970 1960 to 1967 1959 or earlier	257 157 8	304 214 6	351 173 23	242 145	268 175 29	289 240 13	63 52 -	160 58 16	242 169 20	274 167 19	165 142 -	156 156	158 55 -	211 100 6	105 90 7
SELECTED EQUIPMENT															
With air conditioning With more than 1 bathroom With central or built-in heating system With public water supply With public sewer With automabile(s) available 2 or more	65 33 415 422 415 172 172	95 37 507 524 524 75 68 7	109 14 459 547 547 157	50 372 387 387 72 72	45 15 445 472 472 122 122	77 13 542 542 542 154 143	49 20 115 115 115 73 73	12 5 223 234 234 52 52	99 417 431 431 109 109	63 7 460 460 460 146 146	57 7 295 307 307 55 48 7	312 312 312 312 53 53	38 9 213 213 213 22 22	37 18 285 317 317 84 84	39 8 195 202 202 80 80
VALUE  Specified owner occupied units*				_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_		_
Less than \$5,000 \$5,000 to \$9,999 \$10,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$19,999 \$20,000 to \$34,999 \$35,000 or more		-	-	-	-	-				-	-	-	-	•••	111111
GROSS RENT															
Specified renter occupied units?	269 34	501 6 64 193 215 16 7 \$99	547 -5 -5 -39 120 357 -6 -20 \$109	387 6 26 116 211 28 - - \$108	459 7 28 147 243 22 - 12 \$105	542 	90   8 34 42 6  \$154	223 - - 92 103 16 - 12 \$103	15 117 256 29 14 \$109	460 7 5 113 268 61 - 6 \$122	307 	312  29 114 125 38  6 \$103	208 	88 179 13 7	194 - 7 50 111 6 15 5 \$109
CONTRACT RENT															
Specified renter occupied units3	<b>415</b> \$104	501 \$86	547 \$94	<b>387</b> \$87	459 \$88	<b>542</b> <b>\$</b> 94	<b>90</b> \$154	223 \$87	<b>43</b> 1 \$94	460 \$101	<b>307</b> <b>\$</b> 93	312 \$91	208 \$98		194 \$89
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME			- '	•											
Less than \$10,000	323 152 86 	425 225 140 26 28.0	470 229 137 31 26.0	326 175 52 30 27.2		446 217 121 47 26.8	53 47 15 - 31.4	195 92 67 25 27.8	324 155 91 35 26.6	333 190 106 16 28.8	210 77 47 12 21.8	131 51 6	102 62 15	104 58 41	120 49 16 23.3

'Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. 2Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more. 2Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more and all "no cash rent" units.

Table H-5. Characteristics of Housing Units With Household Head of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage: 1970 - Continued

Census Tracts With	[Duju suse	2 Oil Sumple	s, see text.	TVI IIIIIIII	AN BUSE TO		ork City (pa				or symbols,	Sec lexit		<del></del>	
400 or More Persons of Puerto Rican Birth	Tract 0233.01	Tract 0233.02	Tract 0237.01	Tract 0239	Tract 0241	Tract 0243	Tract 0245	Tract 0251	Tract 0273	Tract 0346	Tract 0358	Tract 0359	Tract 0361	Trect 0363	Tract 0365,01
or Parentage						··········								0303	0303,01
All occupied housing units	233	149	142	245	379	492	225	577	122	110	120	271	510	1 536	536
TENURE AND PLUMBING	_		_	7	5	30	12	17	~	6	105			90	
Owner occupied With all plumbing facilities Renter occupied With all plumbing facilities	233 233	149 149	142 142	238 231	374 374	462 462	213 213	560 553	122 122	104 95	105 15	271 271	510 500	23 1 513 1 491	516 507
ROOMS															
1 room	194 39	114 35	6 88 48	7 208 23 7	32 328 11 8	338 135 13	12 156 57	8 396 165 8	8 86 28	28 82	30 57 33	193 71 7	- 8 411 91	22 8 980 499 27	10 359 148 19
UNITS IN STRUCTURE															
1 (includes mobile hards or trailer) 2 to 4 5 or more	225	149	7 135	7 6 232	5 374	22 20 450	28 197	8 19 550	122	104	49 71 	271 271	504	5 38 1 493	31 501
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT															
1960 to March 1970 1950 to 1959 1949 or earlier	18 207	7 142	142	245	24 355	13 20 459	7 218	8 14 555	14 7 101	104	25 70 25	7 6 258	9 501	9 36 1 491	6 14 516
PERSONS															
) persons 2 and 3 persons 4 and 5 persons 6 persons or more Median	3.2	67 68 14 3.6	6 71 58 7 3.3	21 129 61 34 3.0	42 193 127 17 3.0	18 237 179 58 3.4	12 96 84 33 3.6	40 279 180 78 3.3	6 81 27 8 2.9	15 15 62 18 4.4	57 22 41 4.0	6 129 99 37 3.5	76 195 164 75 3.3	597 641 238 3.8	58 199 181 <i>98</i> 3.6
Units with roomers, boarders, or ladgers	9	10	a	3	~	20	3	10	-	***		Ą	15	45	8
PERSONS PER ROOM  1.00 or less  1.01 to 1.50	188 39	117 32	120 22	191 48	289 70	382 80	158 53	434 116	93 21	92 18	120	197 67	353 119	1 125 341	354   149
1.51 or more Units with all plumbing facilities = 1.01 or more	45	32	22	6 54	20 90	30 110	14 67	27 143	8 29	18		7 74	38 147	70 403	33 162
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT															ļ
1968 to March 1970 1960 to 1967 1959 or eorlier		97 52	77 50 15	170 75 -	215 158 6	277 183 32	141 84	234 327 16	71 51	66 31 13	66 54	132 124 15	275 222 13	758 748 30	213 294 29
SELECTED EQUIPMENT															ļ
With air conditioning With more than 1 bathroom With central or built-in heating system With public water supply With public sewer With automobile(s) available	224 233 233 233 58	7 18 142 149 149 24 6	21 142 142 142 47 47	14 8 239 245 245 72 66	20 14 370 379 379 110	73 50 487 492 492 92 92	9 7 220 218 218 79 63	64 17 577 577 577 104 96	29 7 122 122 122 51 51	6 110 110 110 57 57	44 54 115 120 120 88 88	7 13 262 271 271 7	38 510 510 510 68 64	54 46 1 519 1 536 1 528 238 213	40 10 536 536 536 54
VALUE		,,	A.F	Ü	_	_	10	·		-		-	4	25	~
Specified awner eccupied units' Less (han \$5,000	-										37 37 \$27 900		Ped	44. -46. -46. -46. -46.	200 grant (100 grant (
GROSS RENT															
Spacified renter occupied units?	79 113 111	7 27 95 13 7 \$113	142 15 47 49 31	238 14 17 75 109 17 6 \$103	374 7 7 137 215 9 6 \$107	14 114 254 41 7 32 \$114	213 14 63 118 18 107	560 - 41 188 267 56 - 8	122 22 80 13 7 \$116	104 - 15 64 25 - \$96		33 106 123 9 \$98	31 194 261 18	1 513 16 145 562 741 20 10 19 \$101	516 10 96 170 226 9
CONTRACT RENT	800	149	3.40	242	241	41-	810	£10	100	**-		447			
Specified renter occupied units 3	233 \$86	149 \$95	142 \$95	238 \$69	374 \$93	<b>462</b> \$99	213 \$90	560 \$88	122 \$104	104 \$96	***	271 \$86	504 \$83	1 \$13 \$84	516 \$83
Less than \$10,000	175 63 34 8 22.9	95 46 31 7 26.3	94 40 21 19.9	187 85 46 15 24.8	289 127 101 25 24.2	393 177 123 60 26,9	180 88 50 18 26.8	478 282 195 8 30.4	80 57 37 33.5	85 6 6 16.2		240 174 68 31 33.1	465 285 196 31 32.6	1 378 734 505 117 29.5	472 257 146 42 28.8

<sup>\*</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. \*\* \*Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more and all "no cash rent" units.

Table H-5. Characteristics of Housing Units With Household Head of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage: 1970 - Continued

Census Tracts With	(Dara basea	on sample	e, see text.	For minimu	ım base ro						r symbols,	see lexil			
400 or More Persons						New Y	ork City (p	art in Bron	x County)	Con.					
of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage	Tract 0365.02	Tract 0367	Tract 0369.01	Tract 0369.02	Tract 0371	Tract 0373	Tract 0375.01	Tract 0375,02	Tract 0375,03	Tract 0377	Tract 0379	Tract 0381	Troct 0383	Tract 0385	Tract 0387
All occupied housing units	320	637	447	245	918	852	424	336	299	867	386	237	662	711	168
TENURE AND PLUMBING															
Owner occupied	36	35	12		15	26	25	6	7	43	22	10	34 34	10	5
With all plumbing facilities	36 284	35 602	435	245	903	826	399	330 322	292 292	43 824 824	364 364	227 222	628 628	701 690	163 163
With all plumbing facilities	272	579	428	239	903	826	383	322	272	024	304	222	026	070	103
ROOMS	ł	,,			•		,,					13		8	
1 room	10	15 29	8 7	7	63 (50	21	11	13 292	7	5	6 252	13	6 31 413	53 467	105
3 and 4 rooms	151 135	434 147	291 135	184 54	659 170	576 223	214 185	21	225 59	606 227	128	188 10 13	212	162 2)	125 36
7 rooms or more	24	12	6	-	17	32	_	10	8	29	-	13	<b></b>	2)	,
UNITS IN STRUCTURE	}					0/	.,			00				10	
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	21 50 249	12 51 574	6 7 434	10 235	53 865	26 42 784	14 4 406	- 6 330	27 272	22 109 736	6 90 290	31 206	8 33 621	12 40 659	25 143
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT	2"7	3/4	404	200	803	704	400	550	4/~	700	270	200		007	140
1960 to March 1970	_	_	19	46	6	14	22	7	_			6	6	4	26
1950 to 1959	320	15 622	10 418	8 191	26 886	5 833	402	12 317	299	867	16 370	5 226	656	11 696	7 135
PERSONS	Ì														
I person	20	51	30	12	131	42	54	17	18	82	59	19	54	44	
2 and 3 persons	113	229 238	195 143	38 157	295 384	354 334	149 135	144 130	138 101	324 251	122 159	115 88	274 276	304 245	99 46
4 persons or more Medion	67 3.8	11 <b>9</b> 3.8	79 3.5	38 4.1	108 3.6	122 3.6	86 3.6	45 3.6	42 3.4	210 3.7	46 3.6	15 3.2	58 3.5	118 3.5	23 3.1
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	24	7	6	7	-	6	6	5	8	7	-	8	-	12	7
PERSONS PER ROOM															
1.00 or less	267 43	427 165	328 98	136 82	637 205	643 177	295 87	238 82	211 69	596 222	274 76	155 64	503 116	514 130	137 31
1.51 or more Units with all plumbing facilities = 1.01 or more	10	45 210	21 112	27 103	76 281	32 209	42 121	16 98	19 88	49 271	36 112	64 18 82	43 159	67 193	31
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT															
1968 to March 1970	120 178	289 327	207 215	56 174	406 430	448 355	199 173	170 136	181 104	419 415	151 162	173 64	258 355	476 216	46 104
1960 to 1967	22	21	25	15	82	49	52	30	14	33	73	-	49	19	18
SELECTED EQUIPMENT															
With air conditioning	34	51 26	7 20	12 5	13 44	41 14	39	6 ]]	25	86 46	34	17 20	26 5	7 42	14
With central or built-in heating system With public water supply	320	637 637	426 447	229 245	918 918	823 852	424 424	326 336	294 299	867 867	367 386	237 237	654 662	707 707	162 168 161
With public sewer	65	637 127	447 97	245 45	918 133	852 143	424 58	336 54	299 66	867 96	386 142	237 42	656 136 121	707 99 99	39 31
12 or more	65	120 7	91 6	45 -	124 9	138 5	5B 	54 	66 -	88 8	142	42 	15	-	8
VALUE															
Specified owner occupied units!				-	_		-	-	_		-	-		-	-
\$5,000 to \$9,999				-	-		_	-	_		-	-	_	-	_
\$10,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$19,999 \$20,000 to \$34,999	1		•••	=	=		_	-	-		-	-	-	-	
\$35,000 or more Median				-	-		_	_	-		-	_	-	_	-
GROSS RENT															
Specified renter occupied units?	278	602	435	245	903	826	399	330	292	824	364	227	628	701 6	163
Less than \$40\$40 to \$59	-	10 7	_		5 9	-	25	13	19	. 6	13	- - 5	115	17 110	37
\$60 to \$79 \$80 to \$99		60 198	37 113	14 148	139 440	152 303	84 145	54 124	89 115	102 385	55 163	60	294	344	80
\$100 to \$149 \$150 to \$199	184	280 20	272	83	268 35	296 25	117 <b>20</b>	134 5	49 14	275 38	115 12	134 7	187 6	199 15	36
\$200 or more	10	6 21	13	-	7	6 44	- 8		- 6	18	6	5 16	26	4	-
Median		1012	\$106	\$95	\$95	\$94	\$93	\$97	\$85	\$94	\$93	\$109	\$90	\$92	\$91
CONTRACT RENT									-4-			***	628	701	16:
Specified renter occupied units 3	278 \$86	<b>602</b> \$87	<b>435</b> \$88	<b>245</b> \$85	<b>903</b> \$81	<b>826</b> \$79	<b>399</b> \$74	<b>330</b> \$81	292 \$71	<b>824</b> \$78	<b>364</b> \$79	227 \$94	\$76	\$78	\$82
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME															
Less than \$10,00025 percent or more	264 127	499 229	382 185	231 109	834 408	736 378	314 143	303 154	268 160	775 357	282 161	213 84	533 252	632 336	13 5
35 percent or more	.] 110	156 59	126 60	81	237 108	248 88	106	112	93	187 115	95 15	40 24	154 58	192 52	21
Not computed	27.1	26.2	29.1	24.7	27.6	29.2	25.4		30.4	26.6	29.2	22.4	26.5	28.2	22.2

'Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more. <sup>3</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more and all "no cash rent" units.

Table H-5. Characteristics of Housing Units With Household Head of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage: 1970—Continued

	10010 buses	on sample,	, see texi.	TOT TATALIST	ioni dasc ia	uerrea n	gurea (per	em, meala	ii, eic./ dii	d meaning o	symbols,	see lexij		·	
Census Tracts With 400 or More Persons	New York	City (part i Con		ounty)—			····	New	York City	y (part in Ki	ngs County	)			
of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage	Tract 0393	Tract 0426	Tract 0458	Tract 0462.02	Tract 0002	Tract 0020	Tract 0022	Tract 0023	Tract 0025	Tract 0029.01	Tract 0033	Tract 0039	Tract 0041	Tract 0043	Tract 0047
All occupied housing units	473	111	240	162	274	638	564	263	151	174	174	256	253	579	173
TENURE AND PLUMBING				ĺ											
Owner occupied		63 63 48 48	5 235 235	36 36 126 126	274 256	26 612 572	52 52 512 504	263 263	- 151 144	174 174	6 168 161	5 251 235	51 51 202 177	33 33 546 527	- 173 163
ROOMS				1											1
1 room	33 50 333 57	 46 41 24	131	90 54 18	79 188 7	17 11 229 336 45	352 178 34	26 109 128	12 67 58 14	8 116 50	45 8 72 49 	16 10 180 50	32 26 128 59 8	42 63 323 126 25	16 80 77
UNITS IN STRUCTURE				1											
1 (includes mobile home or trailer) 2 to 4 5 or more	25 448	23 88 -	226	36 18 108	96 178	9 370 259	12 166 386	263	151	174	17 25 132	42 214	129 124	200 379	68 105
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT															
1960 to March 1970 1950 to 1959 1949 or earlier	36 26 411	43 29 39	23 195 22	117 9 36	- 274	638	7 12 545	8 199 56	11 140	8 16 150	7 167	256	30 223	42 537	12 161
PERSONS															
1 person 2 and 3 persons 4 and 5 persons 5 persons 6 persons or more Median Units with roomers, boorders, or ladgers	60 235 140 38 2.8	18 70 23 4.6	50 108 78 4.6	18 36 36 72 5.0	28 86 106 54 3.8	33 191 244 170 4.1	33 235 155 141 3.7	21 38 109 95 4.5	12 27 58 54 4.4	8 72 47 47 3.8	30 53 44 47 3.7 20	54 88 76 38 3.2	61 70 106 16 3.3	124 228 183 44 2.9	26 75 48 24 3.3
PERSONS PER ROOM		•	,	,	10		•			•	20	Ü	0	10	8
1.00 or less	338 76 59 135	79 32 -	144 96 96	99 54 9 63	223 42 9 42	477 125 36 161	409 106 49 147	140 105 18 123	98 53 53	120 44 10 54	75 62 37 92	191 55 10 65	198 39 16 55	451 91 37 117	119 41 13 48
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT															**
1968 to March 1970 1960 to 1967 1959 or earlier	221 233 19	73 32 6	43 100 97	135 18 9	156 104 14	310 257 71	285 237 42	23 140 100	19 78 54	56 63 55	50 94 30	119 123 14	58 148 47	204 282 93	29 95 49
SELECTED EQUIPMENT															
With air conditioning. With more than 1 bathroom With central or built-in heating system With public water supply With public sewer With automobile(s) available	46 457 473 473 159 155 4	65 51 111 111 111 91 64 27	14 227 240 240 116 100	18 72 153 162 162 81 72	258 274 265 39 39	18 17 629 638 638 57 41	28 68 544 564 564 109 103 6	263 263 263 264 64	13 144 151 151 20 20	164 174 174 14 14	34 168 174 174 23 23	5 11 241 256 256 35 35	15 32 253 253 245 57 51 6	10 17 543 579 579 50 44	6 151 173 173 34 34
VALUE															}
Specified owner occupied units*  Less than \$5,000 \$5,000 to \$9,999 \$10,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$14,999 \$20,000 to \$34,999 \$35,000 or more  Median				36 9 18 \$17 500	-	-	144 144 154 154 154 154 154 154 154 154	-						### ### ### ### ### ### ###	200 200 200 200 200 200 200 200 200 200
GROSS RENT				1											ļ
Specified renter occupied units? Less than \$40 \$40 to \$59 \$60 to \$79 \$80 to \$99 \$100 to \$149 \$150 to \$199 \$200 or more Na cosh rent	473 10 20 81 212 144 6	48 	235 - 17 36 145 37 - - - \$89	126 9 54 27 18 9	274 22 79 109 49 8 7	612 11 46 112 189 227 27 27	23 89 186 184 6	263 	151 47 39 13 52 	174 60 29 62 23 	168 10 24 11 55 68	251 10 555 85 81 10 10 \$92	202 16 16 52 55 51 12	546 68 138 223 110 7	173 14 80 63 16
CONTRACT RENT	, -		• • •			• • •	*.*	*=:	¥	4.5	4.0	aprik.	ψU1	\$85	\$79
Specified renter occupied units?	473 \$77	48 \$164	235 \$89	126 \$95	<b>274</b> \$70	612 \$86	<b>505</b> \$80	263 \$81	151 \$69	174 \$78	168 \$86	251 \$83	202 \$69	546 \$67	173 \$64
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME															
Less than \$10,000 25 percent or more 35 percent or more Not computed Median	430 191 110 55 25.4	-	153 36 15 4 14.2	108 54 36 25.0	214 105 71 22 27.6	540 246 142 135 29.2	474 265 152 38 29.2	241 94 63 22.0	131 37 30 7 18.0	141 33 25 7 20.3	162 92 58 35 33.4	246 148 100 26 32.9	195 71 44 11 20.8	510 295 232 34 34.0	132 62 46 23.3

Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

<sup>3</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more and all "no cosh rent" units.

Table H-5. Characteristics of Housing Units With Household Head of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage: 1970 - Continued

Census Tracts With	Oata based o	on sumple,	see lexi.	OI IIIIIIIIIII	ii buse toi			rt in Kings	<del></del>						
400 or More Persons of Puerto Rican Birth	Tract 0049	Tract 0051	Tract 0055	Tract 0057	Tract 0059	Tract 0065	Tract 0067	Tract 0069	Tract 0071	Tract 0074	Troct 0075	Tract 0076	Tract 0077	Tract 0078	Tract 0080
or Parentage	0049	0031	0055	0037		0003									
All occupied housing units	184	289	162	229	220	195	216	412	557	388	291	390	186	554	404
TENURE AND PLUMBING	11	8	_	6	_	32	19	53	41	37	30	88	9	93	98
Owner occupied	173 160	281 222	162 154	223 223	220 199	163 149	197 197	53 359 352	41 516 510	37 351 351	261 261	88 302 277	177 177	80 461 453	98 306 268
ROOMS															
1 roam	5 15 132 27 5	29 152 92 16	135 27 -	7 118 65 39	172 36 12	9 125 48 13	6 151 59	7 20 251 127 7	13 6 421 105 12	5 11 137 219 16	148 129 14	17 9 132 216 16	7 119 51 9	25 9 180 301 39	28 6 92 232 46
UNITS IN STRUCTURE				19		16		10	8		14	7	_	22	22
1 (includes mobile home or trailer) 2 to 4 5 or more	64 120	174 115	9 153	13 103 113	37 183	93 86	68 148	194 208	87 462	143 245	172 105	245 138	99 87	307 225	263 119
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				4					_	8	_	_	_	20	_
1960 to March 1970	184	289	162	7 222	220	195	216	412	80 477	380	6 285	390	186	7 527	8 396
PERSONS					•	0.4	00	44	27	32	35	49	21	49	45
1 person	32 79 39 34 2.9	73 68 84 64 3.6	15 73 50 24 3.3	106 85 38 3.6	22 77 72 49 3.9	36 87 46 26 3.1	28 94 47 47 3,1	44 142 178 48 3.7	27 233 220 77 3.7	138 144 74 3.8	98 120 38 3.7	130 150 61 3.7	90 47 28 3.1	234 205 66 3.4	101 135 123 4.1
PERSONS PER ROOM		•													
1.00 or less	135 43 6 49	212 50 27 61	119 43 	206 23 - 23	143 51 26 65	152 23 20 43	145 43 28 71	300 90 22 112	381 150 26 176	263 85 40 125	238 38 15 53	328 47 15 62	158 19 9 28	479 60 15 75	288 94 22 116
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT															
1968 to March 1970 1960 to 1967 1959 or earlier	49 114 21	74 118 97	42 112 8	83 128 18	80 120 20	91 66 38	69 99 48	92 239 81	130 301 126	137 194 57	87 161 43	209 153 28	93 58 35	278 248 28	154 219 31
SELECTED EQUIPMENT															,,
With air conditioning. With more than 1 bathroom With central or built-in heating system With public water supply With public sewer With automobile(s) available 1 2 or mare.	23 5 184 184 184 27 27	5 6 245 289 289 41 41	162 162 162 162 22 12	16 12 213 229 229 19 13	6 194 214 214 38 32 6	26 7 174 195 189 33 33	14 9 207 216 216 51 51	53 20 404 412 412 97 91 6	10 15 557 557 557 93 93	15 23 388 388 366 42 42	23 14 283 291 291 69 61 8	33 18 390 390 390 105 105	13 9 168 186 186 31 31	49 57 496 554 554 86	12 37 286 404 404 161 144 17
VALUE					_		_	_				,,,	-	-	
Specified owner occupied units   Less than \$5,000   \$5,000 to \$9,999   \$15,000 to \$14,999   \$15,000 to \$14,999   \$20,000 to \$34,999   \$35,000 or more   Median   Median   Median   Median	-	-	-		-		-	-		-			-		
GROSS RENT															
Specified renter occupied units?  Less than \$40 \$40 to \$59 \$60 to \$79 \$80 to \$99 \$100 to \$149 \$150 to \$149 \$200 ar mare. No cash rent Median.	-	281 30 62 74 66 38 7 - 4 \$71	162 10 15 35 62 30 10	223  38 86 91 8  \$95	220 12 68 70 58 12  \$89	163 - - 29 101 27 6 - - \$88	197 6 85 65 26 9 -	359 	516  41 201 190 66  12 6 \$82	351 -6 49 120 156 -5 15	261 	302 - 17 19 94 128 44 - \$105	177 17 39 78 29 14  \$87	461 - 9 99 145 194 14  \$97	306 28 - 28 105 103 36 - 6 \$99
CONTRACT RENT															
Specified renter occupied units <sup>3</sup>		281 \$55	1 <b>62</b> \$69	<b>223</b> \$75	<b>220</b> \$73	1 <b>63</b> \$76	197 \$68	<b>359</b> \$70	516 \$78	<b>351</b> \$86	<b>261</b> \$74	302 \$92		461 \$87	306 \$87
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME												.=-			255
Less than \$10,000	50 27 17	259 106 56 4 21.5	162 91 75 16 35.0 +	186 83 32 12 24,6	209 113 77 6 28.2	155 51 38 - 19.5	167 90 32 12 27.2	99 13		307 88 18 78 22.6	80 16	162 86	67 35	216 106 24	100 73 26

'Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. 2Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more. 3Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more and all "na cash rent" units.

Table H-5. Characteristics of Housing Units With Household Head of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage: 1970 - Continued

	[Data based	on sample	, see text.	For minim	vm base fo	r derived f	igures (per	ent, media	n, etc.) and	meaning o	of symbols,	see text]			
Census Tracts With 400 or More Persons						New Y	ork City (po	ort in Kings	County) —	Con.					
of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage	Tract 0082	Tract 0084	Tract 0085	Tract 0096	Tract 0098	Tract 0100	Tract 0101	Tract 0117	Tract 0121	Tract 0123	Tract 0125	Tract 0127	Tract 0129.01	Trac) 0129.02	Tract 0131
All occupied housing units	311	349	473	173	354	242	139	217	187	158	118	280	358	200	580
TENURE AND PLUMBING															
Owner accupied. With all plumbing facilities Renter accupied. With all plumbing facilities.	272	69 69 280 246	473 473	48 48 125 125	28  326 326	6 236 217	13 126 126	22 195 186	18 169 169	10 148 148	9 109 99	19 261 261	40 40 318 291	20 180 167	39 39 541 529
ROOMS	ļ														
1 room	9 188 107 7	41 13 177 110 8	6 11 373 83 -	15 45 106 7	204 128 22	19 131 92	12 96 18 13	17 11 126 56 7	15 139 33	6 111 41	85 33	6 163 97 14	27 20 195 104 12	34 17 88 56 5	14 15 326 225
UNITS IN STRUCTURE															!
1 (includes mobile home or trailer) 2 to 4	29 81 201	132 173	7 466	7 90 76	119 235	65 177	7 49 83	19 80 118	15 69 103	30 128	40 78	60 220	191 167	5 72 123	165 415
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT															
1960 to March 1970 1950 to 1959 1949 or earlier	305	349	27 78 368	7 166	13 341	242	139	217	187	158	118	113 12 155	358	200	7 33 540
PERSONS	ļ														
1 person. 2 ond 3 persons 4 and 5 persons 6 persons or mare Median. Units with raomers, boarders, or ladgers.	16 167 75 53 3.3	12 194 105 38 3.2	63 147 187 76 3.7	78 67 28 3.6	35 143 146 30 3.5	35 113 70 24 3.1	9 60 48 22 3.5	42 76 63 36 3.3	31 105 32 19 2.9	7 51 68 32 4.0	40 50 28 4.1	12 101 71 96 4.2	29 177 88 64 3.3	132 38 30 2.7	68 183 202 127 3.8
PERSONS PER ROOM														,	,,,
1.00 or less	243 52 16 61	262 39 48 59	359 107 7 114	137 28 8 36	281 66 7 73	213 18 11 29	107 32 32	152 51 14 65	146 35 6 41	104 54 54	90 15 13 28	181 80 19 99	257 68 33 94	126 10 64 61	429 107 44 145
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT															i
1968 to March 1970 1960 to 1967 1959 ar earlier	214 77 20	116 181 52	64 274 135	73 64 36	225 117 12	116 106 20	46 43 50	94 110 • 13	74 94 19	75 76 7	29 77 12	50 210 20	185 155 18	102 84 14	292 236 52
SELECTED EQUIPMENT	i														
With air conditioning With more than 1 bathroom With central or built-in heating system With public water supply With public sewer With automobile(s) available 1 2 or more	34 6 298 311 311 60 53 7	33 22 345 349 343 63 57 6	15 449 473 473 58 58	34 28 152 173 173 101 93 8	23 22 337 354 354 81	6 172 242 242 32 32 32	8 7 139 139 139 27 27	13 7 204 217 217 47 47	187 187 187 11	17 10 158 158 158 35 25	12 118 118 118 35 35	6 259 280 280 64 56	19 7 358 358 358 22 22	5 10 183 191 200 16 16	14 8 580 580 580 66 66
VALUE															İ
Specified awner accupied units 1 Less than \$5,000 \$5,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$19,999 \$20,000 to \$34,999 \$35,000 or mare Median	-					-									
GROSS RENT				***				•••	•••				-		-
\$pecified renter occupied units? Less than \$40 \$40 to \$59 \$60 to \$79 \$80 to \$79 \$100 to \$149 \$150 to \$189 \$200 or more No cash rent Median	263 43 88 118 7 7 7	280 13 47 103 94 7 8 6 \$96	473 47 23 167 210 26 	125 31 36 51 7	326 5 9 99 205 8  \$107	236 16 54 86 67 13 \$90	126 12 9 71 34 	195 46 93 56 	169 51 59 52 7	148 65 64 19 \$83	109 6 30 12 51 10 \$103	261 6 14 72 108 49 6 6	318 11 7 92 90 81 30 7 \$85	180 	541 8 42 93 175 190 33 
CONTRACT RENT	949	054	450		ne i	<b></b> .									
Specified renter occupied units:  Median  GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME	263 \$88	280 \$82	473 \$79	125 \$83	<b>326</b> \$89	<b>236</b> \$80	126 \$77	<b>195</b> \$75	169 \$80	148 \$73	109 \$82	261 \$78	318 \$72	180 \$82	541 \$82
Less than \$10,000	239 153 86 13 31.0	246 127 92 19 28.9	452 156 106 16 19.7	103 22 14 6 18.8	280 160 137 33.7	218 89 56 20 23.1	114 67 44 6 30.7	195 107 57 10 27.9	149 56 49 6 23.0	125 65 45 26.3	103 42 20 21.8	232 93 59 12 22.6	282 149 105 7 27.6	167 100 76 15 35.0	477 256 157 54 29.5

\*\*\*Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.\*\* 2Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more. 2Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more and all "no cash rent" units.

Table H-5. Characteristics of Housing Units With Household Head of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage: 1970 - Continued

Census Tracts With	Data based o	on sumple,	Jee text.	-	11 5555 101			t in Kings (			.,				
400 or More Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage	Tract 0133	Tract 0135	Tract 0137	Troct 0141	Tract 0145	Tract 0149	Tract 0151	Tract 0155	Tract 0157	Tract 0161	Tract 0167	Tract 0169	Tract 0181	Tract 0183	Tract 0185.01
All occupied housing units	314	405	122	99	273	402	197	163	171	189	139	178	112	206	373
TENURE AND PLUMBING															İ
Owner occupied	18 296 280	23 382 376	13 109 109	9 90 85	22 251 245	51 51 351 344	25 172 172	13 150 137	13 158 158	14 175 124	13 126 126	17 161 161	112 97	206 194	373 366
ROOMS															
1 room	9 16 167 107 15	57 236 86 26	83 39	72 27	12 208 47 6	29 234 121 18	162 30 5	12 54 81 16	42 114 15	51 8 63 55 12	8 22 32 77 -	10 116 44 8	22 8 58 24 -	25 20 112 49	5 29 182 144 13
UNITS IN STRUCTURE															
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	150 164	157 248	53 69	27 72	113 160	34 110 258	5 69 123	95 68	5 30 136	16 173	27 112	42 136	50 62	104 102	9 28 336
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													,	,	
1960 to March 1970	308	405	122	99	33 240	6 28 368	21 176	163	53 118	189	133	17B	7 105	7 15 184	30 343
PERSONS															
l person	51 76 124 63 3.9	33 179 106 87 3.4 7	8 73 30 11 2.9	7 41 41 10 3.6	36 119 86 32 3.1	73 143 136 50 3.3	33 81 56 27 3.0	10 44 86 23 4.1	20 34 55 62 4.3	58 43 59 29 3.0	83 46 10 3.0	20 67 58 33 3.6	15 21 61 15 4.1	28 80 89 9 3.4	41 99 157 76 4.0
PERSONS PER ROOM															
1.00 or less 1.01 to 1.50 1.51 or more Units with all plumbing facilities = 1.01 or more	219 95 - 95	293 89 23 106	104 12 6 18	76 18 5 23	200 28 45 73	315 70 17 87	158 30 9 39	132 16 15 31	137 34 	148 22 19 41	121 18 18	117 52 9 61	53 29 30 59	125 47 34 69	276 70 27 90
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT															
1968 to March 1970 1960 to 1967 1959 or earlier	163 122 29	98 271 36	74 42 6	51 43 5	116 119 38	173 163 66	47 117 33	72 76 15	51 103 17	117 65 7	43 70 26	103 65 10	68 37 7	120 71 15	128 165 80
SELECTED EQUIPMENT															
With eir conditioning. With more than 1 bathroom With central or built in heating system With public water supply With public swar With automobile(s) available 1 2 or more	21 6 307 314 314 45 45	383 405 405 43 43	6 116 122 122 34 19	77 99 94 17 17	41 35 256 273 273 46 46	33 24 389 402 387 86 86	18 5 197 197 197 42 42	18 19 157 163 163 30 30	7 15 171 171 171 52 52	179 189 189	13 10 139 139 139 32 19	16 171 178 178 41 41	7 112 112 112 114 14	38 6 192 206 206 29 29	18 353 373 373
VALUE			_	_	**			_	•••	_		_	_	_	_
Specified owner accupied units* Less than \$5,000 \$5,000 to \$9,999 \$10,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$19,999 \$20,000 to \$34,999 \$35,000 or more Median		-		-		•••	•••	-				-	- - - - -	-	-
GROSS RENT															
Specified renter occupied units? Less than \$40 \$40 to \$59 \$60 to \$79 \$80 to \$79 \$100 to \$149 \$150 to \$199 \$200 or more No cash rent Median	39 82 77 83	382 	109 57 38 9 5	90 6 14 30 40 	251 - 6 59 107 - 66 7 6 \$94	351 	172 	150 - 6 21 18 95 10 \$112	158 23 51 74 10 \$103	175 13 46 31 35 31 19  \$78	126  46 80  \$113	161  42 56 57  6 \$92	112  15 21 52 7  17 \$107	206 - 16 29 65 98 -	92 65 99 8 103 - 14
CONTRACT RENT															
Specified renter occupied units? Median		382 \$77	1 <b>09</b> \$68	<b>90</b> \$79	<b>251</b> \$80	351 \$78	172 \$85	1 <b>50</b> \$93	158 \$85	175 \$73	126 \$99	161 \$82	112 \$99	20 \$9	
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME					<b></b>		,	100	100	10	105	161	104	20	0 343
Less than \$10,000	139 139	354 148 117 14 22.1	100 45 45 24.0	85 29 24 13 19.6	244 123 55 36 27.8	318 190 177 31 35.0+	166 108 76 26 35.0+	135 45 31 32 29.0	128 48 48 13 22.5	161 43 16  18.4	37 31 18.8	93 63 6	52 21 15	10 7	6 124 7 49 - 15

Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. 2Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

<sup>3</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more and all "no cash rent" units.

Table H-5. Characteristics of Housing Units With Household Head of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage: 1970 - Continued

Census Tracts With	·				um base for		ork City (pa								
400 or More Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage	Tract 0185.02	Tract 0191	Troct 0203	Tract 0223	Tract 0228	Tract 0233	Tract 0235	Tract 0237	Tract 0239	Tract 0241	Tract 0253	Tract 0255	Tract 0257	Tract 0259.01	Tract 0259.02
All occupied housing units	118	223	152	192	258	234	256	233	166	161	117	332	689	241	248
TENURE AND PLUMBING	,,,-														-,-
Owner occupied	-	18	-	-	13	8	18	36 36	18	16	11	~	28	-	6
With all plumbing facilities Renter accupied With all plumbing facilities	118 112	205 205	152 152	192 192	245 238	226 226	238 233	197 197	148 148	145 145	106 95	332 332	661 656	241 229	242 242
ROOMS															
1 room	69 20 29	8 126 76 13	8 116 28	80 105 7	183 75	95 121 15	5 82 169	116 82 35	90 57 19	95 50 16	90 27	6 189 137	31 434 204 20	6 111 124	9 104 135
UNITS IN STRUCTURE															
1 (includes mobile home or trailer) 2 to 4	6 44 68	121 102	83 69	192	105 153	30 204	5 53 198	27 137 69	25 55 86	5 70 86	63 54	332	12 208 469	29 206	6  242
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT															
1960 to March 1970	112	16 7 200	152	6 186	11 7 240	160 25 49	256	233	166	161	117	6 42 284	116 18 555	19 222	167 55 26
PERSONS															
1 person 2 and 3 persons 4 and 5 persons 6 persons or more Median	16 24 31 47 4.5	15 94 85 29 3.5	23 67 31 31 2.9	11 66 75 40 3.9	18 115 89 36 3.4	4 48 89 93 5.0	21 36 113 86 4.8	80 97 56 4.1	5 38 91 32 4.4	11 30 92 28 4.3	45 61 11 3.8	16 78 151 87 4.3	55 266 209 159 3.7	12 109 75 45 3.5	45 90 113 5.2
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	5	-	-	-	-	10		10		-	-		-4		•
PERSONS PER ROOM  1.00 or less	83 29	163 60	115 30	156 20	202 56	131 100	175 62	181 37	131 29	134 20	80 37	234 66	464 142	199 8	103 130 15
1.51 or more Units with all plumbing facilities ~ 1.01 or more	6 29	<u>.</u> 60	7 37	14 34	49	3 103	19 18	15 52	6 35	7 27	26	32 98	83 225	34 42	15 145
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT	ļ														
1968 to March 1970	40 72 6	53 141 29	61 82 9	133 15	104 134 20	18 201 15	129 116 11	86 128 19	70 88 8	58 87 16	10 93 14	37 202 93	213 376 100	111 94 36	18 220 10
SELECTED EQUIPMENT															
With air conditioning With more than 1 bathroom With central or built-in heating system With public water supply With public sewer With automobile(s) available	22 118 118 118 6	6 223 223 223 223 51	7 143 152 152	16 14 173 192 192 34 34	28 7 258 258 258 52 52	46 215 234 234 87	10 12 251 256 256 80 80	27 56 205 233 233 29 39	6 11 149 166 166 64 50	27 155 161 161 47 47	100 117 117 12 12	326 332 332 29 29	50 58 617 689 689 90	241 241 229 24 24	38 243 248 248 46 41
VALUE	•	_	-	-	-	0	-		14				-	•	3
\$pecified awner occupied units*	- - - -		-	-		-	 - - - -					-		100 mm m m m m m m m m m m m m m m m m m	200 146 141 141 141 146 146
GROSS RENT															
\$pecified renter occupied units?	11 17 29 21 18	205 16 35 53 73 28	152 41 70 21 6 14 \$90	192 	245 	226 14 35 103 60 14	238 24 124 71 19	197 10 76 50 52 9	148 8 46 50 31 6 7	145 5 56 77 7 	106 6 23 77 - - - - - - -	43 113 118 58	103 291 107 121 17 8 14 \$75	241 24 34 107 70 	1666 39 37
CONTRACT RENT	Ψ,υ-1	411	474	450	4-0	+0 <b>u</b>	4.5	Ψ.,	4,0	4.00	4.00	4174	414	φuu	411
Specified renter occupied units <sup>3</sup>	118 \$93	205 \$85	152 \$73	1 <b>92</b> \$68	245 \$86	226 \$85	238 \$77	197 \$70	148 \$63	145 \$88	106 \$91	332 \$80	661 \$63	241 \$76	242 \$77
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME	φ7-3 	ψūū	419	ψūū	400	ψUJ	Ψ.,	φrU	400	Ann	up y 1	<b>400</b>	403	410	*"
Less than \$10,000	106 45 33 17 25.4	185 110 66 22 31.5	147 75 56 47 35.0+	185 93 70 7 26.7	222 144 107 13 35.0 +	184 85 52 22.7	200 119 61 11 29.2	175 70 13 4 22.2	128 47 34 7 22.1	117 92 58 6 35.0+	100 25 25 25	301 84 45 15 19.2	573 213 141 48 21.9	199 110 68 27.5	197 36 5 5 14.9

Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

Table H-5. Characteristics of Housing Units With Household Head of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage: 1970 - Continued

Census Tracts With	ibata bada	on sample,		For minimu				rt in Kings							
400 or More Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage	Tract 0261	Tract 0281	Troct 0283	Tract 0285.02	Tract 0287	Tract 0289	Tract 0303	Tract 0326	Tract 0328	Tract 0342	Tract 0349	Tract 0351	Tract 0353	Tract 0359	Tract 0361
All occupied housing units	586	409	458	300	381	506	137	385	336	160	190	196	120	177	222
TENURE AND PLUMBING	300	407	430	300	341	300	137	<b>J</b> 03	344	100	170	170	120	177	***
Owner occupied	40 40 546 522	17  392 392	23  435 435	300 300	18 363 363	22  484 484	137 137	8 377 355	9 327 327	9 151 151	8 182 174	4 192 184	120 120	177 177	18 204 204
ROOMS															
1 room	376 188 22	27 180 202	218 235 5	242 58	148 220 13	7 247 225 27	 46 91 	19 232 82 52	26 201 57 52	71 89 -	132 40 18	139 57	7 49 64	148 29	115 88 19
UNITS IN STRUCTURE															
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	8 159 419	7 68 334	5 128 325	300	6 79 296	19 71 416	20 117	6 249 130	19 118 199	8 34 118	8 17 165	6 24 166	120	8 5 164	54 163
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT															
1960 to March 1970 1950 to 1959 1949 or earlier	11 575	71 30 308	53 405	21 251 28	90 12 279	87 7 412	137	385	29 307	100 11 49	8 - 182	196	120	177	28 188
PERSONS															
l person. 2 and 3 persons 4 and 5 persons 6 persons ar mare Median	26 266 205 89 3.5	24 125 181 79 4.1	23 88 203 144 4.5	74 179 47 4.4	36 101 120 124 4.2	47 151 187 121 4.0	9 55 40 33 3.6	45 135 74 131 3.8	21 106 76 133 4.6	7 53 29 71 5.1	5 125 25 35 3.1 6	18 99 46 33 3.1	40 59 21 4.3	15 103 36 23 3.1	8 65 68 81 4.7
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	<b>'</b>	15	,	-	-	o o	,	v	Ü	_	Ü	_		•	
1.00 or less	430 125 31 140	285 86 38 124	289 117 52 169	166 128 6 134	262 98 21 119	363 110 33 143	104 23 10 33	281 77 27 104	216 64 56 120	78 82 - 82	155 25 10 35	163 33 - 33	80 19 21 40	134 38 5 43	132 70 20 90
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT	 														-
1968 to March 1970 1960 to 1967 1959 or earlier	137 289 160	119 239 51	155 246 57	59 189 52	170 189 22	178 296 32	80 57	151 205 29	214 112 10	124 36 	92 90 8	83 113 -	53 67	73 97 7	49 168 5
SELECTED EQUIPMENT															}
With oir conditioning. With more than 1 bathroom With central or built-in heating system With public water supply With public sewer With automobile(s) available 1 2 or more.	535 586 586 72	15 374 409 409 65 50	15 28 450 458 458 92 92	283 300 300 53 47 6	6 367 381 375 51 51	24 20 491 506 506 90 81	15 137 137 137	15 - 374 385 385 8 8	38 336 336 327 47 47	15 153 160 160 49 49	36 10 181 190 190 29 29	22  188 196 196 32 28 4	7 114 120 120 35 35	12 173 177 169 46 46	21 19 222 222 222 41 32 9
VALUE															
Specified owner occupied units' Less than \$5,000 \$5,000 to \$9,999 \$10,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$19,999 \$20,000 to \$34,999 \$20,000 to \$34,999 \$35,000 or mare Median	-	-		-	-		11111111	18111111		-		-			-
GROSS RENT															
Specified renter occupied units? Less Ihon \$40 \$40 to \$59 \$60 to \$79 \$80 to \$99 \$100 to \$149 \$150 to \$199 \$200 or more. No cash rent Medion	149 192 154 15 7	392 9 22 117 167 77 - - \$86	435 155 109 148 155 - 8	300 	363 7 118 74 138 7 19	484 6 188 131 159 - - \$91	137 9 33 45 50 - - \$96	377 -26 62 109 140 20 20 -	317 13 38 84 141 32 9	151 	182  7 53 90 16  16 \$106	192 8  19 77 82 6  \$98	120  21 19 80   \$110	35 64 78 	204 
CONTRACT RENT															
Specified renter occupied units <sup>2</sup>		<b>392</b> \$73	<b>435</b> \$77	<b>300</b> \$77	363 \$79	<b>484</b> \$75	137 \$84	377 \$83	<b>317</b> \$93	151 \$93	1 <b>82</b> \$92	1 <b>92</b> \$79	120 \$90	177 \$84	204 \$84
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME											•			100	105
Less than \$10,000	281 183 60	347 159 96 12 24.4	401 198 117 5 25.0	260 68 41 10 18.3	338 133 93 38 19.8	478 269 171 53 30.8	130 53 43 23.3	332 200 151 59 35.0 +	294 186 122 40 34.2	139 52 16 21.6	143 66 30 26 27.1	170 91 49 32 30.2	95 50 26 6 27.3	152 54 34 12 22,6	185 81 43 25 25.3

<sup>\*</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. \*Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more. \*Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more and all "no cash rent" units.

Sable H-5. Characteristics of Housing Units With Household Head of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage: 1970 — Continued

	[Data base	d on sample	, see text.	For minim	um base fo	r derived fi	igures (perc	ent, media	n, etc.) and	l meaning o	of symbols	, see text)	_		
Census Tracts With 400 or More Persons						New Ye	ork City (po	ort in Kings	County)	Con.					
of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage	Troct 0363	Tract 0365.01	Tract 0367	Tract 0369	Tract 0371	Tract 0373	Tract 0375	Tract 0382	Tract 0387	Tract 0389	Tract 0391	Tract 0393	Tract 0395	Tract 0397	Traci 0399
All occupied housing units	138	110	118	474	182	106	140	112	96	675	374	456	333	250	276
TENURE AND PLUMBING															
Owner occupied	-	-	16	28	6	8	18	-	_	21	-	53 53	19	18	20
With all plumbing facilities	138	110	102	446 438	176 166	98 98	122 122	112 112	96 96	654 600	374 374	403 393	314 291	232 210	256 240
ROOMS															
} coom	} -	ī	õ		- 4	- 7	- 6	-	-	26 13	ıĩ	15 13	10 32	13	16
2 rooms3 and 4 rooms	45 85	65 38	64 48	227 227	119 59	28 62	71 42	69 43	36 60	516 112	231 118	200 214	151	31 87	123
5 and 6 rooms	8	-	40	20	 	9	21	-		8	14	14	140	119	13:
UNITS IN STRUCTURE															
l (includes mobile home or trailer)	35 99	11 34 65	54 64	13 160 301	44 138	8 98	10 35 95	112	12 84	6 187 482	28 43 303	9 201 246	6 142 185	119 131	124 153
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT															
1960 ta March 1970	5 6 127	110	6 112	71 32 371	14 168	17 89	131	112	96	675	14 360	19 437	333	4 246	269
PERSONS															
1 person2 and 3 persons	30	7 49	6 47	25 182	1.5 56	20 24	5 70	_ 27	5 22	87 280	28 131	35 136	30 126	44 85	17 82
4 and 5 persons 6 persons or more	55 53	42 12	50 15	119 148	91 20	8 54	16 49	63 22	48 21	203 105	149 66	201 84	128	79 42	9:
Median	5.1	3.5	3.7	3.9	3.9	5.5	3.4	4.0	4.5	3.3	3.7	3.9	3.6	3.4	4.3
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	-	**	•	5	6	-	to.	-	-			20		*	
PERSONS PER ROOM	75	78	79	340	127	78	82	84	58	476	202	254	947	100	•
1.00 to 1.50 1.51 or more Units with all plumbing facilities – 1.01 or more	40 23	32 32	39 39	104 30 126	28 27 45	20 8 28	41 17 58	22 6 28	38 38	153 46 192	283 72 19 91	356 64 36 100	247 77 9 86	199 29 22 47	166 77 33 103
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT													•	•••	100
1968 to March 1970	54 63	56 47	80 38	211 214	76 94	40 66	50 72	34 59	26 55	190 456	118 190	237 158	153 173	120 121	146
1959 or earlier	21	7		49	12	**	18	19	15	29	66	61	7	9	18
SELECTED EQUIPMENT		_				.,									
With air conditioning	7	7		33	15	7 19	23 7			23	11 5	23 19	31 14	15 10	9
With central or built-in heating systemWith public water supply	138	110 110	118 118	453 474	176 182	98 106	130 140	106 112	88 96	675 675	374 374	416 456	289 333	199 250	276 276
With public sewerWith outomobile(s) available	138	110 27	118 37	467 119	182 34	98 15	140 39	112 60	96 10	675 111	374 19	456 102	333	250 49	276 63
2 or mare	22	27	37	119	34	15	17 22	60 	10	111	19	102	97	49	56 6
VALUE															
Specified owner occupied units Less than \$5,000	-	-	-	-	-	~	-		-	**			-		-
\$5,000 ta \$9,999 \$10,000 to \$14,999	-					-		•	-					-0	***
\$15,000 to \$19,999 \$20,000 to \$34,999		-	-	-	a.	**	**	**	-				~		94
\$35,000 or mare Median	-	-	-	_	-	**	-	-	-						
GROSS RENT	<u> </u>														
Specified renter accupied units? Less than \$40	138	110	102	446	176	98	122	112	96	654	374	403	314 5	732	256
\$40 to \$59 \$60 to \$79	27	27	6 6	7 44	8 25	42	12	48	10 7	47 180	12 69	52	5 61	9	31
\$80 to \$99 \$100 to \$149	19 72	78 5	40 50	205 163	101 42	18 38	36 39	53 11	39 36	231 177	173 111	137 172	102 92	22 55	86
\$150 to \$199\$200 or more	14	-	-	14	-	-	10 25	,,	4	8	9	28 7	44	139	130
No cash rent	5109	\$85	\$100	\$96	\$92	\$86	\$108	\$82	\$96	8 \$87	\$92	,, \$101	5 \$97	\$107	\$102
CONTRACT RENT															*
Specified renter occupied units 1	138 \$94	110 \$70	102 \$87	<b>446</b> \$85	176 \$74	<b>98</b> \$75	122 \$103	112 \$82	96 \$76	654 \$68	374 \$76	403 \$82	314 \$83	232 389	256 \$86
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME										• • •		•		401	440
Less than \$10,000 25 percent or more	130 88	91 56	80 20	386 152	176 76	88 53	98 54	101	91 39	615 282	326 192	373 192	308	188	209
35 percent or more	46 12	44	12 5	86 25	37 26	27 7	32	6	35	123	94	134	105 66	101 71	113 75
Median	31.9	33.8	21.6	23.0	25.3	29.8	27.3	17.0	23.9	44 24.8	33 29.6	15 27.2	26 22.5	8 28.7	24 30.4

Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. <sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-5. Characteristics of Housing Units With Household Head of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage: 1970 — Continued

Census Tracts With	poro 50300 ·	on sumple,	300 10x1.	Of Hillians	111 5030 101			ent, median rt in Kings			, -,,				
400 or More Persons of Puerto Rican Birth	Tract	Tract	Tract	Tract	Tract	Tract	Tract	Troct	Tract	Tract	Tract	Tract	Tract	Tract	Tract
or Parentage	0401	0403	0405	0409	0411	0413	0415	0417	0419	0421	0423	0425	0427	0429	0431
All occupied housing units	294	235	141	350	192	323	340	660	800	483	547	273	541	114	182
TENURE AND PLUMBING						4,	20	00	40	43	49	23			8
Owner accupied	20 274 264	27 208 208	19 122 122	55 55 295 283	26 166 166	41 41 282 282	33 33 307 299	33 33 627 611	62 62 738 708	43 440 424	49 498 488	250 244	541 522	114 114	174 174
ROOMS															
1 room	4 6 161 114 9	9 - 135 91 -	- 44 97	179 158 13	14 106 52 20	6 145 155 17	173 162 5	538 110 6	6 550 211 27	6 351 107 19	344 166 32	261 12	7 520 14	79 28 7	150 32
UNITS IN STRUCTURE			•			7	7	18	7	15	44	-	11	_	15
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	111	16 75 144	8 81 52	157 184	55 137	109 207	166 167	136 506	267 526	117 351	250 253	61 212	47 483	6 108	44 123
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT								10	0		19				_
1960 to March 1970 1950 to 1959 1949 or earlier	12 11 271	24 211	141	350	192	16 307	5 - 335	12 73 575	9 6 785	5 478	27 501	21 252	7 534	8 106	6 176
PERSONS												00			
1 persun	27 70 77 120 4.7	9 91 84 51 3.9	34 75 32 4.5	8 110 129 103 4.5	11 86 74 21 3.5	98 137 88 4.2	8 82 178 72 4.2	54 328 231 47 3.2	37 297 301 165 4.0	33 163 187 100 3.9	17 230 208 92 3.7	22 100 127 24 3.8	22 217 246 56 3.7	66 41 7 3.3	86 80 16 3.6
PERSONS PER ROOM															
1.00 or less	180 86 28 108	173 34 28 62	89 52 52	219 125 6 131	128 43 21 64	236 66 21 87	238 92 10 94	525 116 19 135	556 202 42 230	344 97 42 139	402 113 32 145	187 80 6 86	392 121 28 142	102 12  12	143 39 39
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT															
1968 to March 1970 1960 to 1967 1959 or earlier	135 159 -	124 83 28	60 81	183 160 7	98 51 43	140 171 12	154 162 24	264 319 77	352 428 20	270 202 11	251 277 19	101 157 15	245 257 39	60 50 4	111 71 -
SELECTED EQUIPMENT															
With air conditioning With more than 1 bathroom With central or built in heating system With public water supply With public sewer With automobile(s) available 1 2 or more	20 274 294 294 68 68	205 235 235 235 15	7 33 115 141 141 45 45	24 38 302 350 350 138 132	180 192 192 16 16	30 17 308 316 301 62 62	12 28 331 340 340 65 65	14 17 489 660 660 65	64 34 755 795 795 182 182	44 16 452 483 478 75 75	64 48 491 547 547 119 119	245 273 273 76 76	42 	108 114 114 19	19 8 182 182 182 20 20
VALUE															
Specified owner occupied units' Less than \$5,000 \$5,000 to \$9,999 \$10,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$19,999 \$20,000 to \$34,999 \$33,000 or more Median	-	-	-		-		-	-	-			-	1 1 1 1 1 1 1		- - - - - -
GROSS RENT															
Specified renter occupied units? Less than \$40 \$40 to \$59 \$60 to \$79 \$80 to \$99 \$100 to \$149 \$150 to \$199 \$200 or more No cash rent	4 59 77 125	208 - 9 94 80 16 9	122 - - 5 26 79 12 - - \$112	295 	166 - 34 43 68 7 7 7 \$102	282 6 41 129 78 21 7 	307 8 38 68 141 39 13 \$108	11 122 186 278 16 6 8	738 19 216 214 221 54 14 \$92	440 -5 78 146 186 19 - 6 \$98	498 	30 52 124 31 13  \$86	541 	114  59 21 27 7  \$80	26 65 69 14
CONTRACT RENT															
Specified renter occupied units <sup>3</sup>	274 \$85	<b>208</b> \$90	122 \$101	<b>295</b> \$83	1 <b>66</b> \$90	<b>282</b> \$77	307 \$88	627 \$81	<b>738</b> \$76	440 \$80	<b>498</b> \$81	250 \$68	\$41 \$70	114 \$69	174 \$80
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME				• •	150	617	283	576	650	392	433	224	463	108	145
Less than \$10,000	152 90	169 118 79 	117 82 54 6 34.5	240 102 34 27 24.4	159 85 73 14 35.0	216 115 72 25 29.5	186 126 11 33.3	357 267 68 35.0 +	269 148 83 24.4	203 122 37 28.1	286 214 - 34.7	106 50 21	259 128 11	42 24 18	56 35 17

Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. 2Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more. 2Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more and all "no cash rent" units.

Table H-5. Characteristics of Housing Units With Household Head of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage: 1970—Continued

Census Tracts With 400 or More Persons						New Yo	rk City (pa	rt in Kings	County) -	Con.					
of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage	Tract 0433	Tract 0435	Tract 0437	Tract 0439	Tract 0453	Tract Q465	Tract 0483	Tract 0487	Tract 0489	Tract 0491	Tract 0493	Tract 0501	Tract 0505	Tract 0506	Tract 0507
All occupied housing units	605	456	444	114	465	127	174	428	408	767	991	183	568	105	423
TENURE AND PLUMBING															
Owner occupied With all plumbing facilities Renter occupied With all plumbing facilities	14 591 584	445 445	33 33 411 411	25  89 84	19 446 446	123 117	20 154 146	11 417 403	408 408	194 194 573 573	49 49 942 942	11 172 172	39 39 529 524	105 105	24 399 399
ROOMS	Ì														
1 room	345 251 9	153 297 6	147 286 11	48 66	358 101 6	104 23	158 16	16 335 77	294 114	77 505 165 20	17 760 155 59	119	426 116 26	76 29	22 273 128
UNITS IN STRUCTURE															
1 (Includes mabile home or trailer)	18 70 517	256 200	136 308	78 36	15 66 384	123	52 122	7 421	408	5 117 645	14 193 784	29 154	90 478	105	52 366
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT															
1960 to March 1970	7 598	19 7 430	27 417	114	465	12 100 15	174	9 65 354	149 232 27	214 8 545	24 49 918	183	92 41 435	105	24 399
PERSONS															
1 person	30 271 168 136 3.5	6 117 201 132 4.5	39 156 160 89 3.8	24 23 40 27 4.1	27 200 185 53 3.6	34 59 34 4.3	16 71 68 19 3.5	57 143 132 96 3.7	17 118 193 80 4.2	88 368 221 90 3.1	74 381 378 158 3.7	29 68 63 23 3.3	21 252 224 71 3.6	34 54 17 4.5	26 127 161 107 4.4
PERSONS PER ROOM															
1.00 or less 1.01 to 1.50	461 137 7 137	318 125 13 138	352 82 10 92	82 25 7 32	335 92 36 130	81 46 - 46	109 53 12 65	284 74 70 137	282 97 29 126	594 121 52 173	743 174 74 248	123 54 6 60	432 108 28 136	69 30 6 36	271 112 40 1 <i>52</i>
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT															
1968 to March 1970 1960 to 1967 1959 or earlier.	345 255 5	170 237 49	195 240 9	53 61	165 256 44	40 41 46	72 76 26	167 202 59	103 288 17	281 386 100	335 528 128	50 98 35	188 316 64	79 26	188 190 45
SELECTED EQUIPMENT	1														
With air conditioning. With more than 1 bothroom With central or built-in heating system With public water supply. With public sewer With automobile(s) available	28 7 593 605 605 73 73	41 7 426 456 456 106	65 11 417 444 444 68 68	23 11 114 114 114 50 50	20 6 465 465 465 106 101	11 127 127 127 127 47 47	164 174 174 18	38 25 415 428 428 71 71	379 408 408 117 113	95 48 741 767 759 176 168	63 60 935 991 991 171 167	13 7 183 183 163 21 21	37 7 550 568 568 85 85	99 105 105 45 45	6 25 406 423 423 37 37
2 or more	<del>-</del>	•	-	-	3	-	-	-	4	8	4		,		-
Spacified owner accupied units*  Less than \$5,000 \$5,000 to \$9,999 \$10,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$19,999 \$2,000 to \$34,999 \$33,000 or more Median	•••			-			-				-			200 200 200 200 200 200 200 200 200 200	
GROSS RENT															
Specified renter occupied units?	591  79 263 230 19  \$97	80 301 58 6	411 	89 7 10 47 25  \$126	20 108 200 104 	123 10 31 48 34 -	88 24 34  \$76	417 6 98 124 70 88 31	408  9 134 204 57 4  \$85	573 9 103 240 143 32 7 13 26 \$73	942 7 105 330 331 141 24 4 \$81	172 6 7 79 37 43	37 145 168 151 28	105 6 9 78 12 \$125	399 4 60 126 107 96 6
CONTRACT RENT															
Specified renter occupied units:  Median  GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME	591 \$81	445 \$105	411 \$89	<b>89</b> \$95	446 \$73	123 \$85	154 \$62	417 \$63	<b>408</b> \$84	573 \$60	942 \$72	172 \$64	529 \$74	105 \$101	399 \$65
BY INCOME		A.C			***										
less than \$10,000	527 270 156 49 27.7	395 256 153 38 32.5	351 238 171 28 35.0 +	72 22 5 7 23.2	373 174 150 26 25.2	123 40 40 	136 89 49 30.3	366 161 90 13 23.5	351 85 47 21 16.8	479 164 119 28 22.2	852 273 216 42 20.9	159 61 49 20 23.8	455 162 110 15 22.2	73 32 17 19 28.3	382 158 71 40 24.0

Himited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more and all "no cash rent" units.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table H-5. Characteristics of Housing Units With Household Head of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage: 1970 - Continued

-	Data based	on sample,	see text.	For minimu	m base fo	derived fi	gures (perc	ent, mediar	n, etc.) and	meaning o	f symbols,	see text]			<del></del> -
Census Tracts With 400 or More Persons						New Yo	ork City (pa	rt in Kings	County) C	ion.					
of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage	Tract 0509	Tract 0511	Tract 0513	Tract 0516	Tract 0519	Tract 0523	Tract 0525	Tract 0527	Tract 0529	Tract 0531	Tract 0533	Tract 0535	Tract 0537	Tract 0545	Tract 0547
All occupied housing units	252	489	748	86	237	1 166	405	1 838	331	474	163	290	274	152	640
TENURE AND PLUMBING															
Owner occupied With all plumbing facilities Renter occupied With all plumbing facilities	12 240 203	54 54 435 422	20 728 714	8  78 78	6 231 226	26 1 140 1 126	- 405 388	12 1 826 1 818	13 318 307	16 458 451	15 168 160	5 285 277	18 256 256	20 132 132	18 622 622
ROOMS															
1 room	213 33 6	10 7 366 106	614 134	16 43 27	5 13 178 23 18	16 815 301 34	17 18 298 72	8 52 1 495 276 7	11 8 254 52 6	7 14 373 62 18	15 133 30 5	8 - 234 41 7	21 172 66 15	9 68 75	31 434 148 27
UNITS IN STRUCTURE															
1 (includes mobile home or trailer) 2 to 4 5 or mare	45 207	22 79 388	16 101 631	20 66	11 53 173	13 102 1 051	6 26 373	15 119 1 704	164 167	6 151 317	105 78	34 256	7 99 168	40 112	17 170 453
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT															Ì
1960 to March 1970 1950 to 1959 1949 or earlier	252	56 7 426	7 741	7 79	6 231	36 33 1 097	95 6 304	13 24 1 801	14 317	5  469	183	7 283	274	96 56	640
PERSONS															
1 person. 2 and 3 persons 4 and 5 persons 6 persons or more Median Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	11 102 81 58 3.7	25 212 175 77 3.6 21	50 355 211 132 3.3	7 36 12 31 3.5	31 103 81 22 3.3	135 407 405 219 3.7	57 179 126 43 3.1	170 761 648 259 3.5	53 142 91 45 3.2	41 157 188 88 3.9	24 65 54 40 3.6	56 117 80 37 3.0 7	7 77 116 74 4.2	9 22 88 33 4.4	68 226 219 127 3.7
PERSONS PER ROOM															
1.00 or less 1.01 to 1.50 1.51 or more Units with all plumbing facilities = 1.01 or more	178 59 15 61	323 140 26 166	570 97 81 171	48 29 9 38	200 28 9 37	814 290 62 346	308 85 12 97	1 287 419 132 551	254 53 24 77	327 139 8 147	128 32 23 55	232 58 58	164 77 33 110	99 47 6 53	455 112 73 185
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT															
1968 to March 1970 1960 to 1967 1959 or earlier	135 110 7	189 300 	280 406 62	30 49 7	50 144 43	493 530 143	121 260 24	693 972 173	72 198 61	202 237 35	61 110 12	88 160 42	148 110 16	21 97 34	181 353 106
SELECTED EQUIPMENT															,,,
With air conditioning With more than 1 bathroom With central or built-in heating system With public water supply With public sewer With automobile(s) available 1 2 or more	252 252 252 252	74 13 476 489 489 65 57	33 16 721 748 748 103 103	5 86 86 86 32 32	10 10 237 237 237 237 33 33	79 17 1 138 1 166 1 153 146 146	7 13 405 405 405 405 97 92 5	32 39 1 787 1 838 1 838 245 231	62 7 284 331 331 93 93	6 21 474 474 474 51 45 6	14 5 175 183 183 45 45	6 12 271 290 290 34 34	267 274 274 274 16 7	26 7 152 152 152 105 105	17 20 640 640 640 64 64
VALUE															
Specified owner occupied units 1 Less than \$5,000 . \$5,000 to \$9,999 . \$10,000 to \$14,999 . \$15,000 to \$19,999 . \$20,000 to \$34,999 . \$35,000 or more	-	-	-	-	- - - - -	-	-	-		-	-		-	-	-
GROSS RENT															
Specified renter occupied units? Less than \$40 \$40 to \$59 \$60 to \$79 \$80 to \$99 \$100 to \$149 \$150 to \$199 \$200 or more No cash rent Median	76 108 50 6	435 7 156 199 66 7	728 8 22 251 312 120 5 5 5 \$84	78 	231 - 25 72 93 36 - 5 \$85	1 140 -63 440 386 192 21 9 29 \$82	405 - 6 133 183 62 7 - 14 \$87	1 826 	318 	458 23 25 142 146 90 16  16 \$84	168 	285 - 119 107 23 29 - 7 \$83	256 15 7 57 82 65 30  \$87	132 12 13 31 76  \$103	16 120 231 212 25 10 8 \$96
CONTRACT RENT										4			p.p.c	132	622
Specified renter occupied units 3		435 \$68	<b>728</b> \$70	<b>78</b> \$85	231 \$67	1 140 \$68	<b>405</b> \$74	1 <b>826</b> \$71	318 \$74	458 \$70	168 \$81	285 \$69	256 \$73	\$99	\$77
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME								, ,	005	407	155	226	256	105	589
Less than \$10,000	123 100	384 143 76 22.0	683 328 189 33 25.2	66 32 32 - 24.4	224 121 52 5 26.7	1 098 557 389 72 27.6	328 147 84 26 24.4	1 677 830 540 143 27.2	285 111 84 18 22.5	203 123 40 27.4	155 34 20 15 19.0	70 70 70 8 21.5	118 68 30 26.0	103 6 - 4 16.7	303 225 72 30.7

\*Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. \*Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more. \*Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more and all "no cash rent" units.

Table H-5. Characteristics of Housing Units With Household Head of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage: 1970 - Continued

Census Tracts With 400 or More Persons						New Yo	ork City (po	ırt in Kings	County)-	Con.					
of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage	Tract 0549	Tract 0551	Tract 0553	Tract 0563	Tract 0565	Tract 0575	Tract 0579	Tract 0796	Tract 089 <b>0</b>	Tract 0892	Tract 0894	Tract 0896	Tract 0898	Tract 0900	Tract 0902
All occupied housing units	337	887	101	233	178	147	97	110	740	135	217	170	178	488	233
TENURE AND PLUMBING															
Owner occupied With all plumbing facilities Renter accupied With all plumbing facilities	22 315 315	60 60 827 827	6 95 95	233 233	23 155 147	6 141 135	7 90 82	110 110	140 140	6 129 129	217 217	- 170 170	178 178	8 480 473	233 226
ROOMS															
1 room 2 rooms 3 and 4 rooms 7 rooms or mare	15 31 215 61 15	8 742 131 6	79 22	13 172 41 7	33 88 57	126 13 8	61 36	7 73 30	132 8 -	6 129 -	186 31	- 129 34 7	138 40	7 363 101 17	173 53 7
UNITS IN STRUCTURE															
) fincludes mobile home or trailer) 2 to 4 5 or more	14 169 154	13 211 663	7 6 88	60 173	26 152	- 6 141	39 58	110	68 72	13 122	48 169	91 79	33 145	22 32 434	7 28 198
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT	1														
1960 to March 1970	337	7 880	101	20 213	178	7 14 126	7 90	110	15 125	135	217	170	5 173	13 8 467	233
PERSONS															
1 person. 2 and 3 persons 4 and 5 persons 6 persons or more Median	27 113 156 41 3.9	87 340 279 181 3.6	17 34 23 27 3.5	31 96 75 31 3.3	22 109 39 8 2.9	8 59 51 29 3.7	24 17 31 25 3.7	50 47 13 3.6	79 45 16 3.2 7	14 54 59 8 3.5	7 61 102 47 4.1	53 33 61 23 3.5	10 83 63 22 3.4	35 172 144 137 4.0	87 71 75 4.2
Units with roomers, boarders, or ladgers	10	13	6	-	-	-	~	o	,	4	4	, m	*	-	-
7.00 or less	184 96 57 153	586 243 58 301	74 21 6 27	172 55 6 61	151 27 27	105 28 14 42	72 16 9 25	90 20  20	108 32 - 32	82 45 8 53	143 55 19 74	112 50 8 58	143 29 6 35	294 147 47 187	116 88 29
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT		22,	•	•									55		110
1968 to March 1970	142 171 24	306 469 112	15 74 12	77 129 27	77 101	63 57 27	26 38 33	35 67 8	75 57 8	63 64 8	98 119	38 121 11	109 64 5	268 186 34	104 124 5
SELECTED EQUIPMENT															
With dir conditioning. With more than 1 bathroom With central or built-in heating system With public water supply With public sewer With outomobilets) available 1 2 or more.	8 13 337 337 337 32 25	72 51 852 880 887 159 149	7 7 101 101 101 22 14 8	17 12 226 233 226 26 26	124 178 178 178 46 46	12 6 135 147 147 35 35	8 6 97 97 97 22 22	15 14 102 110 110 22 22	8 140 132 131 39 39	7 135 135 135 38 38	217 217 217 217 8 8	159 170 170 42 42	165 178 178 19	15 32 474 488 488 488 52 45	23 226 233 233 19
VALUE														•	_
Specified owner accupied units* Less than \$5,000 \$5,000 to \$9,999 \$10,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$19,999 \$20,000 to \$34,999 \$20,000 to \$34,999 Median Median		-					- - - - - -	-	-	-	- - - - -				
GROSS RENT															
Specified renter occupied units? \$40 in \$59 \$60 to \$79 \$60 to \$79 \$100 to \$149 \$150 to \$199 \$200 or more Mo cash rent Median	315 31 43 159 52 30	821 	95 5 42 13 22 7 6 \$79	233 28 80 99 26 382	155 7 29 52 67	141	90 - 6 26 29 29 	110  34 76  \$114	140 8 60 56 8 8 \$100	129 56 73 \$104	16 121 54 26 \$95	39 89 24 11 7	178 5 18 84 50 14 7	460 186 207 32 9	233 29 58 59 57 30
CONTRACT RENT															
Specified renter occupied units 3	315 \$75	821 \$69	<b>95</b> \$66	233 \$66	155 \$82	141 \$68	90 \$69	110 \$99	1 <b>40</b> \$84	129 \$85	<b>217</b> \$80	170 \$77	178 \$75	480 \$83	233 \$74
BY INCOME															
less than \$10,000	296 212 168 35.0 +	757 256 117 49 20.9	73 28 20 11 22.5	227 82 41 43 23.6	114 64 37 27.6	128 42 26 17.5	83 47 30 8 30.6	68 37 37 35.0 +	125 50 35 20 23.4	122 63 44 25 32.6	208 133 82 18 32.5	139 94 58 31.8	170 94 78 30 35.0 +	465 277 208 45 34.7	224 134 90 18 32.0

Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more. <sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more and all "no cash rent" units.

Table H-5. Characteristics of Housing Units With Household Head of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage: 1970—Continued

Census Tracts With 400 or More Persons	Data based						rk City (pa								
of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage	Tract 0904	Tract 0906	Tract 0908	Tract 0910	Tract 0912	Tract 0914	Tract 0916	Troct 0918	Tract 0920	Tract 0982	Tract 1102	Tract 1114	Tract 1118	Tract 1120	Tract 1122
All occupied housing units	134	397	376	231	226	223	167	180	121	149	137	114	195	162	237
TENURE AND PLUMBING															
Owner accupied With all plumbing facilities Renter occupied With all plumbing facilities	134 134	12 385 385	- 376 369	231 231	- 226 226	16 207 207	21 146 146	180 180	15 106 106	149 149	125 125 125	25 89 89	51 51 144 136	36 36 126 126	34 34 203 203
ROOMS															
1 room	70 55 9	212 177 8	255 107 14	198 24 9	134 92	97 126	9 49 102 7	157 17 6	62 48 11	92 57	8 106 16 7	7 57 50	80 109 6	108 54	158 70 9
UNITS IN STRUCTURE															
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	41 93	4 57 336	19 357	9 222	226	38 185	78 89	180	46 75	7 142	29 65 43	7 56 51	9 157 29	111 51	9 101 127
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT															
1960 to March 1970 1950 to 1959 1949 or earlier	7 127	97 135 165	166 7 203	73 84 74	151 14 61	16 7 200	- 167	180	23 98	130 19	22 115	37 38 39	38 157	7 155	28 6 203
PERSONS															
l person	54 47 33 3.9	12 101 165 119 4.5	18 127 150 81 3.9	20 70 106 35 3.8	7 15 136 68 4.4	8 81 63 71 4.4	9 38 37 83 5.5	18 62 55 45 3.9	17 62 23 19 3.1	59 71 19 4.1	8 83 39 7 2.9	51 32 31 3.8	51 77 67 4.8	10 69 67 16 3.5	25 101 77 34 3.4
PERSONS PER ROOM															
1.00 or less	106 20 8 28	238 139 20 159	256 108 12 120	171 60 	133 85 8 93	152 47 24 71	107 47 13 60	115 46 19 65	103 11 7 18	118 31 31	117 20 20	75 27 12 39	109 53 33 86	137 22 3 25	198 39 -
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT															
1968 to March 1970 1960 to 1967 1959 or earlier	32 87 15	151 131 115	128 221 27	51 137 43	64 155 7	78 125 20	29 117 21	91 89 	68 21 32	44 58 47	51 81 5	7B 31 5	102 87 6	66 89 7	155 82   -
SELECTED EQUIPMENT													_		
With air conditioning	134 134 134	5 23 397 397 391 90 90	11 21 356 376 376 86 86	203 231 231 48 48	219 226 226 40 40	13 223 223 223 223 16 16	11 25 162 167 167 37 21	5 173 180 180 17 17	5 121 121 114 8 8	6 143 149 149 39 39	5 137 137 132 26 21 5	25 23 114 114 114 24 18 6	5 190 195 195 37 37	20 13 162 162 162 39 39	28 15 231 237 237 61 55
VALUE															
Specified owner occupied units!		-	-		-	1 1 1 1 1	 - - - -							-	-
GROSS RENT															
\$pecified renter occupied units? Less than \$40 \$40 to \$59 \$60 to \$79 \$80 to \$99 \$100 to \$149 \$150 to \$199 \$200 or more No cash rent Median	134  16 56 53 9  \$97	385 	376 	231 	226 6 103 58 59 - - - \$82	207 6 46 70 73 12	146 	180 	106 -5 21 56 6 12 6	149 	125 - 8 63 54 - - \$97	89 - - 17 60 12 - \$112	144 - 6 9 11 72 34 12 - \$125	126 	203 
CONTRACT RENT													_		
Specified renter occupied units 3 Median	1 <b>34</b> \$85	385 \$78	<b>376</b> \$81	<b>231</b> \$91	<b>226</b> \$79	<b>207</b> \$83	1 <b>46</b> \$78	180 \$76	106 \$81	149 \$93	125 \$86	<b>89</b> \$97	144 \$110	126 \$85	203 \$100
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME												00	116	0/	188
Less than \$10,000	129 54 22 28 26.1	343 145 65 	351 205 155 27 33.6	215 96 78 - 23.8	213 107 56  25.1	201 122 80 7 31.0	130 65 30 – 25.0	175 118 69 5 31.7	90 60 46 9 35.0 +	135 39 27 20.1	100 34 26 9 23.3	83 65 46 35.0 +	113 56 43 18 31.5	96 56 33 15 31.7	108 108 93  34.3

<sup>1</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

<sup>3</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more and all "no cash rent" units.

Table H-5. Characteristics of Housing Units With Household Head of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage: 1970 - Continued

	(Data based	on sample	, see fext.	For minim	um base fo	r derived fi	gures (perc	ent, medio	n, etc.) and	meaning	of symbols.	, see text)			
Census Tracts With 400 or More Persons						New Yo	ork City (po	ırt in Kings	County)	Con.					
of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage	Tract 1124	Tract 1126	Tract 1128	Tract 1130	Tract 1132	Troct 1134	Tract 1136	Tract 1138	Tract 1148	Tract 1150	Tract 1152	Tract 1154	Tract 1156	Tract 1158	Tract 1160
All occupied housing units	159	398	288	543	422	760	148	195	143	307	353	176	253	361	203
TENURE AND PLUMBING															
Owner occupied	15 144 144	53 53 345 339	40 40 248 248	10 533 533	31 391 391	7 153 145	7 141 141	20 175 166	17 126 114	49 44 258 251	342 324	15 161 161	253 231	339 292	18 185 185
ROOMS															ļ
1 room	100 54	321 77 -	196 70 22	- 6 380 103 54	318 99 5	314 40 6	48 100	17 42 136	64 73 6	15 157 130 5	163 178 12	68 83 25	7 122 115 9	235 117 9	712 85 6
UNITS IN STRUCTURE															
! (includes mobile home or trailer)	100 59	5 124 269	22 204 62	11 45 487	12 141 269	56 104	66 82	153 42	128 15	10 194 103	14 158 181	17 76 83	124 129	168 193	21 84 98
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT															
1960 ta March 1970	13 146	5 8 385	7 281	14 147 382	6 12 404	12 22 126	10 138	195	143	9 13 285	7 11 335	10 166	30 223	20 70 271	13 68 122
PERSONS															
1 person	6 65 77 11 3.8	203 104 91 3.5	16 61 107 104 4.9	28 218 180 117 3.8	48 141 114 119 3.9 20	19 43 54 44 4.4	69 47 32 3.7	17 55 65 58 4.2	8 58 59 18 3.6	12 132 70 93 3.7	21 117 117 98 4.2	6 49 73 48 4.1 7	6 98 89 60 3.9	21 126 128 86 4.0	56 63 84 4.4 10
PERSONS PER ROOM															
1.00 or (ess	120 39 - 39	270 122 6 128	184 51 53 104	379 117 47 164	260 84 78 162	98 36 26 62	131 17  17	152 20 23 34	117 26 26	212 70 25 88	225 91 37 110	114 52 10 62	165 71 17 82	241 96 24 120	119 61 23 84
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT															
1968 to March 1970	80 79	196 202	164 124 ~	384 146 13	155 234 33	76 84	73 61 14	89 70 36	95 48	176 120 11	212 112 29	46 124 6	79 161 13	273 88	144 51 8
SELECTED EQUIPMENT															
With air conditioning. With more than I bothroom With central or built-in healing system. With public water supply With public sewer With automobile(s) available 1 2 or more.	5 7 159 159 159 35 35	22 11 398 398 398 54 39	59 24 278 288 281 52 52	13 26 523 543 543 47 47	12 5 391 422 410 57 57	29 6 153 160 160 18 18	14 140 148 148 32 26 6	18 19 190 195 188 47 37	6 14 129 135 135 50 41	18 33 286 307 302 61 61	48 50 298 353 353 64 64	17 21 176 176 176 176 58 49	247 253 246 22 22	23 20 354 361 361 97 77 20	5 189 203 196 5
VALUE															
Specified owner occupied units: Less than \$5,000 \$5,000 to \$9,999 \$10,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$14,999 \$20,000 to \$34,999 \$25,000 or more Median								-	-	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •			•• •• •		## 17 197 144 144 144 144 144
GROSS RENT															
Specified renter occupied units <sup>2</sup> Less than \$40 \$40 to \$459 \$40 to \$79 \$40 to \$79 \$40 to \$149 \$100 to \$149 \$150 to \$199 \$200 or more No cash rent Median	144 11 53 80 \$108	345 45 173 99 28 \$90	248 24 52 127 31 14 \$113	533 7 109 187 168 49 13	62 175 113 35 6 \$95	153 6 44 23 56 24 5103	141 58 63 6 \$78	175 9 51 33 63 19	126 14 34 71 7	35 65 114 36 8 \$108	23 44 213 49 5 8	8 14 59 62 8 10 \$100	253 7 14 107 108 8 9	52 108 133 37 9	185 17 24 90 41 13
CONTRACT RENT															}
Specified renter occupied units?	144 \$90	34 <b>5</b> \$80	248 \$98	533 \$79	<b>391</b> \$78	153 \$79	141 \$82	175 \$79	126 \$93	258 \$90	342 \$99	161 \$90	253 \$78	339 \$82	185 \$94
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME															
Less than \$10,000 25 percent or more 35 percent or mare Not computed Median	134 83 77 12 35.0+	318 196 122 35 32.4	214 90 62 49 27.7	486 314 219 66 35.0+	362 204 166 46 35.0 +	146 77 77 12 35.0+	117 80 28 13 30.4	158 87 45 7 27.7	106 42 30 6 23.2	242 186 130 37 35.0 +	281 188 146 37 35 0 +	146 106 81 35.0 +	203 119 96 27 35.0 +	333 209 125 18 31.1	173 140 108 16 35.0+

<sup>\*</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. \*Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more. \*Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more and all "no cash real" units.

Table H-5. Characteristics of Housing Units With Household Head of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage: 1970 - Continued

Census Tracts With	Data based		see text. w York Cit				gures (perc	ent, medic	in, eic.) an		·		w York Cour	14.1	
400 or More Persons of Puerto Rican Birth	Tract	Tract	Tract	Tract	Tract	Tract	Tract	Tract	Tract	Tract	Tract	Tract	Tract	Tract	Tenet
or Parentage	1162	1164	1166	1192	1194	1196	1210	1214	0002.01	0002.02	0006	0010.02	0014.02	0016	Tract 0018
All occupied housing units	224	250	316	304	434	400	126	127	202	647	685	1 142	358	188	772
TENURE AND PLUMBING															
Owner occupied	27 197 192	6 244 234	56 56 260 260	35 35 269 269	47 47 387 387	87 87 313 313	126 126	- 127 121	202 202	27 620 613	673 673	7 1 135 1 123	358 343	168 181	760 754
ROOMS															
1 room	97 121 6	117 133	11 137 151 17	133 153 18	11 9 245 134 35	8 179 197 16	73 53	38 89 -	5 180 17	8 40 451 132 16	7 46 407 218 7	20 743 379	27 10 289 32	42 111 35	7 20 638 107
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														_	
1 (includes mobile home or trailer) 2 to 4 5 or more	15 128 81	32 142 76	217 99	15 227 62	10 248 176	50 256 94	126	127	202	13 7 627	12 6 667	1 142	7 351	8 7 173	6 14 752
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT															
1960 to March 1970	4 55 165	- 8 242	10 306	29 275	5 6 423	10 17 373	118 8	127	146 56	37 76 534	199 271 215	13 986 143	358	188	772
PERSONS															
1 person	10 59 63 92 4.7	7 80 67 96 4.3	19 130 102 65 3.7	14 126 106 58 3.7 23	29 132 162 111 4.3	36 123 130 111 4.0	21 45 60 5.0	7 25 63 32 4.5	26 31 124 21 4.2	99 178 245 125 3.8	70 193 272 150 4.0	34 296 603 209 4.2	80 179 43 56 2.4	38 69 58 23 3.0	94 389 229 60 3.0
PERSONS PER ROOM															
1.00 or less	138 63 23 86	160 68 22 80	237 54 25 79	249 40 15 55	265 130 39 169	276 79 45 124	66 50 10 60	95 25 7 32	118 84  84	445 166 36 202	431 206 48 254	766 369 7 369	268 65 25 82	136 22 30 52	560 153 59 212
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT															
1968 to March 1970	137 87	138 107 5	149 151 16	152 137 15	236 198 -	264 129 7	29 76 21	46 54 27	22 136 44	161 312 174	118 391 176	186 571 385	192 130 36	55 108 25	290 368 114
SELECTED EQUIPMENT															
With air conditioning. With more than 1 bathroom With central or built-in heating system. With public water supply With public sewer. With automobile(s) available 1 2 or more.	5 13 205 224 218 22 22	237 250 250 48 41 7	21 9 310 316 316 56 56	14 20 291 304 291 75 75	25 46 434 425 425 115 109 6	15 36 390 400 392 105 105	121 126 126 72 62	127 127 127 127 127 47 47	202 202 202 202 52 52	13 8 641 647 647 102 102	6 27 676 685 685 147 147	18 1 121 1 142 1 142 233 222 11	12 358 358 352 15	173 180 180 17 17	14 10 764 772 772 46 46
VALUE															
Specified ewner occupied units	-	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	- - - - -	-			-	1 1 1 1	-				-		
GROSS RENT															
Specified renter occupied units <sup>2</sup> Less than \$40	192 - 22 14 83 68 5 - \$132	244 	260 	262 - 30 53 113 53 - 13 \$121	387 6 9 62 110 148 44 8 - \$101	313  30 87 145 51  \$114	126 10 26 52 28 10 	127 7 25 53 42 - \$91	202 	620 6 41 269 201 95 8  \$79	667 6 25 189 284 163  \$86	1 135 19 84 338 476 204 14	358 17 59 135 92 37 	180 	760 28 190 280 154 74 18 7 9
CONTRACT RENT															
Specified renter occupied units3 Median	1 <b>92</b> \$114	<b>244</b> \$91	<b>260</b> \$87	262 \$102	<b>387</b> \$85	313 \$100	126 \$93	127 \$91	<b>202</b> \$81	<b>620</b> <b>\$</b> 79	667 \$83	1 135 \$84	<b>358</b> \$58	180 \$57	760 \$58
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME														_	
Less than \$10,000	182 130 108 30 35.0 +	222 171 128 7 35.0+	233 137 102 15 33.0	244 117 71 39 28.2	338 159 97 24 25.3	265 128 56 34 26.7	116 33 13 8 16.7	114 44 18 18 21.0	194 81 50 - 18.9	569 199 113 15 19.2	576 216 114 15 19.4	1 005 297 185 7 19.1	178 112 18	173 51 39 14 20.7	709 315 226 45 23,7

Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. <sup>2</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more. <sup>3</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more and all "no cash rent" units.

Table H-5. Characteristics of Housing Units With Household Head of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage: 1970 - Continued

Census Tracts With 400 or More Persons						New Yo	rk City (part	in New Yo	rk County	) Con.					
of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage	Tract 0020	Tract 0022.01	Tract 0022.02	Tract 0024	Tract 0025	Tract 0026.01	Tract 0026.02	Tract 0028	Tract 0029	Tract 0030.01	Tract 0030.02	Tract 0032	Troct 0034	Tract 0036.01	Tract 0036.02
All occupied housing units	707	923	550	981	467	1 252	1 060	876	79	678	163	268	1 006	499	143
TENURE AND PLUMBING															
Owner occupied	٠ -	158	_	_	9	-	-	20	-	~	15	29	-	••	-
With all plumbing facilities	707	158 765	550	981	458	1 252	1 060	856	79	678	148	239	1 006	499	143
With all plumbing facilities	693	765	543	951	458	1 247	1 025	834	79	665	148	220	986	488	133
ROOMS	i														
1 room	10	13			7	15		27	9		-	33	22	12	16
2 raoms	25 416	25 743	136 379	33 681	7 204	181 816	70 811	80 537	63	146 488	163	7 218	64 820	31 387	106
5 and 6 rooms	250	134 8	25 10	267	237 12	213 27	179	222 10	7	37 7	-	10	91	64 5	17
	]	Ū				-		,,,		·			·	J	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE	ł	_			1.5								_		
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	]	7	24 5	9	15	7	15	-	_	5 7	21	_	5 22 979	5	3
5 or more	707	916	521	972	452	1 245	1 045	876	79	666	142	268	979	494	138
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT															
1960 to March 1970	65 193	231 6	7 6	244	12 245	14 165	14	104	42	-	5 10	44	25	5 7	
1949 or earlier	449	686	537	737	210	1 073	1 046	772	37	678	148	224	981	487	143
PERSONS	}														
1 person	40	218	169	39	39	206	199	191	18	127	23	57	232	76	25
2 and 3 persons		292 310	245 99	327 432	90 194	504 333	460 289	363 219	27 34	285 216	69 52	88 87	428 259	183 170	61
6 persons or more	157	103 3.2	37 2.3	183 3.9	144 4.5	209 3.1	112 2.9	103 2.9	3.2	50 3.0	19 3.1	36 3.1	87 2.6	70 3.4	17
Median	29	6	14	17	7.5	28	20	8	0.2	14	J.,	21	2.0	3.4 10	2.4
PERSONS PER ROOM	}														
1.00 or less	454	696	461	665	328	833	810	628	65	433	113	213	794	347	103
1.01 to 1.50	225 28	201 26	82 7	273 43	100 39	297 122	168 82	196 52	14	152 93	37 13	18 37	141	107	17
1.51 or more Units with all plumbing facilities - 1.01 or more	253	227	89	300	139	419	243	242	14	238	50	55	71 212	45 152	23
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT	ļ														
1968 to March 1970	103 354	317 437	173 258	211 594	21 259	402 661	398 517	468 351	12 43	200 327	77 76	107 129	321	207	62
1960 to 1967	250	169	119	176	187	189	145	57	24	151	10	32	465 220	231 61	6! 16
SELECTED EQUIPMENT															
With air conditioning		106	40	56 18	12 12	89	20 38	117		41	12	39	38	35	.:
With more than 1 bothroom With central or built-in healing system	6 685	74 908	5 550	972	467	1 243	1 054	66 866	16 79	25 653	163	258	48 990	19 490	13 140
With public sewer	707 707	923 923	550 550	981 981	467 467	1 252 1 252	1 060 1 052	876 876	79 79	678 678	163 163	258 268	1 006	499 499	14: 14:
With automobile(s) available	71	160 152	72 72	79 71	70 63	104 89	46 39	90 85	21 21	6) 16	12 12	11	90 90	24 24	2
2 or more	-	8	-	8	7	15	7	5	**	-	~			***	
VALUE															
Specified owner occupied units Less than \$5,000		-	<u>.</u>	-		-	-	-	-	***	<b></b>	-	-		•
\$5,000 to \$9,999 \$10,000 to \$14,999	-	-		***				~	~				**	P.	
\$15,000 to \$19,999		-	-			-	***	***	-	-		-	-	-	,
\$35,000 or more Medion	-	-	-	-	• • • •	-	~	-	-	-	***	-	**	-	:
GROSS RENT		_	-	-			-	-				-	_	***	,
Specified renter eccupied units?	707	765	541	981	458	1 252	7 060	856	79	678	148	239	1 006	499	143
Less than \$40	67	12 122	13 39	5 62	5 57	13 184	8 260	5 119	23	8 126	36	13 21	29 138	10	-
\$60 to \$79	248	386	194	408	126	357	410	377	43	289	37	68	438	100 177	57 31
\$80 to \$99 \$100 to \$149	244 139	125 120	145 119	371 135	123 141	360 269	277 98	149 130	6 7	165 77	68 7	43 61	230 117	100 94	50
\$150 to \$199		_	13	~	6	50	7 -	71 5	-	7		17	19	13	,-
No cash rent	\$84	\$74	18 \$82	\$81	\$8 <u>8</u>	19 \$82	\$71	\$76	\$74	6 \$75	\$80	16 \$86	35 \$75	5 \$75	\$66
CONTRACT RENT													•	*/-	7
Specified renter occupied units		765	541	981	458	1 252	1 060	856	79	678	148	239	1 006	499	143
Median	\$83	\$58	\$69	\$81	\$86	\$67	\$61	\$65	\$71	\$61	\$64	\$69	\$64	\$62	\$51
Less than \$10,000	621	733	491	890	383	1 185	975	806	71	622	142	199	939	460	143
25 percent or more	138 138	428 288	344 248	340 153	111 78	542 354	387 194	402 247	21 21	360 288	45 37	71 51	484 339	197 123	43 33
Not computed	17 19.6	18 30.0	18 35.0+	45 21.8	4 19.9	89 24.8	62 22.2	38 26.2	18.0	18 33.1	8 22.3	14 22.0	58 28.0	25 22.2	- 6

Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business an property. 2Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

<sup>3</sup>Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more and all "na cash rent" units.

Table H-5. Characteristics of Housing Units With Household Head of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage: 1970 - Continued

Census Tracts With	Data based	on sample,	see text.	ror minimu	III DOSE IOI			in New Yor			t symbols,	acc lexi	- · · · · <del>-</del> · ·	·····	
400 or More Persons of Puerto Rican Birth	Troct	Tract	Tract	Troct	Tract	Tract	Tract	Tract	Troct	Tract	Tract	Tract	Tract	Tract	Tract
or Parentage	0038	0040	0043	0066	0081	0083	0087	0089	0093	0095	0097	0111	0121	0127	0129
All occupied housing units	324	433	219	339	369	358	306	223	394	109	152	197	212	401	290
TENURE AND PLUMBING															
Owner occupied	324 290	433 400	219 207	339 334	369 302	358 327	306 278	223 178	7 387 241	109 97	152 139	197 197	206 175	401 307	290 242
ROOMS															
1 room	25 27 250 22	21 36 252 106 18	32 165 22	6 42 232 54 5	88 57 188 36	39 14 233 62 10	34 21 185 66 -	45 52 62 64	120 39 165 70	12 78 19	13 13 75 46 5	14 176 7	30 14 128 40	42 31 253 67 8	29 226 29
UNITS IN STRUCTURE															
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	12 7 305	21 412	219	339	6 7 356	23 335	26 280	6 16 201	394	109	145	17 180	25 187	6 395	- 290
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													_		
1960 to March 1970	7 317	8 - 4 <b>2</b> 5	7 212	56 7 276	29 340	95 263	33 273	43 11 169	77 16 301	109	17 135	197	205	9 6 386	290
PERSONS											•		"	0.1	FO
1 person	121 121 72 10 2.0	110 187 101 35 2.5	52 56 72 39 3.5	91 124 80 44 2.7	173 126 42 28 1.7	50 183 93 32 3.0	86 150 63 7 2.3	81 59 60 23 2.6	153 142 59 40 2.2	26 24 54 5 3.8	25 43 61 23 3.7	68 89 14 26 2.2	60 68 84 2.4 7	81 158 118 44 3.0	59 147 62 22 2.6
PERSONS PER ROOM	ļ														
1.00 or less	269 38 17 45	339 74 20 82	121 47 51 93	254 73 12 80	307 40 22 55	278 39 41 73	238 36 32 68	165 51 7 51	346 35 13 41	66 16 27 43	128 12 12 24	164 23 10 33	177 35 - 26	277 84 40 118	231 39 20 53
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT															
1968 to March 1970 1960 to 1967 1959 or earlier	110 165 49	65 221 147	50 136 33	74 201 64	155 175 39	143 177 38	78 145 83	66 130 27	103 216 75	33 36 40	28 73 51	43 100 54	77 86 49	138 187 76	128 132 30
SELECTED EQUIPMENT															10
With air conditioning. With more than 1 bathroom With central or built-in heating system. With public water supply With public sewer. With automobile(s) available 1 2 or more.	22 324 324 324	67 36 407 433 433 24 24	7 7 214 219 211 29 29	57 5 330 339 339 33 33	53 7 369 369 369 28 21 7	12 10 343 358 358 53 53	287 306 306 39 39	8 223 223 223 223 17 11 6	27 13 388 394 394 64	109 109 109	152 152 152 152 11	190 197 197 21 21	14 8 212 212 203 32 25 7	51 394 401 401 27 27	13 290 290 290 38 38
VALUE	ł						_	_	_	_	-	***	_	_	-
Specified owner occupied units' Less than \$5,000	-	-	-	-		-	-	1 2 1 9 1 1 1	-	-	-	-	-		- - - - -
GROSS RENT															
Specified renter occupied units?	13 16 135 69 51 17	433 16 68 164 97 69 12 7 \$76	219 6 39 115 30 29 - - \$68	339 - 75 114 101 36 6 7 \$76	369 - 70 82 118 64 21 - 14 \$84	358 6 18 97 146 80 - 11 \$85	306 21 20 48 109 95 7 6 - \$92	223 	387 33 107 83 81 76 - - 7 \$74	109 	152 6 21 36 30 59 -	197 19 54 55 54 15 	206 8 21 74 66 16 7 7 7 7	35 168 89 56 26 6 21 \$79	290 62 112 58 51 7
CONTRACT RENT	1		<b>A</b>		9/5	358	306	223	387	109	152	197	206	403	290
Specified renter occupied units3		<b>433</b> \$64	<b>219</b> \$57	<b>339</b> \$59	<b>369</b> \$75	\$77	\$77	\$76	\$71	\$53	\$82	\$57	\$67	\$70	\$57
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME		***	000	308	337	277	246	. 207	32 <del>9</del>	98	131	180	170	367	265
Less than \$10,000	161 125 20	383 179 79 20 24.7	209 95 74 23.4	308 81 28 7 19.1	123 66 26 21.4	100 65 25 21.8	111 50 - 23.7	94 52 7 23.2	106 49 7 17.4	30 17 7 20.2	50 21 5 19.5	60 37 19.9	69 48 16 23,3	122 91 27 22.1	80 59 29 21.5

\*\*Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business an property. \*\*\*Pixeludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more. \*\*\*\*Pixeludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more and all "no cash rent" units.

Table H-5. Characteristics of Housing Units With Household Head of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage: 1970 - Continued

Census Tracts With	Data bases	on somple,	see lexi.		idili buse ii				ork County)-						
400 or More Persons of Puerto Rican Birth											T	T	T1	T	
or Parentage	Tract 0133	Tract 0139	Tract 0151	Tract 0152	Tract 0156.01	Tract 0156.02	Tract 0157	Tract 0158.02	Tract 0160.02	Tract 0162	Tract 0164	Tract 0166	Tract 0167	Tract 0168	1ract 0169
All occupied housing units	439	251	389	186	230	304	282	206	178	671	1 210	1 620	161	786	257
TENURE AND PLUMBING															į
Owner occupied	439 391	251 237	6 383 383	186 178	9 221 214	304 287	282 191	206 187	178 172	671 671	6 1 204 1 195	7 1 613 1 572	161 145	786 772	251 212
ROOMS															
1 room	23 39 341 36	37 23 191 -	6 285 98	6 154 26	31 147 52	12 292	132 58 77 15	13 24 62 107	3 134 41	22 457 159 33	51 849 288 22	29 90 1 016 478 7	38 43 49 31	28 500 252	50 36 144 27
UNITS IN STRUCTURE															
1 (includes mabile home or trailer)	433	251	8 381	186	223	304	8  274	206	178	15 656	1 188	14 16 1 590	14 8 139	13 773	257
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												-			_
1960 to March 1970	439	14 237	64 325	147 39	12 218	4 149 151	282	7 199	17 161	130 68 473	55 618 537	72 117 1 431	153	10 571 205	5 7 245
PERSONS							1 ***		17		115	20.5	40		50
l person	151 227 43 18 1.9	64 148 31 8 2.4 7	26 161 143 59 3.6	46 58 59 23 3.1	23 162 9 36 2.6	45 121 114 24 3.3	177 65 16 24 1.3	49 76 52 29 2.7	17 88 38 35 3.2	113 182 221 155 3.8	115 466 419 210 3.6 38	305 637 492 186 3.1	49 83 22 7 2.1	58 305 286 137 3.7	59 126 46 26 2.4
PERSONS PER ROOM	7	,	***		ŭ	,	.,			,	56	45	14		
1.00 or less	393 37 9 37	221 15 15 30	291 92 6 98	138 34 14 48	185 18 27 45	228 52 24 64	235 18 29 47	177 23 6 29	128 47 3 50	459 193 19 212	877 257 76 333	1 289 279 52 331	141 4 16 20	574 198 14 205	156 61 40 82
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT															
1968 to March 1970 1960 to 1967 1959 or earlier	67 262 110	89 143 19	64 180 145	55 118 13	80 136 14	63 111 130	147 91 44	87 94 25	41 99 38	200 247 224	429 392 389	481 687 452	63 86 12	138 315 333	83 147 27
SELECTED EQUIPMENT															1
With air conditioning With more than 1 bathroom With central or built-in heating system With public water supply With public sewer With automobile(s) available 1 2 or more.	25 413 439 439 9 9	244 251 251 14	28 370 389 389 39 39	186 186 186 36 36	230 230 223	304 304 304 20 20	282 282 282 282 37 37	7 206 204 204 6 6	18 170 178 172 32 24 8	4 25 665 671 671 91	5 16 1 182 1 210 1 205 84 84	56 17 1 569 1 620 1 620 165 158 7	52 8 147 161 161 7 7	31 759 786 786 93 87 6	257 257 257 257 38 38
VALUE															
Specified owner occupied units! Less than \$5,000   \$5,000 to \$9,999   \$10,000 to \$14,999   \$15,000 to \$17,999   \$20,000 to \$34,999   \$35,000 or more   Median	-	-		1 · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	-	-	-		-		-		-	1	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
GROSS RENT															
\$pecified renter occupied units?	439 133 200 50 46 	251 14 45 20 58 77 14 8 15	383 - 42 104 137 86 7 7	186 8 13 86 33 46  - - \$78	221 	304 11 55 92 110 36 - - - \$79	282 7 36 41 43 89 29 7 30 \$100	-	178 	671 34 30 174 257 171 5 	1 196 9 90 293 495 302 7 7 \$90	1 613 8 206 514 524 338 	161 6 13 27 64 29 22 \$126	51 288 313 116 18	251 
CONTRACT RENT															
Specified renter occupied units3  Median  GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME	<b>439</b> \$58	251 \$74	383 \$86	186 \$77	221 \$67	304 \$66	<b>282</b> \$97	<b>206</b> \$70		671 \$87	1 196 \$84	1 613 \$63	161 \$111	786 \$79	251 \$107
Less than \$10,000	407 68 39 19 17.8	237 110 88 30 28.0	311 87 38 19 19.0	178 65 57 14 17.9	200 80 33 12 22.4	262 146 102 12 29.8	251 121 71 37 27.8		41	591 313 234 35 29.4	1 093 482 353 68 23.8	1 444 638 465 79 23.6	122 73 38 6 29.3	692 252 145 28 20.1	227 138 96 16 32.7

Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business an property. \*\*Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more. \*\*Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more and all "no cash rent" units.

Table H-5. Characteristics of Housing Units With Household Head of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage: 1970 - Continued

Census Tracts With 400 or More Persons	IDaia basea	•					k City (part								
of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage	Tract 0170	Tract 0171	Tract 0172.01	Tract 0172.02	Tract 0173	Tract 0174.01	Tract 0174.02	Tract 0177	Tract 0178	Tract 0179	Tract 0180	Tract 0181	Tract 0182	Troct 0183	Tract 0184
All occupied housing units	1 142	233	1 081	606	246	714	492	338	629	240	1 495	193	1 387	295	787
TENURE AND PLUMBING															
Owner occupied	232 224 910 869	8 225 171	7 1 074 1 020	606 566	246 211	7 707 667	492 483	28 310 310	19 610 602	240 213	1 495 1 478	39 39 154 147	14 1 373 1 251	295 233	787 769
ROOMS															
1 room	6 35 1 030 66 5	82 6 97 41 7	71 86 609 315	17 42 386 161	42 41 72 47 44	290 381 43	34 303 147 8	14 34 200 90	38 433 152 6	79 50 86 25	25 69 1 135 243 23	13 12 104 64	115 54 851 359 8	75 29 111 80	31 514 231
UNITS IN STRUCTURE															
1 (includes mobile home or trailer) 2 to 4 5 or more	22 8 1 112	233	16 54 1 011	6 5 595	5 7 234	7 9 698	10 482	338	21 34 574	13 227	30 1 465	7 186	15 70 1 302	295	779
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT															
1960 to March 1970 1950 to 1959 1949 or earlier	263 42 837	7 6 220	256 34 791	12 594	37 209	267 27 420	9 483	222 32 84	26 603	90 150	116 494 885	124 8 61	34 81 1 272	8 7 280	441 58 288
PERSONS															1
l person	149 570 335 88 2.9	95 80 40 18 2.1	207 427 305 142 2.9	122 227 164 93 3.2	75 52 74 45 3.2	55 268 248 143 3.8	65 187 130 110 3.4 20	57 127 126 28 3.2	94 198 208 129 3.7	106 67 56 11 1.8	181 607 488 219 3.4	39 55 93 6 3.5	294 478 481 134 3.1	123 96 57 19 2.0 29	84 305 262 136 3.5
PERSONS PER ROOM															
1.00 or less 1.01 to 1.50 1.51 or more Units with all plumbing facilities – 1.01 or more	882 208 52 247	185 28 20 42	818 180 83 263	480 83 43 112	191 36 19 42	587 127 127	326 141 25 157	280 42 16 58	404 171 54 225	209 18 13 31	1 132 255 108 363	193	1 100 201 86 280	269 19 7 26	579 179 29 208
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT															
1968 to March 1970 1960 to 1967 1959 or earlier	460 556 126	85 121 27	349 590 142	232 244 130	153 87 6	100 397 217	169 184 139	108 230	205 334 90	191 42 7	541 540 414	138 48 7	387 610 390	152 80 63	161 551 75
SELECTED EQUIPMENT															
With air conditioning. With more than I bathroom With central or built-in heating system. With public water supply With public sewer With automobile(s) available 1 2 or more.	76 14 1 135 1 135 1 142 154 154	31 8 233 233 233 34 34	57 58 1 022 1 081 1 081 106 97	5 55 571 606 606 5 5	209 246 246 31 22 9	17 19 702 714 699 145 135	13 18 484 492 484 30 30	28 24 314 338 338 75 75	26 29 577 622 611 27 21 6	27 18 226 240 240 27 27	7 59 1 450 1 495 1 495 131 131	54 63 193 193 193 37 30 7	30 34 1 342 1 387 1 387 212 191 21	58 17 278 288 295 34 34	7 22 787 787 787 146 146
VALUE															
Specified owner occupied units* Less than \$5,000 \$5,000 to \$9,999 \$10,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$19,999 \$20,000 to \$34,999 \$33,000 or more Median			   	# # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # #	-	-		-	* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *	-		-		-	-
GROSS RENT															
Specified renter occupied units? Less than \$40 \$40 to \$59 \$60 to \$79 \$80 to \$99 \$100 to \$149 \$150 to \$149 \$200 or more. No cash rent	11 126 348 215 135 31 -	225 7 6 48 26 93 21 7 17 \$105	1 074 24 173 360 236 270 11 -	606 - 116 204 126 140 8 - 12 \$78	246 11 29 48 44 86 16 - 12 \$95	707 6 75 304 133 176 - 13 13 \$78	492 5 59 226 101 79 22 - \$75	310 6 19 96 98 69 14 - 8 \$87	610 6 81 175 183 144 7 6 8	240 - 13 44 80 82 14 - 7 \$95	1 490 28 130 526 527 233 31 8 7	154 - 6 13 57 28 43 7 \$148	1 373 24 193 433 372 328 23 	295 8 16 23 44 137 34 25 8 \$115	779 11 60 392 234 82 - - - \$78
CONTRACT RENT															
Specified renter occupied units <sup>a</sup>	8 <b>95</b> \$65	225 \$89	1 <b>074</b> \$69	<b>606</b> \$64	<b>246</b> \$82	7 <b>07</b> \$67	<b>492</b> \$58	310 \$82	610 \$68	240 \$91	1 490 \$72	154 \$146	1 373 \$70	295 \$104	779 \$74
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME															
Less than \$10,000	382 225	205 122 83 30 33.8	898 305 213 87 21.2	552 286 179 19 26.8	170 70 34 11 23.4	583 215 172 32 19.3	435 194 131 21 23.9	298 152 125 21 30.0	579 322 210 43 29.8	213 96 76 21 25.0	1 323 695 488 77 28.5	104 48 27 7 24.9	1 239 600 393 88 26.2	240 94 73 23 23.8	671 179 98 43 17.7

Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. 2Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more. 3Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more and all "no cash rent" units.

Table H-5. Characteristics of Housing Units With Household Head of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage: 1970 — Continued

ا	Data based (	on sample,	see text. I	or minimu	m base for	derived fig	jures (perci	ent, median	, etc.) and	meaning of	symbols	, see text]			
Census Tracts With 400 or More Persons						New York	City (part	in New Yor	k County)-	- Con.					
of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage	Tract 0186	Tract 0187	Tract 0188	Tract 0189	Tract 0191	Tract 0192	Tract 0193	Troct 0194	Tract 0195	Tract 0196	Tract 0202	Tract 0209.01	Tract 0211	Tract 0219	Troct 0223
All occupied housing units	327	385	1 253	1 471	301	528	1 047	1 111	339	592	161	216	457	894	766
TENURE AND PLUMBING															
Owner occupied	327 327	385 274	16 1 237 1 218	8 1 463 1 448	301 269	15 513 513	1 047 1 033	- 1 111 1 104	339 333	18 574 522	161 161	210 204	457 457	894 887	10 756 756
ROOMS															
1 room	6 6 203 112	161 13 70 141	9 51 911 246 36	29 132 841 455 14	48 42 90 106 15	29 345 147 7	20 45 612 365 5	7 72 708 307 17	6 28 197 101 7	19 32 323 202 16	9 101 51	139 77	9 255 183 10	8 70 460 356	391 338 29
UNITS IN STRUCTURE															
1 (includes mobile hame or trailer) 2 to 4 5 ar more	327	385	14 47 1 192	22 7 1 442	16 - 285	23 7 498	1 026	17 50 1 044	339	25 47 520	161	12  204	13 - 444	34 860	755
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT															
1960 to March 1970	14 218 95	56 13 316	6 8 1 239	29 776 666	9 7 285	39 322 167	8 1 039	32 292 787	339	18 53 521	4 157	180 36	10 244 203	192 58 644	760
PERSONS															
l person	15 128 133 51 3.8	119 137 89 40 2.2	201 477 401 174 3.3	141 522 586 222 3.7	74 100 81 46 2.5	63 169 180 116 3.8	151 401 339 156 3.4 25	109 435 362 205 3.6 25	51 120 118 50 3.5	100 202 202 88 3.4	13 61 47 40 3.8	24 36 93 63 4.5	31 193 134 99 3.6 7	118 335 348 93 3.5	63 375 235 93 3.2 54
PERSONS PER ROOM															
1.00 or less 1.01 to 1.50	229 86 12 98	270 48 67 84	987 212 54 260	1 105 281 85 366	228 58 15 58	340 167 21 188	780 237 30 267	831 254 26 280	267 72 72	453 103 36 132	99 17 45 62	110 82 24 100	321 126 10 136	757 120 17 137	630 83 53 136
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT	!														
1968 to March 1970 1960 to 1967 1959 or earlier	56 94 177	197 158 30	440 634 179	310 640 521	125 108 68	83 253 192	251 561 235	348 505 258	49 203 87	222 230 140	65 79 17	33 118 65	61 169 227	65 560 269	190 311 265
SELECTED EQUIPMENT															
With air conditioning	18 327 327 327 327 55 55	50 49 378 379 385 61 61	52 75 1 204 1 253 1 253 110 110	75 8 1 432 1 471 1 471 242 236 6	22 33 301 301 301 30 30	7 7 485 528 528 111 103 8	46 959 1 047 1 047 73 59	40 20 1 038 1 111 1 111 166 159 7	48 12 333 339 339 90 90	10 24 586 585 592 59 59	10 161 161 161 161 18 18	207 216 216 41	21 10 451 457 457 49	16 9 877 894 894 149 149	71 19 759 766 766 91 81
VALUE															
Spacified owner occupied units' Less than \$5,000 \$5,000 to \$9,999 \$10,000 to \$1,999 \$15,000 to \$19,999 \$20,000 to \$34,999 \$35,000 or more	-	-	-	-	- - - - -	-	- - - - - -	-			-		-		-
GROSS RENT															
Specified renter occupied units? Less than \$40 \$40 to \$59 \$60 to \$79 \$80 to \$79 \$100 to \$149 \$150 to \$149 \$50 to \$199 \$200 ar mare No cash rent Medion	7 29 103 113 67 8	385 	1 228 13 132 389 366 281 47 - \$85	1 448 51 403 511 429 54	292 	513 14 40 127 219 94 12 7	1 047 14 73 296 312 278 37 7 30 \$87	1 105 22 175 319 355 201 33	339 -28 66 114 82 36 6 7 \$92	574 18 93 130 163 151 9 - 10 \$85	161 177 102 26 16 -	32 45 105 22	451 18 25 128 158 116 6	885 17 41 284 378 157 8	756 66 182 194 273 26 7 8 \$94
CONTRACT RENT															
Specified renter occupied units 3	<b>327</b> \$79	3 <b>85</b> \$106	1 228 \$64	1 <b>448</b> \$85	<b>292</b> \$104	513 \$84	1 <b>047</b> \$73	1 1 <b>05</b> \$69	339 \$78	574 \$64	161 \$57		<b>451</b> \$82	885 \$72	756 \$77
BY INCOME  Less than \$10,000 25 percent or more 35 percent or more Mo computed Medion	123	317 179 83 29 28.6	1 134 493 341 81 24.2	1 238 542 305 31 23.3	235 123 77 8 27.1	461 200 143 14 22.9	896 385 248 95 24.5	1 050 420 229 64 22.5	272 113 47 14 23.9	551 228 145 44 23.2	150 24 21 9 18.6	36 11	378 113 63 18.7	789 181 118  18.4	604 232 160 50 23.0

Table H-5. Characteristics of Housing Units With Household Head of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage: 1970—Continued

Census Tracts With		on sample,	200 10211	01 111111111		New York		în New Yo			71110007		<u> </u>	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
400 or More Persons of Puerto Rican Birth	Tract 0225	Tract 0229	Tract 0232	Tract 0237	Tract 0241	Tract 0243.02	Tract 0245	Tract 0247	Tract 0249	Tract 0251	Tract 0253	Tract 0255	Tract 0261	Tract 0263	Tract 0269
or Parentage											<del></del>				
All occupied housing units	581	278	86	288	155	365	683	257	131	173	497	186	756	216	473
TENURE AND PLUMBING  Owner occupied	15	11		11	16			_	~	10	_	-	14		5
With all plumbing facilities Renter occupied With all plumbing facilities	566 554	267 260	86 86	277 277	139 133	365 365	683 649	257 257	131 131	163 163	497 491	186 176	742 730	216 216	468 456
ROOMS															
1 room	6 29 181 359 6	16 112 138 12	20 66 -	11 17 111 141 8	6 94 49 6	5 7 156 162 35	42 14 319 301 7	9 9 114 118 7	75 56	13 85 75	8 15 287 187	156 30	12 12 440 286 6	132 72 12	12 23 278 147 13
UNITS IN STRUCTURE															l
1 (includes mobile home or trailer) 2 to 4 5 or more	581	7 271	- 86	288	5 150	- 365	7 8 668	257	131	163	26 471	186	5 6 745	9 207	37 436
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT															
1960 to March 1970	22 559	5 273	57 2 <del>9</del>	_ 288	149	332 19 14	683	257	131	5 168	6 491	31 155	696	32 184	473
PERSONS															
1 person	65 229 184 103 3.5	57 91 91 39 3.2	34 18 34 4.3	41 127 77 43 3.2 23	18 73 44 20 3.2	22 74 177 92 4.7	148 272 195 68 2.6 68	48 118 59 32 2.6	11 56 52 12 3.3	44 72 35 22 2.7	74 192 181 50 3.2	41 71 65 9 2.8 6	55 377 232 92 3.2	17 100 70 29 3.4	52 261 117 43 2.9
PERSONS PER ROOM															
1.00 or less 1.01 to 1.50 1.51 or more Units with all plumbing facilities = 1.01 or more	456 101 24 119	248 30  23	52 29 5 34	245 43 43	117 31 7 38	272 86 7 93	583 85 15 100	203 44 10 54	111 20 - 20	142 31 31	422 45 30 75	152 34 - 34	594 129 33 162	182 23 11 34	397 63 13 69
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT															
1968 to March 1970 1960 to 1967 1959 or earlier	98 303 180	54 147 77	9 77 -	50 74 164	52 81 22	326 24 15	160 268 255	89 135 33	9 65 57	26 67 80	128 292 77	52 116 18	157 433 166	98 86 32	102 290 81
SELECTED EQUIPMENT															
With air conditioning With more than 1 bathroom With central or built in heating system With public water supply With public sewer With automobile(s) available 1 2 or more	49 12 574 581 581 139 139	23 278 278 278 278 25 25	14 86 86 86 29 29	33 17 270 288 288 86 86	32 37 146 155 155 47 47	5 75 365 365 365 55 55	88 16 662 683 683 97 97	51 27 257 257 257 71 60 11	6 8 131 131 131 23 23	18 10 168 173 173 24 24	73 16 491 497 497 100 93	40 6 181 186 186 44 44	94 40 730 756 756 105 93 12	32 23 209 216 216 57 57	73   18   465   473   473   121   109   12
VALUE									_		_	_	_	_	_
Specified owner occupied units		-	-	-	-	-	-				-	2111111	-	-	1 1 1
GROSS RENT															
Specified renter occupied units?  Less than \$40 \$40 to \$59 \$60 to \$79 \$80 to \$99 \$100 to \$149 \$150 to \$199 \$200 or more No cash rent Median	566 7 13 88 153 248 23 15 19 \$101	267 7 17 87 47 59 50 - - \$89	86 	277 	139 - 6 - 40 60 25 - 8 \$123	365 - 6 122 120 111 6	28 121 207 282 45 	257 6 6 27 134 65 6 13 \$133	131 5 26 63 31 6	163 	497 5 6 75 148 242 12 - 9 \$102	186 6 	742 6 12 67 247 352 35 6 17 \$102	216 - - 58 110 29 11 8 \$116	7 38 167 195 16 45 \$100
CONTRACT RENT															
Specified renter occupied units 3 Median	<b>566</b> \$87	<b>267</b> \$76	<b>86</b> \$97	277 \$82	1 <b>39</b> \$105	<b>365</b> \$88	<b>683</b> \$81	<b>257</b> \$124	131 \$67	163 \$68	<b>497</b> \$87	186 \$96	<b>742</b> \$82	<b>216</b> \$95	468 \$82
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME									·				***	1.00	gin
Less than \$10,000	437 233 100 25 27.0	216 99 55 28 26.1	81 33 18 - 22.1	203 84 36 - 22.8	78 19 19 8 21.2	305 61 48 13 19.6	559 264 192 15 24.6	198 103 61 13 27.5	119 76 59 8 35.0+	148 27 8 28 18.2	403 190 45 24 25.0	162 68 29 9 22.5	558 233 148 45 23.7	152 62 48 8 22.7	369 189 138 32 29.0

Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

Table H-5. Characteristics of Housing Units With Household Head of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage: 1970 - Continued

Census Tracts With	Data based on		<del></del>			·····	mi, medidii,			Queens Cou		Balance of R	
400 or More Persons of Puerto Rican Birth	<b>T</b>		k City (part i			Tract	Tract	Tract	Tract	Tract	Tract	County	Tract
or Parentage	Tract 0271	Tract 0279	Tract 0285	Tract 0289	Tract 0291	0293	0309	0025	0047	0087	0964	0106	0107
All occupied housing units	237	267	179	154	248	235	133	438	122	212	86	127	281
TENURE AND PLUMBING				_		-	10	10			7	44	25
Owner occupied With all plumbing facilities Renter occupied With all plumbing facilities	237 237	267 267	179 179	8 146 146	248 248	7 228 228	10 123 123	12 426 426	122 122	212 212	79 79 79	46 46 81 65	35 35 246 238
ROOMS													,,
1 room	- 6 172 59 -	7 12 207 41	20 152 7	7 120 27	222 26	18 197 20	117 16 -	35 331 66 6	122	9 79 124 -	45 32 9	8 50 47 22	12 8 190 63 8
UNITS IN STRUCTURE							,,				8	£D.	33
1 (includes mobile home or trailer) 2 to 4 5 or more	7 7 223	267	179	- 154	248	235	10 7 116	438	122	212	61 17	58 32 37	167 81
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT		10				_		_	_		15	20	63
1960 to March 1970	237	257	179	86 88	248	235	83 50	17 421	68 54	90 122	17 54	8 99	218
PERSONS  1 person	48	43	32	7	31	36	7	74	No.	17	_		13
2 and 3 persons 4 and 5 persons 6 persons or more Median Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	87 77 25 2.6	121 83 20 2.9	97 43 7 2.5	53 88 6 3.8	141 76 2.6 7	109 66 24 3.2	50 76 3.6	140 176 48 3.5	53 61 8 3.7	39 95 61 4.3 7	32 29 25 3.9	48 70 9 4.2	122 92 54 3.6 5
PERSONS PER ROOM													
1.00 or less	206 23 8 31	211 50 6 56	129 32 18 50	101 53 - 53	211 37 - 37	178 51 6 57	112 13 8 21	352 67 19 86	84 30 8 38	161 51 - 51	68 18 -	110 17 17	187 45 49 94
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT													
1968 to March 1970 1960 to 1967 1959 or eorlier	62 139 36	104 120 43	83 77 19	33 61 60	56 164 28	85 128 22	77 37 19	92 235 111	48 53 21	36 84 92	62 24	81 46 -	178 91 12
SELECTED EQUIPMENT					_								
With air conditioning With mare than 1 hathroom With central or built-in healing system With public water supply With public sever With automobile(s) a valiable 1 2 or more	237 237 237 80	60 259 267 267 81 75 6	13  179 179 179 27 21 6	20 15 147 154 154 68 61 7	67 248 248 248 69 69	72 235 235 235 235 59 59	133 123 133 84 84	6 13 426 438 438 88 88	6 10 122 122 122 61 61	204 212 212 86 50 36	24 86 86 86 52 44 8	20 39 106 127 127 93 85	20 28 196 281 281 118 82 36
VALUE	:												}
\$pecified owner occupied units1 Less than \$5,000 \$5,000 to \$9,999 \$10,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$19,999 \$20,000 to \$34,999 \$35,000 or more Median	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	16 30 \$25 400	
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter occupied units 2	7 26 81 85 23	267 - 30 120 105 5 - 7 \$97	179 - - 18 64 90 - - 7 \$101	146 7 6 40 86 7 -	248 - - 149 91 - - 8 \$97	228  24 71 126  7 \$103	123 - 6 12 98 - 7 \$108	426 27 6 190 155 42 6 - - \$79	122 - - 6 36 80 - - - \$105	212 	79 	8 8 43 13	246   6 167 73  \$135
CONTRACT RENT													
Specified renter occupied units 3 Median	237 \$86	267 \$85	179 \$88	146 \$102	248 \$84	<b>228</b> \$90	123 \$106	<b>426</b> \$79	122 \$101	212 \$90	79 \$124		246 \$123
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME						***							215
Less than \$10,000 25 percent or more 35 percent or more Not computed Median	95 57	181 64 24 10 19.5	160 92 62 - 29.0	91 26 13 13 19.8	221 41 33 7 20.3	206 83 51 13 23.0	76 20 20 7 19.7	399 132 104 14 20.6	93 29 21 - 20.4	152 63 39 - 20.7	71 54 17 - 30.0	37 15	215 134 87 8 31.5

<sup>\*</sup>Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. 2Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more. 3Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more and all "no cash rent" units.

Table H-5. Characteristics of Housing Units With Household Head of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage: 1970 - Continued

	(Data based on sam	ple, see text.	For minimum ba	se for derived figu	res (percent, med	ian, etc.) and me	aning of symb	oals, see text]	
Census Tracts With 400 or More Persons	Brentwood	I (U)	Central Islip (U)		Balance of Suffa	lk County		Yonkers	Total for split tract in Suffolk County
of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage	Tract 1456.04	Tract 1460.01	Tract 1 462.02	Tract 1456.03	Tract 1460.02	Tract 1464.01	Tract 1589	Tract 0001.02	Tract 1460.01
All occupied housing units	70	123	52	275	177	184	143	109	183
TENURE AND PLUMBING	i								
Owner occupied With all plumbing facilities Renter occupied With all plumbing facilities	29  41 41	96 96 27	44 44 8 	149 149 126 126	139 139 38 38	156 156 28	7 136 136	- 109 101	128 128 55 55
ROOMS									
1 room	5 25 40	20 67 36	28 24	8 8 71 153 35	47 61 69	28 147 9	82 54 7	- 56 45 8	41 88 54
UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
1 (includes mobile home or trailer) 2 to 4 5 or more	49 _ 21	104 6 13	52 - -	239 27 9	171 6 -	184 - -	68 67 8	54 55	149 21 13
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT							_		40
1960 to March 1970 1950 to 1959 1949 or earlier	18 38 14	43 58 22	32 20 -	75 163 37	120 50 7	48 107 29	7 - 136	109	68 86 27
PERSONS									96
1 person	11 27 32 5.3	7 53 26 37 3.7	7 20 25 5.4 6	8 68 85 114 5.0 28	40 88 49 4.9 20	33 74 77 5.2	52 52 31 3.9	36 40 33 4.0	22 72 45 44 3.4
PERSONS PER ROOM									
1.00 or less 1.01 to 1.50 1.51 or more Units with all plumbing facilities — 1.01 or more	15 26	115 8  8	46 6 - 6	174 61 40 101	124 39 14 53	139 30 15 45	86 34 23 57	76 25 8 25	168 ! 15   15
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT								477	77
1968 to March 1970 1960 to 1967 1959 or earlier	. 5	44 34 45	6 26 20	126 85 64	64 75 38	96 59 29	94 42 7	67 26 16	61 45
SELECTED EQUIPMENT		-		17	15	22	_	7	19
With air conditioning. With more than I bathroom With central or built-in heating system With public water supply With public sewer With outomobile(s) available 1 2 or more	70 70 26	7 42 108 110 13 98 38 60	52 27 52 19	261 261 275 9 230 171 59	150 177 170 - 150 92 58	176 184 - 154 72 82	6 137 121 8 66 46 20	109 109 109 16 16	60 168 170 13 138 52 86
VALUE				340	132	156		_	128
Specified owner occupied units		96 	19 25	143 	7 70 55 \$19 200	45 82 29 \$16 600		-	21 48 53 6 \$19 500
GROSS RENT									
Specified renter occupied units <sup>2</sup> Less than \$40 \$40 to \$59 \$60 to \$79 \$80 to \$79 \$100 to \$149 \$150 to \$149 \$150 to \$199 \$200 or more No cosh rent Median	16 10 15			126 5 8 28 30 55 -	38 - - 20 18 - \$149		136 - 7 13 60 43 13 - \$131	109 8  25 52 24  \$109	=
CONTRACT RENT				126	38	• • •	136	109	55
Specified renter occupied units3	\$139		:::	\$141	\$133	:::	\$110	\$87	\$111
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY INCOME	30	•••		108	32	+++	1]6	85	
Less than \$10,000	21 21 4	•••		84 54 5 35.0+	26 16 - 	•••	89 61 14 35.0+	39 15 6 24.8	21

Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. 2Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more. 2Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more and all "no cash rent" units.

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## **CENSUS TRACTS**

Definition of census tract.-Census tracts are small areas into which large cities and adjacent areas have been divided for statistical purposes. Tract boundaries were established cooperatively by a local committee and the Bureau of the Census. Tracts were generally designed to be relatively uniform with respect to population characteristics, economic status, and living conditions. The average tract has about 4.000 residents. Tract boundaries are established with the intention of being maintained over a long time so that comparisons may be made from census to census.

In the decennial censuses, the Bureau of the Census tabulates population and housing information for each census tract. The practice of local agencies to tabulate locally collected data by tracts has increased the value of census tract data in many areas.

Tracts are generally numbered in a consecutive series, with separate series for the central city and for each county. Insofar as possible, the numbers are consecutive within each city, community, township, and the like. In these tables, tracts which contain no population and no housing units are not listed. Tracts populated only by crews of vessels are identified by the tract number suffix "99."

Historical background.-The concept of census tracts was originated by the late Dr. Walter Laidlaw in New York City in 1906. He was convinced of the need for data for homogeneous subdivisions of cities as a basis for studying neighborhoods smaller than boroughs or wards. At his request, the Bureau of the Census tabulated census tract data from the 1910 census for New York and seven other cities with a population of over 500,000. Tract data were again tabulated for the same 8 cities in 1920, and in 1930 this number was increased to 18. In 1940, tract data were tabulated for 60 cities, some with adjacent tracted areas; and, beginning in 1940, housing data were added to the population data in the tract reports. In 1950, final reports were published for 64 tracted areas, many of which included statistics for two or more large cities. By 1960, the program had expanded to include reports for 180 tracted areas (of which 3 were in Puerto Rico).

Tract statistics from the 1970 census are published for 241 areas, 238 in the United States and 3 in the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico. All of these tracted areas are standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's). The goal of extending the census tract program to all SMSA's was achieved in the 1970 census except for six areas that were designated as SMSA's on the basis of the 1970 census count and had not been tracted.

Much of the credit for the growing interest in tract data belongs to the late Howard Whipple Green of Cleveland. He aroused the interest of research workers in numerous cities in the potential usefulness of tract statistics for the analysis of sociological, marketing, and administrative

problems. In his capacity as Chairman of the Committee on Census Enumeration Areas of the American Statistical Association for 25 years, he accepted the responsibility for appointing a Census Tract Key Person in each area where tracts were established, for providing guidance on delineating and maintaining census tracts, and for maintaining a census tract library. These duties were assumed by the Bureau of the Census in 1955. However, the Census Bureau no longer appoints Census Tract Key Persons. They are selected by the local census tract committees.

For a further discussion of census tract data and their uses, see U.S. Bureau of the Census, **Census Tract Manual**, Fifth Edition, 1966, Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.

Description of tracted area.—The map included in this report identifies the boundaries of the area for which the tract statistics are presented. The map also identifies the location and number of each tract and, when appropriate, the limits of cities, townships, counties, or other subdivisions of the tracted area. Boundaries of the tracted area generally constitute a standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA). A few, however, include the SMSA plus an adjoining area outside it. These are designated as including the adjacent area, and the map covers the tracts in the adjacent area as well as those in the SMSA itself.

Comparability from census to census.— One of the principles followed in relation to census tracts is to preserve comparability from census to census. Keeping tract boundaries unchanged makes possible the study of changes in social and economic characteristics of neighborhoods. There are, nonetheless, several situations where boundaries of individual tracts are changed. For example, it is sometimes necessary to change the boundaries of tracts to add small areas annexed to a city. Similarly, changes in tract boundaries occur when territory is detached from a city or separately incorporated. Changes may also occur in physical features that are used as tract boundaries, such as street or highway relocations. The census tract limits are changed to conform with the revised feature or to follow another nearby visible feature. Census tracts with very large increases in population are subdivided into two or more smaller tracts. On the other hand, a re-examination of the existing tract boundaries may result in modifications of boundaries to provide larger or more homogeneous units. Tables A and B, showing the comparability of tracts between 1960 and 1970, appear at the end of the Introduction.

## STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

The Bureau of the Census recognizes 243 standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) in the United States and 4 in Puerto Rico, making a total of 247 in the 1970 census. These include the 231 SMSA's as defined and named in the Bureau of the Budget publication, Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1967, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. Since 1967, 16 SMSA's have been added, of which two were defined in January 1968 and an additional 14 were defined in February 1971 on the basis of the results of the 1970 census. Changes in SMSA boundaries or titles made after February 1971 are not recognized in this series of reports. SMSA's are defined by the Office of Management and Budget (formerly Bureau of the Budget).

Except in the New England States, a standard metropolitan statistical area

is a county or group of contiguous counties which contains at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more. or "twin cities" with a combined population of at least 50,000. In addition to the county or counties containing such a city or cities, contiguous counties are included in an SMSA if, according to certain criteria, they are socially and economically integrated with the central city. In the New England States, SMSA's consist of towns and cities instead of counties. In recent years, four cities (High Point, N.C., Macon, Ga., Oklahoma City, Okla., and Sioux Falls, S. Dak.) have annexed territory which lies outside the boundaries of the SMSA. The figures shown in the tables for these cities exclude the portions which lie outside the SMSA. Each SMSA must include at least one central city, and the complete title of an SMSA identifies the central city or cities. For a detailed description of the criteria used in defining SMSA's, see the Bureau of the Budget publication cited above,

### Appendix B.—DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS OF SUBJECT CHARACTERISTICS

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### **GENERAL**

Facsimiles of the census questions and more complete definitions of the subject characteristics may be found in the 1970 Population Census PC(1)-C reports for population items and in the 1970 Housing Census HC(1)-B reports for housing items.

Certain characteristics defined here appear in both the population and the housing tables. Definitions for such characteristics are presented only once, in the section "Population Characteristics" or in the section "Housing Characteristics," depending on the nature of the subject (except for "group quarters," which appears in both sections).

# POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

Age.—The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1970, and was determined from the reply to questions on age and on month and year of birth.

Race. - Data are shown for two racial categories, white and Negro. The

category "white" includes persons who indicated their race as white, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories on the questionnaire but entered Mexican, Puerto Rican, or a response suggesting Indo-European stock. The category "Negro" includes persons who indicated their race as Negro or Black. as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories on the questionnaire but who had such entries as Jamaican. Trinidadian, West Indian, Haitian, and Ethiopian. All other racial categories, such as American Indian, Japanese, and Chinese, are included in the total but not shown separately. The classification by race shown for occupied housing units refers to the race of the head of the household occupying the unit.

Differences in the statistics on race in tables P-1, H-1, and H-3, containing 100-percent data, and tables P-5, P-6, and H-4, containing sample data, are due partly to the manual editing of the sample questionnaires. Many persons who reported their race as "Other" on the questionnaire also supplied a write-in entry that indicated the proper race classification should have been one of the specific race categories, e.g., white, Negro, etc. While the field edit procedures included a review of such entries on all questionnaires before the 100-percent data were tabulated, manual editing of the sample questionnaires after the 100-percent data were tabulated resulted in some further changes in classification by race.

Nativity, parentage, and country of origin.—The category "native" comprises persons born in the United

States, the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico or an outlying area of the United States, or at sea. Also included in this category is the small number of persons who, although they were born in a foreign country, have at least one native American parent. The category "foreign-born" includes all persons not classified as native. The category "native of native parentage" comprises native persons both of whose parents are also natives of the United States. "Native of foreign or mixed parentage" comprises native persons one or both of whose parents are foreign born.

The category "foreign stock" includes the foreign-born population and the native population of foreign or mixed parentage. In this report, persons of foreign stock are classified according to their country of origin. Natives of foreign parentage whose parents were born in different countries are classified according to the country of birth of the father. Natives of mixed parentage are classified according to the country of birth of the foreign-born parent.

Spanish heritage.-In the census tract reports, separate tables are presented for the population of Spanish heritage, which is variously identified in the reports for different areas: in 42 States and the District of Columbia it is identified as "Persons of Spanish language"; in five Southwestern States, as "Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname"; and in the Middle Atlantic States, as "Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage." Similarly, separate housing statistics are presented for housing units in these categories, identified on the basis of the classification of the household head occupying the unit. The specific definitions involved in identifying these population groups are given below.

Spanish language.—Persons of Spanish language comprise persons of Spanish mother tongue (see definition below) and all other persons in families in which the head or wife reported Spanish as his or her mother tongue. A housing unit is classified as occupied by persons of Spanish language if the head or his wife reported Spanish as his or her mother tongue.

Spanish surname.—In five Southwestern States (Arizona, California, Colorado, New Mexico, and Texas) persons with Spanish surnames are identified. Separate statistics are presented, in these States, for persons of Spanish language combined with all additional persons of Spanish surname. These additional persons are shown in the category "Other persons of Spanish surname."

Puerto Rican birth or parentage.— The population of Puerto Rican birth or parentage includes persons born in Puerto Rico and persons born in the United States or an outlying area with one or both parents born in Puerto Rico. Statistics for this group are shown for areas in New York, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania.

**Spanish** mother tongue.—Mother tongue is defined as the language spoken in the person's home when he was a child.

In two tracted areas that cross State lines, Wilmington, Del.—N.J.—Md., and Texarkana, Tex.—Ark., the population of Spanish heritage in each State portion is identified, for tabula-

tion purposes, in the manner specified above for that State, and the segments for the different States are combined to form a total for the area. The term used to describe this population in tables P-7, P-8, and H-5, however, is the term applicable in the State containing the major portion of the SMSA. Thus, for the Wilmington SMSA, the term applicable in Delaware, "Persons of Spanish language," is used; and in the Texarkana SMSA the term applicable in Texas, "Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname," is used.

Household.—A household includes all the persons who occupy a group of rooms or a single room which constitutes a housing unit (see definition of housing unit, below). The average population per household is obtained by dividing the population in households by the number of household heads.

The population per household for Negroes and persons of Spanish heritage, shown in tables P-5 and P-7, may not in all cases be a true representation of the household size for these groups. For example, some persons of a given group may be roomers or domestic employees living with household heads of a different ethnic classification.

Relationship to head of household.— Four categories of relationship to head of household are recognized in this report:

 Head of household.—One person in each household is designated as the "head," that is, the person who is regarded as the head by the members of the household. However, if a married woman living with her husband was reported as the head, her husband was considered the head for the purpose of simplifying the tabulations. Two types of household heads are distinguished — the head of a family and a primary individual. A family head is a household head living with one or more persons related to him by blood, marriage, or adoption. A primary individual is a household head living alone or with nonrelatives only.

- 2. Wife of head. A woman married to and living with a household head. including women in common-law marriages as well as women in formal marriages. In table P-1, which is based on 100-percent tabulations. the number of wives is the same as the number of "husband-wife households" and the number of "husbandwife families." In tables P-5 and P-7, which are based on a sample and are limited to a specific ethnic group, the numbers may differ. because of minor differences in the weighting of the data and because a husband and wife do not always have the same ethnic classification.
- Other relative of head.—All persons related to the head of the household by blood, marriage, or adoption except "wife of head."
- 4. Not related to head.—All persons in the household not related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, lodgers, partners, resident employees, wards, and foster children are included in this category.

Group quarters.—Persons in living arrangements other than households are classified by the Bureau of the Census as living in group quarters. Group quarters are located most frequently in institutions, rooming houses, military

barracks, college dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, hospitals, monasteries, convents, and ships. A house or apartment is considered group quarters if it is shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him, or, if there is no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons.

Inmate of institution.—Inmates of institutions are persons under care or custody at the time of enumeration in homes, schools, hospitals or wards for juveniles, the physically handicapped, or the mentally handicapped; homes or hospitals for mental, tuberculosis, or other chronic disease patients; homes for unwed mothers; nursing, convalescent, and rest homes; homes for the aged and dependent; and correctional institutions.

Family.-According to 1970 census definitions, a family consists of a household head and one or more other persons living in the same household who are related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption; all persons in a household who are related to the head are regarded as members of his (her) family. A "husband-wife family" is a family in which the head and his wife are enumerated as members of the same household. Not all households contain families, because a household may be composed of a group of unrelated persons or one person living alone. The mean size of family is derived by dividing the number of persons in families by the total number of families.

Own children and related children.— This report shows statistics on families by presence of "own" children and "related" children of specified ages. A child under 18 years old is defined as an "own child" if he or she is a single (never married) son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child, number of children "living with both parents" includes stepchildren and adopted children as well as sons and daughters born to the couple. "Related children" in a family include all persons under 18 related to the head except "wife of head." The "mean number of related children" is derived by dividing the total number of related children of the specified age in families by the number of families having children of that age. In table P-1 the number of own children under 18 years of age is divided by "persons under 18 years" to obtain the "percent of total under 18 years,"

Unrelated individuals.—An unrelated individual, as defined in this report, may be any of the following: a household head living alone or with nonrelatives only, a household member not related to the head, or a person living in group quarters who is not an inmate of an institution.

Marital status.-The marital status classification refers to the status at the time of enumeration. Persons classified as "married" consist of those who have been married only once and those who remarried after having been widowed or divorced. Persons reported as separated (living apart because of marital discord, with or without a legal separation) are classified as a subcategory of married persons. Persons in common-law marriages are classified as married, and persons whose only marriage had been annulled are classified as never married. All persons reported as never married are shown as "single" in this report.

Children ever born.—In this report, statistics on the number of children ever born are presented for women 35 to 44 years old who have ever been married. Respondents were instructed to include children born to the woman before her present marriage, children no longer living, and children away from home, as well as children born to the woman who were still living in the home.

School enrollment.-School enrollment is shown for persons 3 to 34 years Persons were included as enrolled in school if they reported attending a "regular" school or college at any time between February 1, 1970. and the time of enumeration. Regular schooling is that which may advance a person toward an elementary school certificate or high school diploma, or a college, university, or professional degree. Schooling that was not obtained in a regular school and schooling from a tutor or through correspondence courses were counted only if the credits obtained were regarded as transferable to a school in the regular school system. Persons were included as enrolled in nursery school only if the school included instruction as an important and integral phase of its program. Schooling which is generally regarded as not "regular" includes that given in nursery schools which simply provide custodial day care, in specialized vocational, trade, or business schools, in on-the-job training, and through correspondence courses.

Elementary school, as defined here, includes grades 1 to 8, and high school includes grades 9 to 12. If a person was attending a junior high school, the equivalent in terms of 8 years of elementary school and 4 years of high school was recorded. In general,

a "public" school is defined as any school which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, State, or Federal government agency.

Years of school completed.—The data on years of school completed were derived from the answers to the two questions: (a) "What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school he has ever attended?" and (b) "Did he finish the highest grade (or year) he attended?" Persons whose highest grade of attendance was in a foreign school system, or in an ungraded school whose highest level of schooling was measured by "readers," or whose training was received through a tutor were instructed to report the approximate equivalent grade in the regular United States school system. A person was reported as not having completed a given grade if he dropped out or failed to pass the last grade attended.

Residence in 1965.-Residence on April 1, 1965, is the usual place of residence five years before enumeration. The category "same house" includes all persons five years old and over who did not move during the five years as well as those who had moved but by 1970 had returned to their 1965 residence. The category "different house" includes persons who, on April 1, 1965, lived in the United States in a different house from the one they occupied on April 1, 1970, and for whom sufficient information concerning the 1965 residence was collected. These persons were subdivided into three groups according to their 1965 residence in or outside a standard metropolitan statistical area: "in central city of this SMSA." "in other part of this SMSA," and "outside this SMSA." The category

"abroad" includes those with residence in a foreign country or outlying area of the United States in 1965.

Reference week.—The data on employment status and place of work relate to the calendar week preceding the date on which the respondents completed their questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators. This week is not the same for all respondents because not all persons were enumerated during the same week.

Employment status.-Employed persons comprise all civilians 16 years old and over who were either (a) "at work" - those who did any work at all as paid employees or in their own business or profession, or on their own farm, or who worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers on a family farm or in a family business; or (b) were "with a job but not at work" - those who did not work during the reference week but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent due to illness, bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, or other personal Excluded reasons from the employed are persons whose only activity consisted of work around the house or volunteer work for religious. charitable, and similar organizations.

Persons are classified as unemployed if they were civilians 16 years old and over and: (a) were neither "at work" nor "with a job, but not at work" during the reference week, (b) were looking for work during the past 4 weeks, and (c) were available to accept a job. Persons who did not work at all during the reference week and were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off are also included as unemployed.

The "civilian labor force" consists of persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described above. The "labor force" includes all persons in the civilian labor force plus members of the Armed Forces (persons on active duty with the United States Army, Air Force, Navy, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard). All persons 16 years old and over who are not classified as members of the labor force are defined as "not in labor force." This category consists mainly of students. housewives, retired workers, seasonal workers enumerated in an "off" season who were not looking for work, inmates of institutions, disabled persons, and persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours during the reference week). Of these groups, students and inmates are shown separately in selected tables.

Place of work.-Place of work refers to the geographic location at which civilians and Armed Forces personnel not on leave carried out their occupational or job activities during the reference week. For the purposes of this report, these locations were defined with respect to the boundaries of the standard metropolitan statistical area as "inside SMSA" and "outside SMSA." Locations within the SMSA, were subdivided into the central business district of the central city, the balance of that county, or, if outside that county, the specific county of the SMSA.

The central business district (CBD) is usually the downtown retail trade area of the city. As defined by the Bureau of the Census, the CBD is an area of very high land valuation characterized by a high concentration of retail business offices, theaters, hotels, and service businesses, and with a

high traffic flow. CBD's consist of one or more census tracts and have been defined only in cities with a population of 100,000 or more. In order to be counted as working in the CBD, the respondent had to give the exact address (street name and number) of his place of work. Since some respondents did not do this, the number of persons working in the CBD is usually understated by an unknown amount.

The exact address (number and street name) for the place of work was asked. Persons working at more than one job were asked to report the location of the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week. Salesmen, deliverymen, and others who work in several places each week were requested to give the address at which they began work each day, if they reported to a central headquarters. For cases in which daily work was not begun at a central place each day, the person was asked to report the exact address of the place where he worked the most hours last week. If his employer operated in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), the exact address of the location or branch where the respondent worked was requested. When the number or street name could not be given, the name of the building or the name of the company for which he worked was to be entered.

Means of transportation to work.— Means of transportation to work refers to the chief means of travel or type of conveyance used in traveling to and from work on the last day the respondent worked at the address given as his or her place of work. The "chief means" referred to the means of transportation covering the greatest distance if more than one means was used in daily travel. "Worked at home" was marked by a person who worked on a farm where he lived or in an office or shop in his home.

Occupation, industry, and class of worker.-The data on these three subjects in this report are for employed persons 16 years old and over and refer to the job held during the reference week. For persons employed at two or more jobs, the data refer to the job at which the person worked the greatest number of hours. The occupation and industry statistics presented here are based on the detailed systems developed for the 1970 census: see 1970 Census of Population, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations, U. S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D. C., 1971.

Income in 1969.—Information on money income received in the calendar year 1969 was requested from persons 14 years old and over. "Total income" is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage and salary income, nonfarm net self-employment income, farm net self-employment income, Social Security or railroad retirement income, public assistance or welfare income, and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income regularly received before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

"Wage or salary income" is defined as the total money earnings received for work performed as an employee at any time during the calendar year 1969. It includes wages, salary, pay from Armed Forces, commissions, tips, piece rate payments,

and cash bonuses earned. "Nonfarm net self-employment income" is defined as net money income (gross receipts minus business expenses) received from a business, professional enterprise, or partnership in which the person was engaged on his own account. "Farm net self-employment income" is defined as the net money income (gross receipts minus operating expenses) received from the operation of a farm by a person on his own account, as an owner, renter, or share-cropper.

"Social Security or railroad retirement income" includes cash receipts of Social Security pensions, survivors' benefits, permanent disability insurance payments, and special benefit payments made by the Social Security Administration (under the National old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance programs) before deductions of health insurance premiums. "Medicare" reimbursements are not included. Cash receipts from retirement, disability, and survivors' benefit payments made by the U.S. Government under the Railroad Retirement Act are also included, "Public assistance income" includes cash receipts of payments made under the following public assistance programs: aid to families with dependent children, old-age assistance, general assistance, aid to the blind, and aid to the permanently and totally disabled. Separate payments received for hospital or other medical care are excluded from this item. "Income from all other sources" includes money income received from sources such as interest; dividends; net income (or loss) from property rentals; net receipts from roomers or boarders; veteran's payments; public or private pensions, periodic receipts from insurance policies or annuities; unemployment insurance benefits:

workmen's compensation cash benefits; net royalties; periodic payments from estates and trust funds; alimony or child support from persons who are not members of the household; net gambling gains; nonservice scholarships and fellowships; and money received for transportation and/or subsistence by persons participating in special governmental training programs, e.g., under the Manpower Development and Training Act.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" such as food produced and consumed in the home or free living quarters; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1969, the characteristics of persons and the composition of families refer to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1970). For most families, however, the income reported was received by persons who were members of the family throughout 1969.

The median income is the amount which divides the distribution into two equal groups, one having incomes above the median and the other having incomes below the median. For families and unrelated individuals the median income is based on the distribution of the total number of families and unrelated individuals, including those with no income.

The mean income is the amount obtained by dividing the total in-

come of a particular statistical universe by the number of units in that universe. Thus, mean family income is obtained by dividing total family income by the total number of families. For the six types of income the means are based on families having those types of income.

Care should be exercised in using and interpreting mean income values in the statistics for small areas or small subgroups of the population. Since the mean is strongly influenced by extreme values in the distribution, it is especially susceptible to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors. The median, which is not affected by extreme values, is, therefore, a better measure than the mean when the population base is small. The mean, nevertheless, is shown in this report for most small areas and small subgroups because, when weighted according to the number of cases, the means can be added to obtain summary measures for areas and groups other than those shown in this report.

Poverty status in 1969.-Families and unrelated individuals are classified as being above or below the poverty level, using the poverty index adopted by a Federal Interagency Committee in 1969. This index provides a range of income cutoffs or "poverty thresholds" adjusted to take into account such factors as family size, sex and age of the family head, the number of children, and farm-nonfarm residence. The poverty cutoffs for farm families have been set at 85 percent of the nonfarm levels. These income cutoffs are updated every year to reflect the changes in the Consumer Price Index. The poverty threshold for a nonfarm family of four was \$3,743 in 1969. For a detailed explanation of the poverty definition, see Current Population Reports, Series P-23, No. 28, "Revisions in Poverty Statistics, 1959 to 1968."

Households below the poverty level are defined as households in which the total 1969 income of the family or primary individual was below the poverty level. The incomes of persons in the household other than members of the family or the primary individual are not included when determining poverty status of a household.

The households for which poverty status is shown cannot be compared with the total number of households shown elsewhere. The former exclude those in certain types of housing units: owner-occupied units are restricted to one-family units on places of less than 10 acres and without a business on the property; and renter-occupied units exclude one-family units on places of 10 acres or more.

The "ratio of family income to poverty level" is obtained by dividing the income of a family by its corresponding poverty threshold. The "income deficit" is the difference between the total income of families and unrelated individuals below the poverty level and their respective poverty thresholds. In computing the income deficit, families reporting a net income loss are assigned zero dollars, and for such cases the income deficit is equal to the poverty threshold. The aggregate income deficit provides an estimate of the amount of money which would be required to raise the incomes of all poor families and unrelated individuals to their respective thresholds at the poverty level. The mean income deficit is the amount obtained by dividing the aggregate income deficit of a group below the poverty level by the number of families or unrelated individuals (as appropriate) in that group.

# HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Housing units and group quarters.— Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer, etc.). Living quarters may also be in structures intended for nonresidential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a watchman lives), as well as in tents, caves, old railroad cars, etc.

A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room occupied or intended for occupancy as separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants do not live and eat with any other persons in the structure and which quarters have either (1) direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall or (2) complete kitchen facilities for the exclusive use of the occupants. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or nonrelated persons who share living arrangements (except as described in the next paragraph on group quarters). For vacant units, the criteria for separateness, direct access, and complete kitchen facilities for exclusive use are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible (or to the previous occupants if this information cannot Both occupied and be obtained). vacant housing units are included in the housing inventory, except that mobile homes, trailers, tents, etc., are included only if they are occupied.

Group quarters are living arrangements for institutional inmates or for

other groups containing five or more persons not related to the person in charge. Group quarters are located most frequently in institutions, boarding houses, military barracks, college dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, hospitals, monasteries, convents, and ships. A house or apartment is considered group quarters if it is shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him, or if there is no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons. Information on the housing characteristics of group quarters was not collected in the census.

Year-round housing units.—Data on housing characteristics are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant units which are intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because it is difficult to obtain reliable information for them. Counts of the total housing inventory, however, are given for each area presented in this report.

Occupied housing units.—A housing unit is classified as occupied if a person or group of persons is living in it at the time of enumeration or if the occupants are only temporarily absent, for example, on vacation. However, if the persons staying in the unit have their usual place of residence elsewhere the unit is classified as vacant.

Vacant housing units.—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. In addition, a vacant unit may be one which is occupied entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere.

New units not yet occupied are enumerated as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if unfit for human habitation because the roof, walls, windows, or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned.

Vacant housing units are classified in this report as either "seasonal and migratory" (i.e., intended for seasonal occupancy or held for migratory labor) or "year-round." "Seasonal" units are intended for occupancy during only certain seasons of the year. "Migratory" units are vacant units held for occupancy by migratory labor employed in farm work during the crop season. "Year-round" vacant housing units are available or intended for occupancy at any time of the year. A unit in a resort area which is usually occupied on a year-round basis is considered year-round. unit used only occasionally throughout the year is also considered yearround.

Year-round vacant units are subdivided as follows: "for sale only"; "for rent" which also includes vacant units offered either for rent or for sale; and "other" which includes units sold or rented but not yet occupied by the new owner or renter, units held for the occasional use of the owner, and units being held off the market for other reasons.

Tenure.—A housing unit is "owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. A cooperative or condominium unit is "owner oc-

cupied" only if the owner or coowner lives in it. All other occupied units are classified as "renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent.

Persons.—Persons occupying the housing unit include not only occupants related to the head of the household but also any lodgers, roomers, boarders, partners, wards, foster children and resident employees who share the living quarters of the household head. The data on "persons" show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons.

Units with one or more roomers, boarders, or lodgers are shown as a separate category. Not included as "roomers, boarders, or lodgers" are foster children or wards, servants who live in, companions, and partners.

Year moved into unit.—Data on year moved into unit are based on the information reported for the head of the household. The question refers to the year of latest move. Thus, if the head moved back into a unit he had previously occupied or if he moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year he moved into his present unit was to be reported.

Complete kitchen facilities.—A unit has complete kitchen facilities when it has all three of the following for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit: (1) An installed sink with piped water; (2) a range or cookstove; and (3) a mechanical refrigerator. All kitchen facilities must be located in the structure, although they need not be in the same room. Quarters with only portable cooking equipment are not considered as hav-

ing a range or cookstove. "Lacking complete kitchen facilities" means that the unit does not have all three specified kitchen facilities, or that they are also for the use of the occupants of other housing units.

Access.—"Access only through other living quarters" means that the occupants of a housing unit must go through someone else's living quarters to enter their own; that is, they do not have a direct entrance from the outside or through a common or public hall.

Rooms.—Rooms to be counted include whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Not counted as rooms are bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, halfrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, unfinished attics, basements, or other space used for storage.

Persons per room.—This is computed by dividing the number of persons in the unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown, therefore, refer to the number of housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

Year structure built.—Year structure built refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted.

Units in structure.—In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented in terms of the number of housing units in structures of specified size, not in

terms of the number of residential structures.

A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof.

Basement.—Statistics on basements are presented in terms of the number of housing units located in structures built with a basement, and are separately tabulated for one-family houses with basements. A structure has a basement if there is enclosed space in which persons can walk upright under all or part of the building.

Plumbing facilities.-The category "with all plumbing facilities" consists of units which have hot and cold piped water, as well as a flush toilet and a bathtub or shower inside the structure for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. "Lacking some or all plumbing" means that the unit does not have all three specified plumbing facilities (hot and cold piped water, as well as flush toilet and bathtub or shower inside the structure), or that the toilet or bathing facilities are also for the use of the occupants of other housing units.

Selected equipment.—Statistics are presented for the number of housing units with the following selected equipment.

With more than one bathroom.— A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water. A partial or half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub (or shower), but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom. A housing

unit "with more than one bathroom" has, in addition to one complete bathroom, one or more partial or complete bathrooms,

With public water supply.—A public system refers to a common source supplying running water to six or more housing units. The water may be supplied by a city, county, water district, or private water company, or it may be obtained from a well which supplied six or more housing units.

With public sewer.—A "public sewer" is connected to a city, county, sanitary district, neighborhood, or subdivision sewer system. It may be operated by a government body or by a private organization. Small sewage treatment plants which in some localities are called neighborhood septic tanks are also classified as public sewers.

With air conditioning.—Air conditioning is the cooling of air by a refrigeration unit. A central system is a central installation which air-conditions the entire housing unit. A room unit is an individual air conditioner which is installed in a window or an outside wall and is generally intended to cool one room, although it may sometimes be used to cool more than one room.

Heating equipment.—The list of heating equipment refers to the type of heating equipment and not to the fuel used. "Steam or hot water" refers to a central heating system in which heat from steam or hot water is delivered through radiators or other outlets. "Warm air furnace" refers to a central system which provides warm air through ducts leading

to various rooms; central heat pumps are included in this category. "Built-in electric units" are permanently installed in the floors, walls or ceilings. A "floor, wall, or pipeless furnace" delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed. "Other means" includes room heaters with or without flue, fireplaces, stoves, and portable heaters of all types.

A housing unit "With central or built-in heating system" contains a steam or hot water system, a warm-air furnace, built-in electric units, or a floor, wall, or pipeless furnace.

Automobiles available.—Statistics on automobiles available represent the number of passenger automobiles, including station wagons, which are owned or regularly used by any member of the household and which are ordinarily kept at home. Taxicabs, pickups, or larger trucks were not to be counted.

Value.—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) would sell for if it were for sale. The term "specified owner-occupied units" means that the value data are limited to owner-occupied one-family houses on less than ten acres, without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. Owner-occupied cooperatives, condominiums, mobile homes, and trailers are excluded from the value tabulations.

Mean value.—Mean value is the sum of the individual values reported, divided by the number of owner-occupied units for which value is shown. For purposes of computation, the mid-

### APPENDIX B-Continued

points of the intervals were used, except that a mean value of \$3,500 was assigned to housing units in the interval "less than \$5,000" and a mean of \$60,000 was assigned to units in the interval "\$50,000 or more."

Contract rent.—Contract rent is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, even if the furnishings, utilities, or services are included. The term "specified renter-occupied units" means that the contract rent data exclude one-family houses on ten acres or more. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are

shown separately as "no cash rent" in the rent tabulations.

Gross rent.—Monthly gross rent is the summation of contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (water, electricity, gas) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.), if these items are paid for by the renter, in addition to rent. Thus, gross rent is intended to eliminate individual differences which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of heat and utilities as part of the rental payment.

Mean gross rent.—Mean gross rent is the sum of the individual rental amounts divided by the number of renter-occupied units, excluding one-family houses on ten acres or more,

Gross rent as percentage of income.— The yearly gross rent (monthly gross rent multiplied by 12) is expressed as a percentage of the total income in 1969 of the family or primary individual. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units for which no cash is paid and units occupied by families or primary individuals who reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "not computed."

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### SOURCES OF ERROR

Human and mechanical errors occur in any mass statistical operation such as a decennial census. Errors during the data collection phase can include failure to obtain required information from respondents, obtaining incorrect or inconsistent information, and recording information in the wrong place or incorrectly. Errors can also occur during the field review of the enumerator's work, the clerical handling of the questionnaires, and the various stages of the electronic processing of the material. Careful efforts are made in every census to keep the errors in each step at an acceptably low level. Quality control and check measures are utilized throughout the census operation.

In the manual editing and coding operation, a sample of the work of each coder was verified, and a coder who showed consistently high error rates was retrained. A coder who still did not produce work of acceptable quality after retraining was removed from the coding operation. In addition, provision was made for correction of any work units for which the error rate exceeded a maximum level. Information on error rates will be given in later publications.

As was done for the 1950 and 1960 censuses, evaluative material on many aspects of the 1970 census will be published as soon as the appropriate data are accumulated and analyzed.

A major concern in the evaluation work is to ascertain, insofar as possible, the degree of completeness of the count of both population and housing units.

## EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the Nation's population and housing as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for completeness by a census clerk or enumerator, and a followup was made for missing information. The major review occurred in the central processing office, where the editing and coding operation provided an opportunity to correct obvious errors in the respondents' entries for those items which required manual processing. In coding relationship to household head, for example, the clerk made use of written entries, which the computer is not able to read, in determining the correct entry where the machine readable item was blank or contained conflicting information. For a few of the items, the respondents' entries were reviewed for reasonableness or consistency on the basis of other information on the questionnaire. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in mechanical editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or merely spurious marks. If the

questionnaire contained entries for at least two of the basic characteristics (relationship, sex, race, age, marital status), or for at least two relevant sample characteristics, the inference was made that the marks represented a person. Names were not used as a criterion of the presence of a person because the electronic scanning was unable to distinguish between a name and any other entry in the name space.

If any characteristics for a person or housing unit were missing, they were, in most cases, supplied by allo-Allocations, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were needed most often where an entry for a given item was lacking or where the information reported for a person or housing unit on that item was inconsistent with other information for the person or housing unit. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries, it is believed, enhances the usefulness of the data.

For housing data, the assignment was based on related information reported for the housing unit or on information reported for a similar unit in the immediate neighborhood. For example, if tenure for an occupied unit was omitted but a rental amount was reported, the computer automatically edited tenure to "rented for cash rent," The technique may also be illustrated by the procedure used in the assignment for unknown age. The computer stored reported ages of persons by sex, race, household relationship, and marital status. Each stored age was retained in the computer only until a person having the same set of characteristics, and with age reported was processed through the computer in the edit operation; this stored age was assigned to the next person whose age was

unknown and who otherwise had the same set of specified characteristics.

The editing process also includes another type of correction; namely, the assignment of a full set of characteristics for a person. When there was indication that a housing unit was occupied but the questionnaire contained no information for any person, a previously processed household was selected as a substitute and the full set of characteristics for each substitute person was duplicated.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations and substitutions that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

The extent of allocation for States, counties, and other areas will be shown in the allocation tables in chapters B and C of the 1970 Census of Population Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population, and chapters A and B of Census of Housing Volume I, Characteristics for States, Cities, and Counties.

### **SAMPLE DESIGN**

For persons living in housing units at the time of the 1970 census, the housing unit, including all its occupants, was the sampling unit; for persons in group quarters identified in advance of the census, it was the person. In nonmail areas, the enumerator canvassed his assigned area and listed all housing units in an

address register sequentially in the order in which he first visited the units whether or not he completed the interview. Every fifth line of the address register was designated as a sample line, and the housing units listed on these lines were included in the sample. Each enumerator was given a random line on which he was to start listing and the order of canvassing was indicated in advance, although the instructions allowed some latitude in the order of

visiting addresses. In mail areas, the list of housing units was prepared prior to Census Day either by employing commercial mailing lists corrected through the cooperation of the post office or by listing the units in a process similar to that used in nonmail areas. As in other areas, every fifth housing unit of these lists was designated to be in the sample. In group quarters, all persons were listed and every fifth person was selected for the sample.

TABLE C. Sample Rate for Subjects Included in This Report

[Subjects marked with an asterisk (\*) were tabulated on a 100% basis for tables P-1, H-1, and H-3. All subjects shown in the tables for persons of Spanish heritage (P-7, P-8, and H-5) were tabulated on a 15% basis. The subjects covered in the remaining tables (P-2 to P-6, H-2, and H-4) were tabulated according to the sample rates shown below]

Population subjects	Sample rate (percent)	Sample Housing subjects rate (percent)
*Sex *Race *Age *Household relationship *Family composition *Marital status Children ever born Country of origin Nativity and parentage School enrollment Years of school completed Residence in 1965 Employment status Place of work Means of transportation to Occupation Industry Class of worker Income Poverty status	20 20 20 20 20 15 15 15 20 15 work . 15 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20	*All year-round housing units

This 20-percent sample was subdivided into a 15-percent and a 5percent sample by designating every fourth 20-percent sample unit as a member of the 5-percent sample. The remaining sample units became the 15-percent sample. Two types of sample questionnaires were used, one for the 5-percent and one for the 15-percent sample units. Some questions were included on both the 5percent and 15-percent sample forms and therefore appear for a sample of 20 percent of the units in the census. Other items appeared on either the 15-percent or the 5-percent questionnaires. The sample rates for the various items appearing in this report are shown in table C.

Although the sampling procedure did not automatically insure an exact 20-percent sample of persons or housing units in each locality, the sample design was unbiased if carried through according to instructions; generally for large areas the deviation from 20 percent was found to be guite small. Biases may have arisen when the enumerator failed to follow his listing and sampling instructions exactly. Quality control procedures were used throughout the census process, however, and where there was clear evidence that the sampling procedures were not properly followed, the work was returned to the field for resampling. No attempt at sampling was made for the relatively small numbers of persons and housing units (in most States, less than one percent) added to the enumeration from the post-census post office check, the various supplemental forms, and the special check of vacant units. The ratio estimation procedure described below adjusts the sample data to reflect these classes of population and housing units.

### **RATIO ESTIMATION**

The statistics based on 1970 census sample data are estimates made through the use of ratio estimation procedures, applied separately for the 15- and 20percent samples. The first step in carrying through the ratio estimates was to establish the areas within which separate ratios were to be prepared. These are referred to as "weighting areas." A single set of weighting areas, containing a minimum population size of 2,500, was defined for use with the 15- and 20-percent samples. Weighting areas were established by mechanical operation on the computer and were defined to conform. as nearly as possible, to areas for which tabulations are produced. In general, sample estimates for a tract may be expected to agree with complete counts whenever the tract was a weighting area. However, tracts were not weighting areas whenever the population was less than 2,500 persons, where the tract was a part of more than one county subdivision or place, or where the Census procedure was not the same in all parts of the tract. In these situations, part of a tract may have been combined with other partial or complete tracts to make up a weighting area and sample estimates for an individual tract in the combination may not agree with complete counts for the tract.

Separate ratio estimation processes were used for persons and for housing units. The ratio estimation process for persons operated in three stages. The first stage employed 19 household-type groups (the first of which was empty by definition). The second stage used two groups, head of household and not head of household, and the third stage used 24 age-sex-race groups.

Group	STAGE I
1	Male Head With Own Children Under 18 1-person household
2	2-person household
3	3-person household
	•
6	. 6-or-more-person house- hold
7-12	Male Head Without Own Children Under 18 1-person to 6-or-more- person households
13-18	Female Head 1-person to 6-or-more- person households
19	Group Quarters Persons
	STAGE II
20	Head of Household
21	Not Head of Household (in- cluding persons in group quarters)
	STAGE III
	Male Negro
22	Age under 5 years
23	5-13
24 25	14-24 25-44
26	45-64
27	65 and older
	Male, Not Negro
28-33	Same age groups as for Male Negro
34-39	Female Negro Same age groups as for Male Negro
40-45	Female, Not Negro Same age groups as for

Male Negro

The ratio estimation process for housing operated in two stages for occupied housing units, and in one stage for vacant units. The first stage for occupied units employed 18 household-type groups (the first of which was empty by definition); the second stage for occupied units used four groups: owner and renter occupied units, by race. The single stage for vacant units employed three groups: year-round vacant for sale, year-round vacant for rent, and other vacant.

### Occupied housing units:

Group	STAGE I				
	Male Head With Own Children				
	Under 18				
1	1-person household				
2	2-person household				
3	3-person household				
•	•				
6	6-or-more-person house-				
	ho <b>ld</b>				
	Male Head Without Own				
	Children Under 18				
7-12	1-person to 6-or-more				
	person households				
	Female Head				
13-18	1-person to 6-or-more-				
	person households				
	p				
	STAGE II				
	Owner Occupied				
19	Negro				
20	Not Negro				
	v				
	Renter Occupied				
21	Negro				

Not Negro

### Vacant housing units:

Group	STAGE I				
23	Year-round vacant for sale				
24	Year-round vacant for rent				
25	Other vacant				

At each stage, for each of the groups, the ratio of the complete count to the weighted sample count in the group was computed and applied to the weight of each sample person or housing unit in the group. For population, this operation was performed for each of the 19 groups in the first stage, then for the two groups in the second stage and finally for the 24 groups in the third stage. For occupied housing units this was performed first for the 18 groups in the first stage and then for the 4 groups in the second stage.

As a rule, the weighted sample counts within each of the groups in the final stage should agree with the complete counts for the weighting Close, although not exact, consistency can be expected for the groups in the preceding stages. There are some exceptions to this general rule, however. As indicated above, there may be differences between the complete counts and sample estimates when the tabulation area is not made up of whole weighting areas. As a result, sample estimates at the tract level may not agree with complete counts when the tract did not form a weighting area. Generally, for 15and 20-percent items, there may be such a difference whenever the population in the tract is less than 2,500 Furthermore, in order to people. increase the reliability, a separate ratio was not computed in a ratio estimation group whenever certain criteria pertaining to the complete counts and the magnitude of the weight were not met. For example, for the 15and 20-percent population sample the complete count of persons in a group had to exceed 85 persons and the ratio of the complete count to the unweighted sample count could not ex-Where these criteria were ceed 20. not met, groups were combined in a specific order until the conditions were met. Where this occurred, consistency between the weighted sample and the complete counts would apply as indicated above for the combined group but not necessarily for each of the groups in the combination.

Each sample person or housing unit was assigned an integral weight to avoid the complications involved in rounding in the final tables. If, for example, the final weight for a group was 5.2, one-fifth of the persons or housing units in the group (selected at random) were assigned a weight of 6 and the remaining four-fifths a weight of 5.

The estimates realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted had the persons and housing units been stratified into the groups before sampling. The net effect is a reduction in both the sampling error and possible bias of most statistics below what would be obtained by weighting the results of the sample by a uniform factor (e.g., by weighting the 20-percent sample results by a uniform factor of 5). The reduction in sampling error will be trivial for some items and sub-A by-product stantial for others. of this estimation procedure is that estimates for this sample are, in general, consistent with the complete count for the groups used in the estimation A more complete disprocedure. cussion of the technical aspects of these ratio estimates will be presented in a separate report.

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### SAMPLING VARIABILITY

The estimates from sample tabulations are subject to sampling variability. The standard errors of these estimates can be approximated by using the data in tables D through F. The chances are about 2 out of 3 that the difference (due to sampling variability) between the sample estimate and the figure that would have been obtained from a complete count of the population is less than the standard error. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the difference is less than twice the standard error and about 99 out of 100 that it is less than 21/2 times the standard error. The amount by which the estimated standard error must be multiplied to obtain other odds deemed more appropriate can be found in most statistical textbooks. The sampling errors may be obtained by using the factors shown in table F in conjunction with table D for absolute numbers and in conjunction with table E for percentages. In addition to sampling errors, these tables reflect the effect of simple response variance, but not of bias arising in the collection, processing and estimation steps. nor of the correlated errors enumerators introduce; estimates of the magnitude of some of these factors in the total error are being evaluated and will be published at a later date.

Table D shows approximate standard errors of estimated numbers for most statistics based on the 20-percent sample. In determining the figures for this table, some aspects of the sample design, the estimation process, and the population of the area over which the data have been compiled are ignored. Table E shows standard errors of most percentages based on

the 20-percent sample. Linear interpolation in tables D and E will provide approximate results that are satisfactory for most purposes. Table F provides a factor by which the standard errors shown in tables D or E should be multiplied to adjust for the combined effect of the sample size (i.e., whether a 20-percent or 15-percent sample) the sample design and the estimation procedure.

To estimate the standard error for a given characteristic based on the 15-percent sample, or for a more precise estimate for the 20-percent sample, locate in table F the factor applying to the characteristic and sample size used to tabulate the data and multiply this factor by the standard error found in table D or E. If the estimate is not identified in table F, use the factor shown for "all other." Where data are shown as cross-classifications of two characteristics, locate and use the larger factor. Similarly, if an item collected on a 20-percent basis has been tabulated for the 15-percent sample, use the factor appropriate for the 15-percent

The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference, the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the three following situations:

1. For a difference between the sample figure and one based on a complete count (e.g., arising from comparisons between 1970 sample statistics and complete-count statistics for 1960 or 1950), the standard error is identical with the standard error of the 1970 estimate alone.

- 2. For a difference between two sample figures (that is, one from 1970 and the other from 1960, or both from the same census year), the standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the squares of the standard errors of each estimate considered separately. This formula will represent the actual standard error quite accurately for the difference between estimates of the same characteristic in two different areas, or for the difference between separate and uncorrelated characteristics in the same area. If, however, there is a high positive correlation between the two characteristics, the formula will overestimate the true standard error. The approximate standard error for the 1970 sample figure is derived directly from tables D through F. The standard error of a 25-percent 1960 sample figure may be obtained from the relevant 1960 census report or an approximate value may be obtained by multiplying the appropriate value in table D or E by 0.9.
- For a difference between two sample estimates, one of which represents a subclass of the other, the tables can be used directly, with the difference considered as the sample estimate.

The sampling variability of the medians presented in certain tables (median years of school completed, median rent, etc.) depends on the size of the base and on the distribution on which the median is based. An approximate method for measuring the reliability of an estimated median is to determine an interval about the estimated median such that there is a stated degree of confidence the true median lies

within the interval. As the first step in estimating the upper and lower limits of the interval (that is, the confidence limits) about the median, compute one-half the number on which the median is based (designated N/2). From table D, following the method outlined in other parts of this section, compute the standard error of an estimated number equal to N/2. Subtract this standard error from N/2. Cumulate the frequencies (in the table on which the median is based) until the total first exceeds the difference between N/2 and its standard error and by linear interpolation obtain a value corresponding to this number. In a corresponding manner, add the standard error to N/2, cumulate the frequencies in the table, and obtain a value in the table on which the median is based corresponding to the

sum of N/2 and its standard error. The chances are about 2 out of 3 that the median would lie between these two values. The range for 19 chances out of 20 and for 99 in 100 can be computed in a similar manner by multiplying the standard error by the appropriate factors before subtracting from and adding to one-half the number reporting the characteristic. Interpolation to obtain the values corresponding to these numbers gives the confidence limits for the median.

The sampling variability of a mean, such as the number of children ever born per 1,000 women or mean income, presented in certain tables, depends on the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design, (for example, the use of house-

holds as the sampling unit), and the use of ratio estimates.

An approximation to the variability of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the standard deviation of the distribution on which the mean is based; divide this figure by the square root of one-fifth of the total units in the distribution; multiply this quotient by the factor from table F appropriate to the statistic and the actual sample rate on which the mean is based. If the distribution is not published in the detailed tables, calculate the standard deviation from a comparable distribution for a larger area or for a similar population group; divide by the square root of one-fifth of the units on which the mean of interest is based; multiply the quotient by the factor from table F.

TABLE D. Approximate Standard Error of Estimated Number Based on 20-Percent Sample (Range of 2 chances out of 3)

Estimated number (persons or housing units)	Standard error	Estimated number (persons or housing units)	Standard error	
50	20 30	1,000		

TABLE E. Approximate Standard Error of Estimated Percentage Based on 20-Percent Sample (Range of 2 chances out of 3)

Estimated percentage	Base of percentage (persons or housing units)					
Listifiated percentage	500	1,000	2,500	5,000	10,000	15,000
2 or 98	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
5 or 95	2.0	1.4	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.4
10 or 90	2.7	1.9	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.5
25 or 75	3.9	2.7	1.7	1.2	0.9	0.7
50	4.5	3.2	2.0	1.4	1.0	8.0

TABLE F. Factor to be Applied to Standard Errors
[Subjects marked with an asterisk were tabulated on a 100% basis for tables P-1, H-1, and H-3.

Standard errors are not applicable to these tables]

Sample Sample Housing Population rate rate subjects1 Factor (percent) Factor subjects1 (percent) 20 1.6 20 0.2 \*Rooms ..... 20 1.0 20 0.8 20 0.4 20 0.5 \*Persons per room ...... \*Household relationship . . . . . . . 20 1.0 20 0.6 \*Family composition ...... 20 0.8 Units in structure ..... Country of origin (including 20 0.9 15 1.6 Year structure built ..... Spanish heritage subjects) .... 20 8.0 1.7 Heating equipment . . . . . . Nativity and parentage ..... 15 20 0.9 15 1.0 Basement ..... Source of water ..... 15 1,0 1.0 20 Years of school completed . . . . . 15 1.0 2.0 Sewage disposal ..... 15 15 1.1 Air conditioning ..... 20 8.0 15 Year moved into unit .... 1.1 15 1.3 Place of work ...... 20 0.9 Means of transportation 20 15 1.3 All other -20 percent . . . . 1.0 -15 percent . . . . 15 1.2 Occupation ..... 20 1.1 20 1.1 Industry ..... 20 1.1 Class of worker ...... 20 1.0 20 1.0 —families . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 20 1.9 Poverty status -- persons . . . . . . 20 1.0 -families . . . . . . . 20 1.0 All other -20 percent . . . . . . . 1,2 15 -15 percent . . . . . . . . . .

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Tabulations of data for persons of Spanish heritage are based on the 15-percent sample. For subjects shown in this table as based on the 20-percent sample, the factor for persons of Spanish heritage is obtained by multiplying the appropriate factor in this table by 1.2. For subjects shown as based on the 15-percent sample, the factor in this table can be used directly.

### Appendix D.—PUBLICATION AND COMPUTER SUMMARY TAPE PROGRAM

The results of the 1970 Census of Population and Housing are being issued in the form of printed reports, microfiche copies of the printed reports, computer summary tapes, computer printouts, and microfilm. Listed below are short descriptions of the final report series and computer tapes, as currently planned. More detailed information on this program can be obtained by writing to the Publications Distribution Section, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

### **Population Census Reports**

#### Volume 1.

CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION This volume will consist of 58 "parts"—number 1 for the United States, numbers 2 through 52 for the 50 States and the District of Columbia in alphabetical order, and numbers 53 through 58 for Puerto Rico, Guam, Virgin Islands, American Samoa, Canal Zone, and Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, respectively. Each part, which will be a separate cloth-bound book, will contain four chapters designated as A, B, C, and D. Each chapter (for each of the 58 areas) will first be issued as an individual paperbound report in four series designated as PC(1)-A, B, C, and D, respectively. The 58 PC(1)-A reports will be specially assembled and issued in a clothbound book,

## ■ Series PC(1)-A. NUMBER OF INHABITANTS.

designated as Part A.

Final official population counts are presented for States, countles by urban and rural residence, standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's), urbanized areas, county subdivisions, all incorporated places, and unincorporated places of 1,000 inhabitants or more.

# Series PC(1)-B. GENERAL POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics on age, sex, race, marital status, and relationship to head of household are presented for States, counties by urban and rural residence, SMSA's, urbanized areas, county subdivisions, and places of 1,000 inhabitants or more.

# Series PC(1)-C. GENERAL SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics are presented on nativity and parentage, State or country of birth, Spanish origin, mother tongue, residence 5 years ago, year moved into present house, school enrollment (public or private), years of school completed, vocational training, number of children ever born, family composition, disability, veteran status, employment status, place of work, means of transportation to work, occupation group, industry group, class of worker, and income (by type) in 1969 of families and individuals. Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas: States, counties (by urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm residence), SMSA's, urbanized areas, and places of 2,500 inhabitants or more.

## ■ Series PC(1)-D. DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

These reports will cover most of the subjects shown in Series PC(1)-C, above, presenting the data in considerable detail and cross-classified by age, race, and other characteristics. Each subject will be shown for some or all of the following areas: States (by urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm residence), SMSA's, and large cities.

### Volume II. SUBJECT REPORTS

Each report in this volume, also designated as Series PC(2), will concentrate on a particular subject. Detailed information and cross-relationships will generally be provided on a national and regional level; in some reports, data for States or SMSA's will also be shown. Among the characteristics to be covered are national origin and race, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, unemployment, occupation, industry, and income.

### **Housing Census Reports**

# Volume I. HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS FOR STATES, CITIES, AND COUNTIES

This volume will consist of 58 "parts"—number 1 for the United States, numbers 2 through 52 for the 50 States and the District of Columbia in alphabetical order, and numbers 53 through 58 for Puerto Rico, Guam, Virgin Islands, American Samoa, Canal Zone, and Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, respectively. Each part, which will be a separate clothbound book, will contain two chapters designated as A and B. Each chapter (for each of the 58 areas) will first be issued as an individual paperbound report in two series designated as HC(1)-A and B, respectively.

# Series HC(1)-A. GENERAL HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics on tenure, kitchen facilities, plumbing facilities, number of rooms, persons per room, units in structure, mobile home, telephone, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are presented for some or all of the following areas: States (by urban and rural residence), SMSA's, urbanized areas, places of 1,000 inhabitants or more, and counties.

# Series HC(1)-B. DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics are presented on a more detailed basis for the subjects included In the Series HC(1)-A reports, as well as on such additional subjects as year moved into unit, year structure built, basement, heating equipment, fuels, air conditioning, water and sewage, appliances, gross rent, and ownership of second home. Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas: States (by urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm residence), SMSA's, urbanized areas, places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, and counties (by rural and rural-farm residence).

# Volume II. METROPOLITAN HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

These reports, also designated as Series HC(2), will cover most of the 1970 census housing subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. There will be one report for each SMSA, presenting data for the SMSA and its central cities and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more, as well as a national summary report.

### Volume III. BLOCK STATISTICS

One report, under the designation Series HC(3), is issued for each urbanized area showing data for individual blocks on selected housing and population subjects. The series also includes reports for the communities outside urbanized areas which have contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics from the 1970 census.

## Volume IV. COMPONENTS OF INVENTORY CHANGE

This volume will contain data on the disposition of the 1960 inventory and the source of the 1970 inventory, such as new construction, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses. Cross-tabulations of 1970 and 1960 characteristics for units that have not changed and characteristics of the present and previous residence of recent movers will also be provided. Statistics will be shown for 15 selected SMSA's and for the United States and regions.

### Volume V. RESIDENTIAL FINANCE

This volume will present data regarding the financing of privately owned nonfarm residential properties. Statistics will be shown on amount of outstanding mortgage debt, manner of acquisition of property, homeowner expenses, and other owner, properly, and mortgage characteristics for the United States and regions.

### Volume VI. ESTIMATES OF "SUBSTANDARD" HOUSING

This volume will present counts of "substandard" housing units for counties and cities, based on the number of units lacking plumbing facilities combined with estimates of units with all plumbing facilities but in "dilapidated" condition.

### Volume VII. SUBJECT REPORTS

Each report in this volume will concentrate on a particular subject. Detailed information and cross-classifications will generally be provided on a national and regional level; in some reports, data for States or SMSA's may also be shown. Among the subjects to be covered are housing charactristics by household composition, housing of minority groups and senior citizens, and households in mobile homes.

### Joint Population-Housing Reports

### Series PHC(1).

### CENSUS TRACT REPORTS

This series contains one report for each SMSA, showing data for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1970 census.

### Series PHC(2).

## GENERAL DEMOGRAPHIC TRENDS FOR METROPOLITAN AREAS, 1960 to 1970

This series consists of one report for each State and the District of Columbia, as well as a national summary report, presenting statistics for the State and for SMSA's and their central cities and constituent counties. Comparative 1960 and 1970 data are shown on population counts by age and race and on such housing subjects as tenure, plumbing facilities, value, and contract rent.

# Series PHC(3). EMPLOYMENT PROFILES OF SELECTED LOW-INCOME AREAS

This series will consist of approximately 70 reports, each presenting statistics on the social and economic characteristics of the residents of a particular low-income area. The data relate to low-income neighborhoods in 54 cities and seven rural poverty areas. Each report will provide statistics on employment and unemployment, education, vocational training, availability for work, job history, and income, as well as on value or rent and number of rooms in the housing unit.

### Additional Reports

### Series PHC(E). EVALUATION REPORTS

This open series will present the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1970 census program, and relating to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

## Series PHC(R). PROCEDURAL REPORTS

This open series presents information on various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1970 census, and will include a comprehensive procedural history of the 1970 census. The first report issued focuses on the forms and procedures used in the data collection phase of the census.

### **Computer Summary Tapes**

The major portion of the results of the 1970 census will be produced in a set of six tabulation counts. To help meet the needs of census users, these counts are being designed to provide data with much greater subject and geographic detail than it is feasible or desirable to publish in printed reports. The data so tabulated will generally be available—subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality—on magnetic computer tape, printouts, and microfilm, at the cost of preparing the copy.

First Count—source of the PC(1)-A reports; contains about 400 cells of data on the subjects covered in the PC(1)-B and HC(1)-A reports and tabulated for each of the approximately 250,000 enumeration districts in the United States.

Second Count—source of the PC(1)-B, HC(1)-A, and part of the PHC(1) reports; contains about 3,500 cells of data covering the subjects in these reports and tabulated for the approximately 35,000 tracts and 35,000 county subdivisions in the United States.

Third Count—source of the HC(3) reports; contains about 250 cells of data on the subjects covered in the PC(1)-B and HC(1)-A reports and tabulated for approximately 1,500,000 blocks in the United States

Fourth Count—source of the PC(1)-C, HC (1)-B, and part of the PHC(1) reports; contains about 13,000 cells of data covering the subjects in these reports and tabulated for the approximately 35,000 tracts and 35,000 county subdivisions in the United States; also contains about 30,000 cells of data for each county.

Fifth Count—will contain approximately 800 cells of population and housing data for 5-digit ZIP code areas in SMSA's and 3-digit ZIP code areas outside SMSA's; the ZIP code data will be available only on tape.

Sixth Count—source of the PC(1)-D and HC(2) reports; will contain about 260, 000 cells of data covering the subjects in these reports and tabulated for States, SMSA's, and large cities.

The tapes will generally be organized on a State basis. To use the First Count and Third Count tapes, it will be necessary to purchase the appropriate enumeration district and block maps.

The term "cells" used herein to indicate the scope of subject content of the several counts refers to each figure or statis-tic in the tabulation for a specific geographic area. For example, in the Third Count, there are six cells for a crossclassification of race by sex: three categories of race (white, Negro, other race) by two categories of sex (male, female). In addition to the above-mentioned summary tapes, the Census Bureau will make available for purchase certain sample tape files containing population and housing characteristics as shown on individual census records. These files will contain no names or addresses, and the geo-grahic identification will be sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality. There will be six files, each containing a 1-percent national sample of persons and housing units. Three of the files will be drawn from the population covered by the census 15-percent sample and three from the population in the census 5-percent sample. Each of these three files will provide a different type of geographic information: One will identify individual large SMSA's and, for the rest of the country, groups of counties; the second will identify individual States and, where they are sufficiently large, will provide urban-rural and metropolitan-nonmetro-politan detail; and the third will identify State groups and size of place, with each individual record showing selected characteristics of the person's neighborhood.